## PART II THE TEXT

## TRANSCRIPTION

- 001. at-tārīx šayy miṭl al-imānih; yadixl ad-dimmih. wa-r-rajl alli yabiy yiSidd at-tārīx w-yaxāf allah ma ymayyil l-hādāk willa hādāk. yiSidd at-tārīx ḥirr, Sala mistaḥagguh.
- 002. as-suwālif ṭiwīlitin ʕarīḍih. lākin ḥinna, ṭawwal allah li Ṣumrak, nabi nijīb mnah ʕād mūjiz ḥasab ma simiʕna mn aš-šībān al-awwilīn.
- 003. walla hi ṭiwīlitin ʕarīḍitn as-suwālif wa-l-maġāzi ćiṭīrih wa-d-dinya ʕala ma gāl al-gāyil, yōmin lak w-yōmin ʕalēk. wa-l-ʕarab killin buh ḥagghu mn aṭ-ṭīb.
- 004. wa-s-suwālf al-awwilih ṭarāyif. killah Sala waḍḥ an-niga, wla bah šayyin yazḥam aḥad, lillah.
- 005. w-ḥinna lo kān ḥinna ma liḥiģna Sala haka-d-dōr al-awwal hadāk, lākin liḥiģna lina rjālin w-ittiṣalna bahum mn SNizh w-min Šammar wu-hum lāḥģīnin rjālin warāhum.
- 006. wi-tḥafaḍ ar-rjāl. tasāṭa l-slūm, ytanāgalōnh ar-rjāl min wāḥdin l-wāḥid, wa-l-wāld ywarrṭah lu-wliduh.
- 007. hāḍa, ṭāl Sumrak, Hiḍlūl aš-Šwēhri mn al-Griši mn al-Galāba mn as-Swēd. xawālhu al-Harābdih.
- 008. ma hu min bēt imārih lākn innuh ṭalas hu bi-drāsuh. waladin ṭayyib. ḥāyfin ṣāṭi. rajjālin habb luh sasad b-ayyāmuh.
- 009. yāṭa an-nḥūs, allah yarḥamuh; Saģīdn yraćbin wi-ySayyir w-yāṣal al-Saduww. w-tatlīh ar-rjāl yōm ad-dinya nāhb w-manhūb.
- 010. hāda, bārak allah b-ayyāmik, haka-z-zimān al-awwal hadāk, imīr as-Swēd Fālḥ ibn Gdūr; hu imīr al-Sarab, imīr gibīlt as-Swēd.
- 011. yāxd aš-Šarāriyyih xāwih. yāxd aš-Šarāriyyih yasni yiddyah, min Sinjārh xṣūṣ. aš-Šarāriyyih nāgt aš-Šarāri. ya xduwah Sinjārih, yiriddha bin Gdūr b-xāwih. yasni sanas xāwih. mistsatyin Sinjārat salyah.

## THE TRANSLATION

- 001. History is something like a trust; it enters into one's covenant. A man who relates history must fear God and not tip the balance one way or the other. He must give his account free of bias, as it really happened.
- 002. Narratives are long and wide. But we, may God lengthen your life, shall give a brief account according to what we have heard from the ancient graybeards.
- 003. Once again, narratives are long and wide and raids are many and life, so the saying goes, comes your way one day and the next it goes against you. Truly, every tribe has its share of virtue.
- 004. Old stories are amusing. They relate true and noble deeds, and there is nothing in them which is disparaging to anyone, not in the least.
- 005. Even though we did not live in those old times, we have met and come in contact with old men from <sup>C</sup>Anazah and from Šammar who in turn knew men older than themselves.
- 006. So, men memorize old stories. They hand them down to each other, pass them on from one to the other, the father bequeathing them to his son.
- 007. There was, may your life be long, Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri who was from al-Griši lineage of al-Galāba clan of as-Swēd tribe. His relatives on his mother's side were al-Harābdih.
- 008. He did not hail from a princely line but was a self-made man. A worthy young man. A daring marauder. The wind of luck blew in his direction during his lifetime.
- 009. He walked to the brink of danger, may God have mercy on his soul; a bold leader who led mounted men on distant raids and reached far-off enemies. He was followed by raiders in the days when it was the custom to plunder and be plundered.
- 010. At that time, may your days be blessed, in those days of the past, the Amir of as-Swēd was Fāliḥ ibn Gdūr; he was the amir of all the people, the amir of as-Swēd tribe.
- 011. He used to take aš-Šarāriyyih for  $x\bar{a}wih$ . This means he guaranteed to hand it over, from Sinjārih specifically. Aš-Šarāriyyih is a camel stolen from aš-Šarārāt tribe. When it was lifted by (anyone from) Sinjārih, ibn Gdūr would (seize it and) deliver it to aš-Šarārāt in exchange for the  $x\bar{a}wih$  payment. It was a sort of  $x\bar{a}wih$ . He had asked Sinjārih to grant him this privilege.

012. gazaw gazwin min SAbdih w-taSallaghum lihum wāḥdin Swēdi ygāl luh Mḥammd al-Hirbīd. gaza maS al-SBidāt. w-akānaw sār kōnihum Sala š-Šararāyh w-xadaw lihm abāSir.

- 013. al-Saģīd SAbdi wa-l-gazuw SAbdi, bass ha-r-rajjāl hāda taSallaghum, tammāSin.
- 014. w-yōm innihum tigāsimaw, ṣār ḥagguh nāgih waḥdih. jābah l-haluh.
- 015. diry ibin Gdūr inn as-Swēdi Sinduh nāgih wa-n-nāgat b-wajhuh, yāxdah min Sinjārat killah, yiddyah, li2an Sinjārat miStīnuh xuwwt aš-Šarārāt.
- 016. w-arsil Salēh ibin Gdūr, Sala s-Swēdi. gāl yijīb an-nāgat alli Sinduh. haka-l-ḥīn an-nāgat min ġalāh Sala n-nās hi timaShum.
- 017. gāl, "an-nāgat ma riḥt ana wla bigt. ana rajjālin mitsallģin li ģazuw wa-l-ģazuw min sAbdih."
- 018. gāl, "suwan min SAbdat walla ģērah, ḥinna wisīmt aš-Šararāt niddyah Sala aš-Šararāh."
- 019. w-gum w-jib an-nāgat w-iSiglah ģiddām bēt Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri, ant ya-rāSyah. adxalah Salēh.
- 020. gāl, "wišši hādi? allah la yijīb lak xēr."
- 021. gāl, "wallah, hādi ana tasallagt li ģazwin min sAbdih w-jibt ha-n-nāgat wa-n-nāgat ṭlibah mni ibn Gdūr. wa-l-yōm midixlah sala allah ṭumm salēk ya-xu Samra."
- 022. gāl, "ya-bnāxi, ibin Gdūr Sindk al-xabar innuh yiddi min Sinjārat killah w-ant rajjālin min jimāSatuh. m ant mn al-agṣēn. wa-lākin šuf nyāgi warāk xid an-nāgt alli tijūz lak w-fikkina min ha-n-nāgih. hādi ma jibtah lina b-xēr."
- 023. gāl, "wallah lo tistīnan kill nyāgik ya-xu Samra inni ma agbalhin. illa tifikk nāgiti."

012. A raiding party from CAbdih went raiding and a man from as-Swēd by the name of Mḥammad al-Hirbīd attached himself to the party. He went raiding with the CAbdis. They launched an attack which happened to be against aš-Šarārāt and they made off with some camels.

- 013. The raiders and their leader were all from CAbdih, except for this one man who followed them, a covetous man.
- 014. When they divided the loot, this man received one camel as his share. He brought it home with him.
- 015. Ibn Gdūr knew that the Swēdi man had a (stolen) camel which was under his protection, a camel of the sort that he (ibn Gdūr) was entitled to take from all of Sinjārih and hand back to aš-Šarārāt, because Sinjārih had granted him the xāwih of aš-Šarārāt.
- 016. Ibn Gdūr sent after him, after the Swēdi man. He ordered him to bring the camel he had (stolen). People prized camels very highly at that time since they were their only coveted objects.
- 017. Al-Hirbīd said, "With regard to the camel, I did not go and commit treachery. I am a man who attached himself to a raiding party and the raiding party was from CAbdih."
- 018. Ibn Gdūr said, "Whether from CAbdih or any other group, we are obliged to hand over to aš-Šarārāt any camel that bears aš-Šarārāt's brand."
- 019. Al-Hirbīd went and brought the camel and tethered it in front of Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri's tent, the man who had the camel did this. He put it under Hidlūl's protection.
- 020. Hidlūl said, "What is this? Would that God bring you nothing good for it?"
- 021. Al-Hirbīd said, "The Lord is my witness, I attached myself to a raiding party from CAbdih and I took this camel, and ibn Gdūr has demanded that I yield the camel. So, now I put it under the custody of God and under your custody, O Brother of Samra."
- 022. Hidlūl said, "Dear cousin, you know well that ibn Gdūr must hand over (a Šārari camel) from all of Sinjārih and you are one of his subjects. You are not an outsider. But look behind you at my own camels and pick the one that strikes your fancy and spare us from the evils of this one camel. You have not brought us any good by bringing it here."
- 023. Al-Hirbīd said, "I swear to God if you were to give me all your camels, O Brother of Samra, I would not accept them. You must protect my very own camel."

024. w-gum ya-Hidlūl w-inḥar ibin Gdūr. tigannas b-sabātuh w-inṣ ibin Gdūr. yōm jāuh danniģ sala rāsuh w-aḥibbuh.

- 025. gāl, "wiš tabiy?"
- 026. gāl, "ṭawwal allah Simrik, ana jānan li magrūdin jāb luh nāgitin w-iSgalah ģiddām bēti. adxalah Salayy.
- 027. wa-l-yōm ana zābnin Sala allah tumm Salēk San šarr ha-n-nāgih, San balāwiyyah. abīk tiStīh iyyāh.
- 028. amma law inn al-gazuw min Sinjārih, aw hu ha-r-rajjāl mḥanšlin lhāluh w-jāybin an-nāgih, ćān lak al-gōmat Salēh. lākn al-gazuw min SAbdih w-hāda miskīn ḥassibhu allah mitSaṭṭi w-miSṭīnuh ha-n-nāgih.
- 029. w-l-yōm alli tabiy min nyāgi xduh, jannib Rīmat w-šuf alli tabi min nyāgi xduh." Rīmat dilūl Hidlūl.
- 030. gāl, "la, ma agbal ya-xūy. ana nyāgi akṭar min nyāgak ya-š-Šwēhri. ana Sindi ḥalālin wājid. bass hāda šayyin b-wajhi."
- 031. gāl, "agūl!" gāl, "āh." gāl, "Rīmat lak." gāl, "w-ḥitta Rīmat ma agbalah." gāl, "ṭalabtak iyyāh!"
- 032. gāl, "wallah lo taṭilban lama tṢajaz, illa tjāb an-nāgat w-tiṢgal w-ant taḥalla."
- 033. gāl, "ya-Fāliḥ!" gāl, "nasam."
- 034. gāl, "wallah ana m ana mfātink al-yōm Sindah wla ana dābḥin aḥadin yaby ytaSarriḍah. w-likum sabS al-brikāyh. iṭliġwah.
- 035. lākin wallah in wixdat min bēti, inni l-axallīk tarkiḍ b-iṭarah lama talḥag Sala Simrak wala tiḥirjah, ćān ana xu Samra.
- 036. wallah innak ma tinks aš-Šarāriyyat Sala ḥayātik. ma tiddyah. tagḍi ha-l-xāwat mn al-yōm. wi-bkēfak." w-gum, ṭāl Simrak, w-ins haluh.
- 037. w-arsil haka-l-Sabīd, ant ya-bin Gdūr, w-ītaw an-nāgat w-iṭliģwah min ģiddām bēt aš-Šwēhri w-xūduwah.

024. Hidlūl stood up and went straight to ibn Gdūr. He donned his cloak and headed for ibn Gdūr's tent. When he came to him he bent and kissed his head.

- 025. Ibn Gdūr said, "What do you want?"
- 026. Hidlūl said, "May God give you long life, an unfortunate man came to me and brought with him a camel and he tethered it in front of my tent. He put it under my protection.
- 027. Now, I seek refuge in God and then in you against the evils of this camel, against any misfortune that it might bring. I want you to give it to him.
- 028. Had the raiders been from Sinjārih, or had the man gone thieving by himself and stolen this camel, surely you would have the right to stand up against him. But the raiders are from CAbdih and this miserable pauper might be just like any beggar to whom they would have given this camel.
- 029. Now, take whichever one you want from my camels, just keep away from Rīmah and pick the one you want from my camels and take it." Rīmah was Hidlūl's special mount.
- 030. Ibn Gdūr said, "No, brother, I do not accept. I have more camels than you, O aš-Šwēhri. I have plenty of camels. This is a matter of honor for me."
- 031. Hidlūl said, "Listen!" and Ibn Gdūr said, "To what? " Hidlūl told him, "Rīmah is yours." But he replied, "Even Rīmah I do not accept." Hidlūl said, "I beseech you to give it up for my sake."
- 032. Ibn Gdūr said, "I swear to God, even if you should beg me till you can beg no more, the camel must be brought here and tethered while you witness."
- 033. Hidlūl said, "Hear me, Fāliḥ!" Ibn Gdūr said, "All right."
- 034. Hidlūl said, "By God, I am not going to contend with you over it now and I shall not kill anyone who comes its way. Help yourselves to it. Untether it.
- 035. But I warn you; if it is taken from my tent, I shall cause you to run after the  $x\bar{a}wih$  claim till the end of your life and still you will never attain it, if I am deserving of the title 'Brother of Samra.'
- 036. I swear to God that you will never be able to give back the Šarāri camel as long as you live. You shall never hand it over. This xāwih shall be terminated as from today. So, do as you wish." Hidlūl got up, may your life be long, and went straight home.
- 037. Ibn Gdūr sent certain slaves who came to the camel and set it loose from the front of aš-Šwēhri's tent and took it.

038. yōm xduwah, ya hu, aš-Šwēhri, haka-l-wagt Saģīd. wu-hu ma yitla ba-l-hēl. Sala awwiluh, ḥāyif.

- 039. gāl, "ya-jimāsih tarūn ana b-agazi." hum ba-ṣ-ṣēf. "tarūn ab-agazi ana wa-lākn ismisu. ar-rajl alli yadra bin Gdūr aw yistaharm aš-Šarāriyyih la yatbasan. tarūn gazzāyin sala aš-Šararāt."
- 040. w-yanhajūn misuh bass sabsih alli smalaw misuh. akṭar an-nās yadrōn ibin Gdūr wala yadrūn wiš tiṣīr tāl as-sālfih.
- 041. w-yićīn Sala aš-Šararāt b-Rāf, dilSin ysammūnuh Rāf. yaxabrūnuh ha-l-jimāSat. hu hāda Sind al-Mrūt, dūn al-Jūbat šwayy, ḥadd aṭ-Ṭiwīl.
- 042. w-yalga buh, tawwal allah Simrik, sabS byūt Šararāh w-yāxidhum, kill halālihum. yōm xadāhum, w-yijīk minćif.
- 043. w-yōm innuh ja haluh, wi-ysazl arbas Sadad arbas an-nāgih w-yaṣlighin Sala al-Hirbīd. gāl, "hadōlin San nāgitak." w-yijūn al-bāģyat wi-ytigāsimōnah.
- 044. w-yirsil ibin Gdūr Sala Hidlūl. gāl, "yiddi alli b-wajhi, ibāSr aš-Šarārāt, willa yamši li al-ḥagg.
- 045. gāl, "ha-l-ḥīn ana ma ntahēt mn al-mġaza. ġazzāyn ana. lya jīt mn al-mġaza hāda, amši lu al-ḥagg. wa-lākn alli yab al-bill ytawakkal Sala allah."
- 046. w-tafraḥ Sād an-nās w-yarcibūn miSuh. yōm šāfaw hādi ma wixdah, racbaw miSuh.
- 047. nahhad ibin Gdūr al-Sarab yabīhum yafziSūn miSuh Sala š-Šwēhri w-ila aš-Šwēhri ibin Sammin lihum w-ġāli wala yabūn yiziSlūnuh.
- 048. ma tibas ibin Gdūr aḥad. raḥal misuh bass arbasṭasaš bēt. tibarraz yab aġad an-nās tsāsduh, wa-n-nās trikōh.
- 049. wi-yćīn Hidlūl Sala aš-Šararāt Sala aš-ŠSayyrih. aš-ŠSayyrat b-baṭn aṭ-Ṭiwīl, mān b-baṭn aṭ-Ṭiwīl, ba-l-Jūbih, ġarb al-Jōf. w-yāxd arbiSīn dōd, arbiSīn dōd alli axadaw.

038. They took it. At that time, he, aš-Šwēhri, had already been a raid leader. But not too many people followed him. He was at the start of his career, merely a camel thief.

- 039. Hidlūl said, "Look here men, I am going on a raid." It was summer time. "I am going on a raid but listen well. Anyone who dreads ibn Gdūr or thinks a Šarāri camel is unlawful should not follow me. I am raiding aš-Šarārāt."
- 040. Only seven men resolved to go with him. Most people feared ibn Gdūr and did not know how this whole affair would end.
- 041. Hidlūl attacked aš-Šarārāt on Rāf, a mountain called Rāf. These men (here in the audience) know it. There it is near al-Mrūt, just a little bit before al-Jūbih, bordering aṭ-Ṭiwīl.
- 042. He found on it, may God give you long life, seven tents of aš-Šarārāt and he plundered them, took all their livestock. He plundered them and turned back.
- 043. When he came to his people, he set aside four camels a number equal to the number of a camel's legs and drove them straight to al-Hirbīd. He said, "Take them in place of your camel." The rest of the camels they divided among themselves.
- 044. Ibn Gdūr sent after Hidlūl. He said, "You must yield that which concerns my honor, the camels of aš-Šarārāt, or else go with me to sue for justice."
- 045. Hidlūl said, "I am not through raiding. I am on my way to a raid. When I come back from this raid, I shall go with him to court. But whoever seeks booty should trust in God (and follow me)."
- 046. The men were overjoyed and rode with him. Seeing that the camels he had just plundered were not confiscated by ibn Gdūr, they rode with him.
- 047. Ibn Gdūr tried to rouse people to stand up with him against aš-Šwēhri but aš-Šwēhri was their close kinsman and was dear to them and they did not wish to anger him.
- 048. None followed ibn Gdūr. only fourteen tents followed him. He pitched his tent apart (from his people) on a prominent spot expecting that people would rush to his side, but people left him alone.
- 049. Hidlūl raided aš-Šarārāt who were camped on aš-Š<sup>c</sup>ayyrih. Aš-Š<sup>c</sup>ayyrih is at the foot of aṭ-Ṭiwīl mountain, a watering place at the foot of aṭ-Ṭiwīl, in al-Jūbih, west of al-Jōf. He made off with forty herds, forty herds they took.

050. yōm innihum jaw, arsal ibin Gdūr la-š-Šwēhri yabīh yiddi al-ḥalāl alli hu axad. gālaw, "ya-bin Gdūr, ḥalāl aš-Šararāt killuh jābu aš-Šwēhri! wiš Sād? ma hi Slūmk al-awwilih."

- 051. hāh w-irḥal ya-bin Gdūr wi-gbiluh yanzil Sala bin Rmāl. gāl, "amma lo jitak min wāḥdin mintiziḥ, tabšir wallah ba-s-saSad. amma min ṭaraf aš-Šwēhri, fa-š-Šwēhri walad Sammak wala ntaSarrad ḥinna bēnikum."
- 052. w-gum w-inzil Sala bin <u>I</u>nayyān, imīr az-Zmēl. gāl, "ya-bin <u>I</u>nayyān, aš-Šwēhri axad alli b-wajhi." wi-ySallmuh b-giṣṣituh maS aš-Šwēhri.
- 053. gāl, "amma wallah lo jitak b-ģēr ha-ţ-ţirīgih hāḍi, wallah inni maṢak. wa-lākn ibin Ṣammak w-ant al-mixţi awwal wala lina bikum tidixxil."
- 054. wi-yġazi, ṭāl Sumrak, aš-Šwēhri Sigib hādi w-yāxd aš-Šararāt Sala aš-Šbēćih ba-l-Xinfih.
- 055. haka-l-ḥīn mitsāhdīnin Šammar w-ibin Šaslān. ibin Rmāl rāsi Jubbih mitsāhdin hu w-ibin Šaslān ma yaḍirb al-xall aḥad bēnihum, al-xall halli yagṭas an-nifūd.
- 056. w-yōm inn Hidlūl wirid Jubbat, gāl ibin Rmāl, "ana wallah bēni Sahad ana w-ibin ŠaSlān." gāl, "ana ma adirb al-xall. alli b-wajhak ana ma taSarriduh." w-ītak msannid. ySamal luh xallin ha-l-hīn ygāl luh Xall aš-Šwēhri. hu alli bdiSuh.
- 057. wi-ysannid, ṭāl Sumrak, w-yāxd aš-Šararāt ba-š-Šbēćih, fēḍitin bah ma.
- 058. ywāfģ ad-dibaš bsaḍuh ṣidīr. w-yāxiḍhum w-yijīk minćif. wi-yfayyid. w-aṭārīh mwāsdin haluh sAbdih.
- 059. ya-mēr haka-l-ḥīn alli yanzil Salēk ma tiStīh aḥad. ma min hikmin ydalll ar-rjāl. w-yanzil Sala SAbdat w-yazbinhum San ibin Gdūr.

050. When they came back, ibn Gdür sent after aš-Šwēhri, wanting him to yield the camels he had taken. People said, "Look, ibn Gdür, aš-Šwēhri has brought all the camels of aš-Šarārāt! So what (can you do)? The situation is no longer in your hands."

- 051. So, then, ibn Gdūr departed and immediately alighted at the tent of ibn Rmāl (to seek his help). Ibn Rmāl said, "Had this trespass been committed by a stranger, you could be sure of my help. But, as for aš-Šwēhri, aš-Šwēhri is your kinsman and we do not wish to come between you and him."
- 052. Ibn Gdūr left and alighted at the tent of ibn <u>Tnayyān</u>, the Amir of az-Zmēl. He said, "O ibn <u>Tnayyān</u>, aš-Šwēhri has breached my honor." He told him about the whole affair with aš-Šwēhri.
- 053. Ibn <u>Tnayyān</u> said, "Had the cause of your grievance been different from this, I would surely stand with you. But he is your kinsman and you were the first to err against him and we do not wish to intrude."
- 054. Aš-Šwēhri, may God give you long life, went raiding after this and he plundered aš-Šarārāt who were camped at aš-Šbēćih in al-Xinfih.
- 055. At that time, Šammar and ibn Šaqān had an agreement. Ibn Rmāl of Jubbih (1) had a pact with ibn Šaqān that no raiders should be allowed to cross the sand track between them, this track which cuts across the Sands.
- 056. When Hidlūl came to Jubbih for water, ibn Rmāl told him, "There is an agreement between myself and ibn Šaqān." Hidlūl said, "I shall not tread the track. Whatever is covered by your honor, I shall not violate it." So, he turned west. He started a new track of his own which is still called the track of aš-Šwēhri. He started it.
- 057. He went west, may God give you long life, and plundered aš-Šarārāt (who were camped) at aš-Šbēćih, a fertile plain in which there is water.
- 058. It turned out that some of the camels of aš-Šarārāt were just coming from their wells after being watered. So he plundered them and headed back home. He went east. It so happened that he had made an arrangement with his people to meet them at the camp of CAbdih.
- 059. It was the custom at that time that whoever alighted at your tent (seeking protection) you did not give up to anyone. There was no government to coerce men (to give up those they protected). Hidlūl alighted at the camp of CAbdih and took refuge with them from ibn Gdūr.

060. ja Sād ibin Gdūr yabiy yāxd ibāSr aš-Šararāt min Sinjārat al-bāģīn alli ġazaw maS Hidlūl. gālaw, "la. xid awwal min ibin Sammk as-Swēdi w-niStīk." Sijiz Sanhum.

- 061. w-ingaṭʕi ya-xuwwt ibin Gdūr ʕala aš-Šararāt min haka-l-yōm ila al-yōm. w-yarḥal w-yagṭaʕ la-l-Jizīrat. lya ha-l-hīn tālīhum ba-l-Jizīrih. ma rjaʕaw.
- 062. Sigib hādi wu-hu lak yatirk aš-Šararāt wi-ydalli lak maģāzīh mas ha-l-liģf ysannid, aktiruh sala sNizih. gām yģazi sala al-Jasāfrih.
- 063. alli mḥāddīnihm al-Jasāfrih, jimāst sGāb, min Wild Slēmān, mn sNizih. hāda sGāb al-sWāji, ixu Nimših, walad sisdūn, talas fārsin b-wagtuh ašhar fāris, ašhar fāris.
- 064. taru haka-l-wagt Šammar jālaw yamm al-Jizīrih mas Fārs al-Jarba wala taxallaf b-Najd haka-l-wagt illa nāsin gilīl. minhum nāsin mas sAdwān ibin Ṭwālih b-wagtuh, w-nāsin mas Miṣlaṭ at-Timyāṭ wa-l-ḥaḍir hal al-Jibal. willa al-bādyih, kill zallt al-bādyih rāḥat mas Fārs al-Jarba la-l-Jizīrih.
- 065. w-yigūm lak Hidlūl yģazi w-yanhab, yģazi w-yanhab, mn al-Jasāfrih. habb luh sasadin salēhum. w-kill ixīditin tūxad "min xadāh?" "xadāh Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri."
- 066. wi-ydalli lak al-SWāji, SGāb, yjaddS an-ndūr Salēh. gāl, "wa-gōm ya-Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri. hāda in ṭawwalat ḥayātuh wu-hu bāćir yabiy yxallīna našrab al-ma. ībillah yabiy yifgirna.
- 067. lākn alli yagiḍbuh aw yiridd Snuh xabar, bass ySallman buh. ana tarūn nāḍrin jizūr Salēh in allah jābuh, ṭāḥ bēn īdēni, Hiḍlūl aš-Šwēhri. b-jizūr inni l-aḍbaḥah w-aḍbiḥuh b-manharah."
- 068. w-yagism allah wi-ygazi Hidlūl. hu akṭar ma ygazi ba-ṣ-ṣēf. lya gaṭṭibaw al-Ṣarab Ṣala al-jiyyān, lya gṭanaw al-Ṣarab Ṣala al-ma, gaza. wu-hu lak ygazi miṢuh hal arbiṢīn, bass arbiṢīn.

060. Then came ibn Gdūr, wanting to seize the Šarārāt's camels from the other Sinjāris who raided with Hidlūl. They said, "No. First take from your Swēdi kin then we will hand over to you (the camels we took)." He was powerless against, them.

- 061. The *xāwih* of ibn Gdūr on aš-Šarārāt ended from that day to this day. He departed and crossed to Mesopotamia. Till now his descendants remain in Mesopotamia. They never returned to Naid.
- 062. After this, Hidlūl left aš-Šarārāt alone and started to carry out his raids along the way bordering the Sands towards the west, mostly raiding CAnazah. He began to raid al-Jacafrih.
- 063. Those bordering as-Swēd were al-Jacāfrih, the people of cGāb, from Wild Slēman, from cAnazah. cGāb al-cWāji, Brother of Nimših, son of Sicdūn, emerged at the time as the most famous warrior, the most famous warrior of all.
- 064. Incidentally, Šammar at that time migrated to Mesopotamia with Fāris al-Jarba and only a few of them remained behind in Najd. Some remained with CAdwān ibn Twālih during his life time, and some remained with Miṣliṭ at-Timyāṭ and (in addition to those) the settled folks of Jabal Šammar. But as for the nomads, most of the nomads migrated with Fāris al-Jarba to Mesopotamia.
- 065. Hidlūl kept on raiding and plundering, raiding and plundering, from al-Ja<sup>c</sup>āfrih. The wind of luck blew in his direction against them. Every time camels were stolen from <sup>c</sup>Anazah (the question would be asked), "Who took them?" (and the answer always would come), "Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri took them."
- 066. Al-CWāji, CGāb, started to proclaim threatening oaths against him. He said, "May Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri fall into enemies' hands. If he lives long eventually he will leave for us only water to drink. Surely he will reduce us to poverty.
- 067. But whoever captures him or brings any news of him, just let me know. I have vowed to slaughter a camel should God bring him to me, if he falls into my hands, this Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri. I shall slaughter a camel and slaughter him on the same spot."
- 068. Then, as God ordained, Hidlūl launched a raid. He used to carry out his raids mostly in the summer time. When the people gathered together in al-jiyyān, when people gathered together round water wells, that was the time for Hidlūl to go raiding. So, he carried out a raid accompanied by forty men on mounts, only forty men.

069. wi-ysannid mas Xašm al-Misma, dilsin halli hājzin al-Gōṭat hādi min garb, dīrt as-Swēd hādi garbi Ḥāyil. sannad yamm al-wādi yabiy ydawwr al-bill yamm hirwat aš-Šararāt.

- 070. yōm innuh, ṭāl Simrik, ja luh ģaltitin ygāl lah Kiḥlih. ya mtalat ba-r-ribīS, ma tagḍi illa tišrab širb. ḥatta lo tāxḍ al-gēḍ killuh.
- 071. mirtafsatin san al-arḍ b-lah gāsat talsih w-mirtafsatin san al-arḍ b-lah ṣifāh, b-lah rīsin waṣṭah yafḍāh. tāxiḍ lak yasni ḥōl niṣf al-kīlu w-ant tamši mas ar-rīs, mas ēmanak jāl w-mas ēsarak jāl yama tijyah.
- 072. hi b-gāst aḍ-ḍils yinfajj snah aḍ-ḍils hāć. wla tiṭrag wla yidiššh al-ḥalāl. ya jaw an-nās yabġōn yisġūn mnah, yāxḍūn bi-dliyy w-yišillūn mnah ḥadir yamm al-jāl.
- 073. hi hādi, b-SIrnān, b-lah dilSin ygāl luh SIrnān, garb al-Misma, hawālay myitēn w-xamsīn kīlu San Ḥāyil.
- 074. yōm innihum, ṭāl Simrik, garribaw l-Kiḥlih, gāl, "nabi nirid Kihlat wi-mnah mahāl. alli warāh ma min ma kūd al-mšāš."
- 075.  $m \ddot{s} \ddot{a} \ddot{s}$  al-Xinfih,  $wi-Ml\bar{e}\dot{h}$ ,  $wa-l-S\bar{O}d$ ,  $al-im \ddot{s} \ddot{s} a$   $h\bar{a} d\bar{o} lin$ , halli  $ha-l-h\bar{\iota} n$   $t \ddot{s} \ddot{a} kalaw$   $Sal\bar{e} hn$   $a \ddot{s}-\ddot{S} a r a r \bar{a} t$  wi-SNizih.
- 076. w-yirdūn Kiḥlih. yōm wardawah w-asgaw mnah, wu-hum lak yṣaddrūn. yaḍirbūn an-Nifūd. w-yiḥūlūn yabūn an-niyyt inn al-Sirbān yamm as-Suwwān w-haka-d-dyār hāḍīć.
- 077. tarāhum b-igfātahum yōm wajhahum ġarb, gabil yirdūn, Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb tayāman San ar-rakb w-taraḥ luh luh dabiy.
- 078. aḍ-ḍabiy ʕašša baʕaḍhum w-baʕaḍhum ma dāgōh. yōm gayyalaw, xubrat Ḥsēn xanṣaraw w-akalaw aḍ-ḍabiy ʕan hādōlāk, liʔannihum hum ahal arbiʕīn dilūl.

069. He headed west along Xašm al-Misma, a mountain chain which surrounds the western side of al-Ġōṭih, the territory of as-Swēd west of Ḥāyil. He headed west towards the wadi in search of camels around the territory of aš-Šarārāt.

- 070. He, may God give you long life, came to a pool which is called Kiḥlih. When it is full of water during the rainy season, it does not dry up unless it is drunk completely. It could last throughout the entire summer.
- 071. It is situated high up from the ground at the bottom of a torrential stream above the ground in a rock, in the middle of a pass which goes through the mountain. You walk for about half a kilometer up the mountain pass, with steep slopes to your right and to your left, before you come to it.
- 072. It is at the foot of the mountain and the mountain opens up around it like this (2). It cannot be trodden, camels cannot tramp into it. When people come to water their camels from it, they take water with leather buckets and carry it down to the foot of the mountain.
- 073. There it is, in the mountain of Irnān, in a mountain called Irnān, west of al-Misma mountain, about two hundred and fifty kilometers from Ḥāyil.
- 074. When the raiders, may God give you long life, came close to Kiḥlih, Hidlūl said, "We shall take water from Kiḥlih, for after this there is nothing but waterless waste. Beyond Kiḥlih there is no water till we come to al-mšāš."
- 075. The *mšāš* of al-Xinfih, of Mlēḥ, of al-Qod; those *imišša* over there, over which CAnazah and aš-Šarārāt are now contending.
- 076. They watered their mounts from Kiḥlih. After they came to it and drank from it, they left it behind them. They went across the Sands. They went into the desert waste intending to search for Bedouin camps around aṣ-Ṣuwwān and those areas over there.
- 077. Incidentally, as they were leaving home and heading west, before they watered from Kiḥlih, Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb veered to the right of the main party and shot a gazelle.
- 078. Some of them shared the gazelle for supper while some of them did not taste it. When they halted for the midday rest, the team of Hsēn turned aside and ate the gazelle without sharing it with the rest of the party, because they were forty camel riders.

079. yōm jaw an-nifūd alli b-šimāli SArāzin ba-l-imišša, w-yanhaj wāḥdin mn al-SMimih ygāl luh Dbās al-SMēm, mn al-Griši, jimāSat Hidlūl, wu-hu yiṣīd haka-l-bgirih, wdēḥi, mn al-bigar, yōm al-bigar lihin wijdih.

- 080. ya mar jizūr. w-haṭiflu bah ya-l-ġazuw killihum. w-tiḍfi Salēhum al-bgirih killihum.
- 081. gāl Sād Hidlūl hum fixdēn: al-Faḍli w-al-Griši. al-Faḍli alli hum jimāSat Ḥsēn aḍ-Dnēb. w-al-Griši alli hum jimāSat Hidlūl wi-Dbās al-SMēm.
- 082. gāl Hidlūl, "taru hāda Saml bwārdi al-Griši. kūd yḥaģģiģ bwārdi al-Faḍli. tari bwārdiyyikum ya-l-Faḍli fēd slūj." slūj yaSni dba w-ḥabāri, dgāg aṣ-ṣēd.
- 083. "wi-bwārdiyyina, ya-l-Griši, šarhin Sala al-jilīlih." al-wḍēḥi. "yṢašši bwārdīkum ya kanhas Sala ḍabyuh." ytaṢāyōn Sala aṭ-ṭīb. sikat Ḥsēn, ma radd Salēh.
- 084. jaww mithallćīn yabūn ywarrdūn Bēṭ. Bēṭ mānin b-gās jawwin šargin mn al-Mšāš. yaxabrūn awwal ma salēh aḥad.
- 085. yabūn yašribūn wi-bzasmihum yistardūn w-awwal ibāsrin twālīhum yāxdūnah. ma humb nāḥrīnin aḥadin bayyin. ġazwin hum ydawwrūn al-bill.
- 086. jaw Sala fālihum. w-yōm innihm ṭlaSaw Sala al-jaw min dūnuh luh ṭSēsātin ḥājzātuh yōm ṭlaSaw maS aṭ-ṭiSs yabūn al-ma, ya wallah hādi al-Sarab ḥāṭṭih, w-ya mēr ar-rjāl Sala al-ma, w-magdūbn al-ma.
- 087. wa-l-miḍāhīr, az-zaml alli mšīlīnin Salēh al-Sarab, rtūSin killuh, rtūSin Sind al-byūt, w-ilya al-byūt tbanna.
- 088. aṭārīhm aš-Šararāt mas Silīm al-Lḥāwi. Silīm hāḍa imīr aš-Šararāt mn al-Flēḥān mn al-Lḥāwiyyih. rajjālin šijās w-saģīd sarab.

079. When they came to the sands north of CArāzin in al-imišša, a man from al-CMimih lineage by the name of Dbās al-CMēm, from al-Griši, from the team of Hidlūl, went and shot a wild cow, an oryx, one of the wild cows, at that time when wild cows were still to be found.

- 080. Lo and behold, it was a really huge kill. The whole raiding party feasted on it. The wild cow was enough for all of them.
- 081. Hidlūl said actually there were two lineages: al-Fadli and al-Griši. Al-Fadli is the group to which Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb belongs. Al-Griši is the group to which Hidlūl and Dbās al-CMēm belong.
- 082. Hidlūl said, "Such is the doing of an al-Griši huntsman. He would surely give a share of his kill to the huntsman of al-Fadli. Your huntsman, you al-Fadli, is the hunter of  $sl\bar{u}j$ ."  $sl\bar{u}j$  means gazelles and bustards, small game.
- 083. "As for our huntsman, we al-Griši, he goes only for big game." Like the oryx. "He gives supper to your huntsman who stoops over his small deer." They were vying in jest over good deeds. Hsēn remained silent, did not respond.
- 084. They drove on, nearly dying of thirst, aiming for the wells of Bēṭ. Bēṭ is a watering place at the bottom of a basin east of al-Mšāš. They knew from before that no one was camped there.
- 085. They wanted to drink. Then, their plan was to be on the look-out and make off with the first camels that came their way. They were not aiming for anyone in particular. They were just raiders in search of camels.
- 086. They went on as their destiny would take them. When they came up over the basin below—it was hidden by low dunes surrounding it— when they ascended the dune heading for the water, lo and behold! There were people with their unloaded baggage, and there were men at the water. The water was occupied.
- 087. The pack camels, the loading camels on which those people had loaded their baggage, were grazing leisurely, all of them, near the tents, and the tents were being put up.
- 088. Lo and behold! They were aš-Šarārāt led by Silīm al-Lḥāwi. This Silīm was the Amir of aš-Šarārāt. He was of al-Flēḥān lineage from al-Lḥāwiyyih clan. He was a brave man and a tribal leader.

089. ya wallh aš-Šararāt nāzlīnin Sala Bēṭ. al-bill fāhģīnah ba-d-Dhēbāyh wa-r-riḥlih šārbih w-mistafilyih, mnaddyih. wa-l-Sarab tbanni byūtah wi-tḥafr al-ma. Bēṭ mindifin w-yahafrūnuh.

- 090. yōm rāsaw rabis Hidlūl, lya al-sarab ćitīr, akṭar min ģīmathum hum, lya wallah ma yimćinhum yirūġūn la yimīn wla yisār.
- 091. gālaw, "wiš ar-rāy? al-Sarab hādi intbahat bina. ha-l-ḥīn dri bina. daryo bina ha-r-rjāl." yigūlūnhu al-ġazuw, jimāSt aš-Šwēhri.
- 092. gāl Hidlūl, "ya-jimāsh al-sarab hādōla ntbaho bina w-law agfēna yabūn yafzisūn salēna. wa-lākin ma bah fāydih ya fzasaw salēna w-ḥinna ma masna timas.
- 093. ḥinna alli ismina aflasna mn al-ma w-yabūn yāxdūnna. rjālin Sala al-ma w-Sarabin šāfōna. ha-l-ḥīn ma nagwa ninhazim.
- 094. mēr nabi nāxd ar-rḥal. nabi nigišš ha-z-zamil. ismihum lāḥģīnina lāḥģīnina.
- 095. mēr allah allah, nabi īdah b-rijlah min šān yiṭilbūnina. w-ya aṭlibōna, umma ḥinna ġādīnin bah walla hum fākkīnah w-sālmīnin ḥinna b-Samārina w-sālmātin réābina."
- 096. wu-hum yigīrūn Sala r-rḥal w-yigiššūnah, rḥal haka-n-nazil killah, kill ḥalālh alli hi tšīl Salēh. bass aṭ-ṭarš ma ja. bass abyaḍ daff.
- 097. w-yāxdūn ar-rḥal w-yiṣīrūn bēnah w-bēn halah. wu-hum yiṣūsūnah w-yihijjūn.
- 098. w-awwal min yalḥaghum hu Silīm al-Lḥāwi Sala al-Kbēših. ma maShum xayyālih haka-l-yōm kūd hu Silīm.
- 099. Sinduh frisuh al-Kbēših w-bintah. bintah tawwah mSasūfih, mihritin siġīrih, tawwha mxasūlih.

089. Lo, there were aš-Šarārāt camped at Bēṭ. The camel herds had been put away (to graze some distance away) at ad-Dhēbāt while the loading camels had been watered and put to pasture and were grazing near the water. Meanwhile the people were setting up their tents and clearing the water wells. Bēt had been buried and they were digging it clear.

- 090. When the party of Hidlūl looked, they realized that there were many people, more than their own numbers, and it was absolutely impossible for Hidlūl and his men to dodge aš-Šarārāt, neither to the right nor to the left.
- 091. Hidlūl's men said, "What shall we do? Those people over there have been alerted to our presence. We have been spotted. These men have noticed us." The raiders, Hidlūl's men, were saying this.
- 092. Hidlūl said, "Listen men, those people over there have seen us and if we were to turn back they would certainly rush after us. It would be futile if they were to rush after us and we had no booty.
- 093. We have missed the water anyhow and they would certainly overtake us. The water is held by those men and the people have seen us. Now, we cannot flee.
- 094. But let us make off with their load camels. We shall round up all the pack camels. It is certain that they will chase us anyway.
- 095. But we must be sure to spur on the camels as fast as we can so that aš-Šarārāt will come after us. When they come after us, either we shall be able to make off with the camels or else they will rescue their camels and be satisfied and leave us alone. Thus we will save our necks and our mounts."
- 096. They rushed after the pack camels and took all of them, all the pack camels of the camp, all the camels that were used for carrying loads. Only the grazing herds were safe at pasture. They took only camels with gray sides.
- 097. They drove the pack camels forward and they came between them and their owners. They stampeded the camels and fled.
- 098. The first to go after them was Silīm al-Lḥāwi himself on al-Kbēših. There were no horsemen with aš-Šarārāt on that day except Silīm.
- 099. He had his horse al-Kbēših and her foal. Her foal had just been broken in, a young filly, the hair of her neck and tail had just been clipped for the first time.

100. al-Lḥāwi Silīm xayyālin jayyid. yāgaf al-ḥaćiy dūnuh. šēx Sarab w-yafSal, fārsin yajdaS al-Saģīd min frisuh. ṣilṭitin mn as-slat. bwārdi w-Sadīm.

- 101. irćab al-faras w-ītak lāḥiģhum. yōm innhu agbal Salēhum as-slāḥ fitīl haka-l-ḥīn, fitīl. Sād ma waSēnāuh wla nadri wišlōnuh, bass ba-d-dićir.
- 102. yigūlūn yadḥōnah milḥ; wi-yḥiṭṭūn lihum fitīlit w-tamši lya ma taćwi al-milḥ w-yiṭūr. w-baṢaḍ an-nōbāt aṭ-ṭalag ya ṣār grayyib, ma yimdīk Ṣalēh. Ṣaduwwk ynīr wi-yzabbin rūḥuh wa-l-bārūd ma ṭārat.
- 103. yōm innhu agbal, wi-ytišaṭṭar luh Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb w-yagsid luh w-yadirb al-faras ya rācbitin rāsah.
- 104. šaḥḥ buh. ḥaṭṭah ba-l-faras Snuh ya mjalmdin Sḍūdah. wi-hi tSafr thatuh.
- 105. ya mēr ma luh ḥīlitin yōm innh wgasat al-faras. wu-hu yarjis yabiy bintah ya mnaṭṭḥīnhu iyyāh. wu-hu yarćibah w-yijīk miṭlibhum.
- 106. an-nās al-bāģi rijil, alli hum Sarab Silīm. ma Sindah šīn. aṭ-ṭarš ma ja wa-r-rḥal māxūdih. rijil. w-yijīk lāḥighum ṭāni nōbih.
- 107. yōm innuh agbal Salēhum, min ḥamuw rakḍ al-faras wgaSat al-fitīlih ysammūnhu al-migṭ, fitīlt al-bārūd alli yaġamsūnah ba-l-milḥ ysammūnhu al-migṭ; ha-l-fitīlt alli hu yiSliģ wi-ywarrdah Salašān taćwi al-milḥ alli ba-l-gifš lajil yitūr.
- 108. ya wāģsatn al-fitīlih. wu-hu lak yxaṭṭm al-faras lahum, dall innuh yarjis ma hāš yigūlūn hāda dall minna, yabiy ysallimhum inn al-xamāl ma hūb mnuh.
- 109. gāl, "al-Sidir l-allah tumm likum ya-ṣibyān Šammar. wallah tumm wallah in migṭaha ġādi. la tugūlūn jāna wala hāš. wallah lo fitīlatha fīha innikum ma tiģfūn w-ŠiSlān maSkum." ŠiSlān al-hirr, dirūbt al-bill.

100. Al-Lhāwi Silīm was an outstanding horseman. No words of slander could be said against him. He was a tribal chief and a man of action, a daring rider who could fell a commander from his horse. He was like the plague on his enemies. A good shot. None like him.

- 101. He got on his horse and rode after them. When he came close to them the guns they had at that time were matchlocks, just matchlocks. We do not know them and we do not know how they work except for what we hear.
- 102. It is said that they were loaded with gunpowder; a fuse is kindled and the fire keeps burning the fuse till it reaches the powder and ignites it and it explodes (3). Sometimes when the target is nearby, you would have no time to fire at it. The enemy could run away and shield himself before the gun fired.
- 103. When Silīm came close to them, Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb withdrew and lay in wait for him and shot his horse and it fell on its head.
- 104. Ḥsēn spared Silīm. He shot the horse instead and cut her shoulders. She fell under Silīm in the dust.
- 105. When the horse fell under him, there was nothing for him to do. He went back for her foal and his men met him with her. He rode her and rushed after the raiders.
- 106. The rest of his people followed him on foot, the people of Silīm. They had nothing to ride. Their herds had not come back from pasture and the pack camels had been taken. They were afoot. So, there came Silīm after the Šammaris for a second time.
- 107. When he came close to them, the fast running of the horse caused the fuse of his matchlock to fall down they called it al-migt, the thin plaited wick of the matchlock which is doused in the gunpowder is called al-migt; that plaited wick which is kindled and cocked so that it could ignite the powder in the gun barrel so that it would explode.
- 108. The wick fell on the ground. So, he ran his horse before them, for he was afraid that if he were to turn back from them without putting up a fight they would think that he was frightened by them; he wanted to tell them that it was not his fault.
- 109. He shouted, "Please accept my excuse, O Šammar youths. I swear to God that I have lost the wick of my matchlock. Do not say I pursued you and did not put up a fight. I swear if I still had the wick in the gun you would not make off with ŠiQān." ŠiQān was a thoroughbred stud camel.

110. gāl luh wāḥdin mn al-ġazuw ygāl luh Msayūf ibin Mḥārib, "irjas warāk ya-l-Lḥāwi la yadbaḥak bwārdiyyna alli ḥāfdin lik migtah."

- 111. gāl Ḥsēn, "ya Silīm wallh inni šaḥḥēt bak, willa ćān awwal ṭalag b-rāsak. mēr wallah inni šāḥḥin bak mišaḥḥih abīk la-š-Šarariyyāyh tsanniγhin wi-trāγi lihin."
- 112. gāl, "tistāhlūnihin ya-Šammar. tistāhlūnihin." wi-hi tiṣīr rimḥ al-mṢāzilih.
- 113. yōm Sād agfaw ba-z-zamil, killin mitģaffyin xazīzituh, w-rāḥo bah,
- 114. iltifat Ḥsēn Ṣala Hidlūl gāl luh, "taru hāda lōn bwārdīna ya-l-Fadli. yifikk bwārdīkum ya-l-Griši. yašrah Ṣala jadṢat al-xayyāl ya liḥiģ." raddin Ṣala yōm yigūl luh Hidlūl, "bwārdīna yḥaģģiģ bwārdīkum."
- 115. daḥak Hidlūl gāl, "wallah inni ma giltah haka-l-yōm illa b-darb al-mazḥ ya-Ḥsēn. wallh inni ma giltah illa b-darb al-mazh."
- 116. gāl, "wallah mēr Sād aSallmak. ćilmitak dīć hu hāda maraddah. mēr:
- 117. al-awwalat yōm an-niḍa miģifyāti Saššētihum min gāydāt al-jimīlih.
- 118. wa-ţ-ţānyat yōm an-niḍa miģiblāti rayyaht haššāš al-Kbēša at-ţiwīlih.
- 119. laḥġat traṭṭis buh swāt al-mahāti šmāmin lya na miširsah ba-l-fitīlih.
- 120. wā-ḥilu nazwatha wi-hin miģiršāti va ćāsvah mitl al-hamālīl dēlah.
- 121. Silīm dūk al-miršaḥat wa-l-ḥdāti taxallaf allah Sigib riéb al-iṣīlih.
- 122. ya-xtaffan al-Sērāt ćaṭraw nxāti bī sāSatin Sala l-mhawwil tiģīlih.
- 123. li-Syūn min xaddah yšād al-mrāti alli lya ḥadd al-mbarram tilīlah."
- 124. gāl Hidlūl, "kafuw, wallah w-alf nisim ya-Ḥsēn. tigūl w-tafsal." al-bilġat innihum ġadaw ba-r-rḥal; rāḥaw ba-z-zamil.

110. One of the raiders by the name of M<sup>C</sup>ayūf ibn Mḥārib answered him, "Go back, O al-Lḥāwi, lest our marksman who puts the wick in safekeeping for the likes of you knocks you dead."

- 111. Ḥsēn said, "Look here Silīm, I wanted to spare your life, otherwise, I would have knocked you in the head with the first shot. But truly I wanted to spare your life and keep you to protect the Šarāri ladies and to look after them."
- 112. He answered, "You deserve them, O Šammar. You deserve them." (After he said this), each went his own separate way.
- 113. After they took the pack camels, each driving his pick of the booty, after they beat a retreat.
- 114. Ḥsēn turned to Hidlūl and said to him, "Such is the doing of our marksman, we al-Fadli. He saves your marksman, you al-Griši. He figures on felling the pursuing horseman." He said this in answer to what Hidlūl had told him before when he said, "Our marksman gives a share of his kill to your marksman."
- 115. Hidlūl smiled and said, "I swear to God that I was jesting when I said what I said that day. I assure you, Ḥsēn, I said it only in jest."
- 116. Ḥsēn replied, "Anyway, I only wanted to tell you this as an answer to what you said on that day. But hear me:
- 117. First, when we took off on our quick mounts, I shot the largest deer in the herd for my companions' supper.
- 118. Second, when we turned back on our quick mounts, I shot the lithe Kbēših and relieved her keeper of his toil.
- 119. With Silīm riding her, she had caught up with us, prancing like a wild cow.
  At once, I let down the wick to fire my matchlock.
- 120. A beautiful sight when she fell down; I shot her from the back of my fleeing mount,

Her tail falling over her like a rain shower.

- 121. Here Silīm, take her pad saddle and her shoes. Pray to God for recompense; you will never ride the noble steed again.
- 122. When we run in flight many invoke my name, At that difficult hour for a man to dismount (and fight).
- 123. All this for the sake of a lady whose face shines like a mirror. Her unplaited hair falls below her waist."
- 124. Hidlūl said, "Hurrah, a thousand bravos, Ḥsēn. Your words match your deeds." Anyway, they made off with the pack camels; they took off with the load camels.

125. Silīm al-Lḥāwi yōm ja haluh w-radd ad-dibaš, Sammad luh rāSi dilūl la-l-SWāji. gāl, "tara aš-Šwēhri marrina w-hāda ma sawwa w-hāda ma faSal. w-tara ma luh San Kiḥlih. iḥbil luh b-Kiḥlih, Kiḥlat SIrnān!" — al-SWāji yāxa al-Flēḥān, iimāSat Silīm.

- 126. tarawwaḥaw al-ġazuw haka-l-Ṣaṣir. giḍa l-ma maṢhum. wu-hm ygallṭūn al-mwarrdih. al-mwarrdih yazṢajūnihum ģiddāmihum min šān yišūfūn al-ma, Ṣalēh aḥad ma Ṣalēh aḥad. wi-ybaruwḥūn al-ma, wi-yzayynūn al-Ṣiddih, w-yamlōn al-hyād, wi-ynatthūnihum ma.
- 127. wi-ygalltūn al-mwarrdat sabsih, sabsatn al-mwarrdih.
- 128. aṭārīh Sagabhm al-SWāji Sala Kiḥlih. ma hūb zaSaj luh al-Lḥāwi rāS aḍ-ḍilūl? SGāb al-SWāji jarrad SNizih w-kabbar bah Fhēd bnāxīh w-gāl imsik lihum Kiḥlih.
- 129. mashum Mhammd al-sWāji basad ibin sammin lihum, Mhammad ma hu minhum hum. w-mashum sād nāsin wājid.
- 130. al-ġazuw yigūlūn innihum, ma adri wallah hu Sadadn o xrāṣ, yigūlūn innihum ṭalāṭimyih w-zōd. w-hadōlāk, alli hum ġazuw Hidlūl, arbiSīn. sabSatin halli glitaw.
- 131. jaw al-SNūz Sala Kiḥlih w-nawwaxaw. yōm wardaw Salyah, ya wallah hāda tarhum šārbīnah.
- 132. gāl, "akbar w-ana ćibīr al-baxay. hāda itar Hidlūl wi-xwayāuh. wla lihum wallah illa ha-t-talsat hādi. hum mġazāna al-yōm in baġaw mfīdīnin willa mifilsīn, hum mġazāna.
- 133. nabi nģīm Salyah. wallah ma lihm Snah. kūd yincfūn wla yašribūn illa mnah. taru al-ġazzāy yarjaS maS tiruh, yarjaS la-l-ma alli hu ṣidar mnuh.
- 134. wa-lākn imsku lihm al-ma laḥatta yijūn. w-ila minnikum taḥarrētūhum" b-zasmuh innihum tawwihum "indbu li, ana ya-sGāb, ajīkum."

125. When Silīm al-Lḥāwi got home and the camel herds were brought back from pasture, he despatched a camel rider with a message to al-cWāji saying, "Aš-Šwēhri came down on us and he did this and did that. But it is certain that he could go no other way except through Kiḥlih. Lie in wait for him at Kiḥlih, Kiḥlih of Irnān!" — al-cWāji takes xāwih from al-Flēḥān, the people of Silīm (4).

- 126. The raiders marched on that afternoon. They ran out of water. So, they dispatched a watering team. The watering team is usually sent ahead of the main party to inspect the water, to see whether it is held by enemies or not. Also, to clear the water hole, to prop up the water wheel, to fill the troughs, and to rush some water to their comrades.
- 127. So, they dispatched this watering team of seven men. Seven they were.
- 128. However, al-CWāji had already beaten them to Kiḥlih. Didn't al-Lḥāwi dispatch a camel rider after him? CGāb al-CWāji mustered CAnazah and honored his kinsman Fhēd by putting him in charge, telling him to lie in wait for Hidlūl's party at Kihlih.
- 129. With the CAnazah troops was Mḥammad al-CWāji, also a kinsman of CGāb, but not one of their immediate relatives. There were also many other men with them.
- 130. It is said that the <sup>C</sup>Anazah troops amounted to nearly, I can not tell whether this is an exact figure or an approximation, it is said there were three hundred, even more. The others, the raiders with Hidlūl, were forty, seven of whom were those who had been dispatched.
- 131. The CAnazis came to Kiḥlih and couched their camels. When they came to drink from it, they saw the footprints of the Šammari raiders who had drunk from it.
- 132. Al-CWāji said, "Praise the Lord! How lucky I am. These are the traces of Hidlūl and his party. They have no other way to go but through this torrential stream. They will be our spoil now, whether they have booty or are empty handed. They are our spoil.
- 133. Let us remain at Kiḥlih. Surely, they will have to come to it. They must return back, for they have no other water to drink but this. Raiders always turn back on the same road (they took before), come back to the water from which they drank.
- 134. Seize the pool and lie in wait for them till they come. When you expect their coming" He figured it was still too early for them to come "Send after me, CGāb, to come to you."

135. wi-hum yamskūn lihm al-ma wi-ylawwdūn al-jēš. yisģūn al-jēš wi-ylawwdūnuh b-madrātah min šarg. wa-r-riģībih dāymin b-rās aš-šidībih. tmalaw Sala Kihlih.

- 136. Hidlūl zasaj al-glūṭ. gāl, "antum ya-ha-r-rabis hādōla imšaw giddāmina w-in ligētwah msaṭūnih w-ligētu salyah gazuw fa-l-byānt innikm tsāngūnina w-ninhāš."
- 137. jaw al-mwarrdat ma šāfaw aḥad. wu-hm yhawūn Salyah maS at-talSih. hi b-lah talSatin hi, lijj, dilS, maS ēmanak jāl w-maS ēsarak jāl. w-hi b-gāSt at-talSih.
- 138. yōm nawwaxaw, ma faṭnaw illa yōm tġaṣōhm ar-rjāl. mlabbdīnin lihum mas ēman at-talsih w-ēsarah. w-yamskūnuhum w-yijībūnuhum la-l-sWāji.
- 139. al-ŚWāji Śāmlin ghawtuh w-jālis. wi-hm yrabbṭūnuhum. gāl, "āh? Sallmūna ba-ṣ-ṣiģģ!" giḍīb al-ġazuw haka-l-wagt yigūlūn ma yaċḍib, yṢallim b-aṣ-ṣiḥīḥ.
- 140. gālaw, "wallah ḥinna, ṭāl Simrik, ḥinna mwarrditin la-š-Šwēhri. wa-š-Šwēhri hu hāda Sala ṭarna. wla lihum ṭirīģin illa yijūnukum, as-sibab innihum miḍmīn, Saṭša. ma lihum hīlih.
- 141. wla hna amwāhn illa ha-l-mārad. ma lihum nijam. ma lihm illa allah tumm Kihlih. al-ģirbat yābsih wa-d-dilūl tiḥin."
- 142. gāl, "mita ḥirwathum?" gāl, "ḥirwathm al-Saṣir. ḥinna wāSadnāhm al-Saṣir. gilna 'in ja al-Saṣir ma jīnākum hu byānt innina gḍibna w-ibtaḥlu b-šānikum. kēfikum.' wu-hum ma yagdirūn yjannbūn."
- 143. gāl, "wiš kiṭrihum?" gālaw, "kiṭrihum ṭlāṭ w-ṭalāṭīn. timām al-arbiʕīn bina, ya-ha-s-sabʕat hadōla." gāl, "wiš maʕhm mn al-fōd?" gāl, "maʕhm rḥal aš-Šararāt w-jimal al-Lḥāwi al-ḥirr, Šiʕlān." Šiʕlān luh ʕlūm, dirūbih, iṣīl.

135. CGāb's men held the water in wait for the Šammaris and hid their mounts. They watered the mounts and hid them behind Kiḥlih, east of it. They posted a vigilant watchman on top of the mountain. So, they stayed at Kiḥlih.

- 136. Hidlūl dispatched the reconnoiterers. He told them, "You men there, go ahead of us and if you see signs of camels by the water or if you find any raiders there, alert us by rejoining us and we shall flee."
- 137. The reconnoiterers got there and did not see anyone. So, they headed down the torrential stream for the pool. It is situated at the bottom of a torrential stream, in a chasm, a mountain, with steep slopes to your right and to your left. It is at the bottom of the torrential stream.
- 138. As soon as they ordered their camels to kneel, they were surprised by men who grabbed them. They were hiding in wait for them to the right and to the left of the stream. They caught them and brought them to al-CWaji.
- 139. Al-CWāji had made coffee and was sitting (by his coffee pots). They bound them. Al-CWāji said, "Ah? tell us the truth!" It is said that a captured raider at that time never lied, always told the truth.
- 140. They said, "We, may your life be long, are water scouts for aš-Šwēhri. Aš-Šwēhri there he comes following our footsteps. They have no other way to go but across here, because they are thirsty, very thirsty. They have no other means.
- 141. There is no other water except this here. There is no way out of it for them. They have no resort other than Kihlih. Their water skins are dry and their camels are groaning (for water)."
- 142. Al-CWāji asked, "When are they due here?" They replied, "They are due around late afternoon. Our appointment with them is late afternoon. We told them 'If we do not meet you in the late afternoon this is an indication that we have been captured and you must manage for yourselves. Do as you see fit.' But they have no other direction to go."
- 143. Al-CWāji asked, "How many are they?" They answered, "Thirty three. We, the seven here, make the number forty." He asked, "What kind of booty do they have?" They said, "They have the pack camels of aš-Šarārāt and the noble stud of al-Lḥāwi, ŠiQān." ŠiQān was famous, a noble stud.

144. gāl, "zēn, istSaṭw antum. alli luh ixuw, w-alli luh walad Samm, aw rajjālin yixiṣṣuh. antum abišru innikum sālmīn ya-hadōla w-alli yixiṣṣikum nabiy nsallmuh. istSaṭw antum Sala wāḥid wāḥid, Sala rajjāl rajjāl, wa-l-bāģīn nabi nadbahhum."

- 145. gāl wāḥdin ismuh SAmr al-SMēm luh ixwēn aṭnēn, "ana wallah li aṭnēn ixwiti." gālaw, "wāḥdin nabi nadbiḥuh w-wāhdin nabi nxallīh. wiš ismihum?"
- 146. gāl, "ḥadēhm ismuh Dbās wa-l-āxar ismuh Rikād." gālaw, "ayyihm atyab?"
- 147. gāl, "la wallh illa Dbās aṭyab." gālaw, "ayyihm alli tabīna niṢṭīk w-ayyihm alli tabīna nadbaḥ?" gāl, "abīkum tadbiḥūn Dbās wi-txallūn Rikād." gālaw, "warāk taṭilb ar-ridiy wi-txalli at-tayyib yidbah?"
- 148. gāl, "aṭ-ṭayyib luh wlēd w-hādāk ma Sala ṭiruh aḥad. abi aġadīh yistSaģib." mārṭih! allah la yagṭaSna w-iyyākm mn al-mārṭih. gāl, "ṭayyib. Saṭēnāk Rikād w-hḍāk nabi naḍbiḥuh."
- 149. ya bihum wāḥdin ygāl luh Rḥayyil ibin ஹāḥi, hāmmitin yigūlūn kibr al-jimal. gālaw, "wara ant ya-cibīr az-zōl ma tistʕaṭi wala taṭilb aḥad?"
- 150. gāl, "wallah inni ma xabar lo idbaḥ ar-rajl alli yaṭrid bi maʕ ha-l-ġazuw. wla li xāṣṣih. w-killihum biʕdihum wāḥd ʕni. w-axāf inni astʕaṭi ʕala wāḥid yilūman aṭ-ṭāni. wa-lākn ana ya sallamtu ʕimri, al-bāǵīn b-kēf allah bihum."
- 151. wi-y Samal al-ghawat al-SWāji. yōm zhabat, wu-hu yişibb haka-l-finjāl gāl, "hādā finjāl aš-Šwēhri. ya-min yašribhu w-luh xams min rćāb al-ġazuw? ytaxayyarhin Sala Sēnuh, wijabin luh, willa jimal al-Lhāwi. hu ba-l-xyār."
- 152. ya hna wāḥdin ygāl luh Rija al-Būhi mn al-Garāwsih, min gōm al-SWāji, rajjālin ṭayyib w-sadīm w-buh misdad. yiḥiṭṭūn masādid ba-l-firrēs awwal, sanas misdad, buh sanāsil.

144. Al-CWāji said, "Very well, now you can present your petitions. Whoever has a brother, a close kinsman, or a man who concerns him. Be you of good cheer. You are safe. So is anyone who is of concern to any of you. Each one of you can make a petition for the life of one person (from the rest of your raiding companions), but only one man each, and we will kill the rest."

- 145. A man by the name of CAmr al-CMem had two brothers. He said, "I have two brothers." They told him, "One we shall kill and one we shall spare. What are their names?"
- 146. He said, "One of them is named Dbās and the other is named Rikād." Then they asked him, "Who is the better of the two?"
- 147. He replied, "Surely Dbās is better." They asked him, "Which one of them do you want us to spare and which one of them do you want us to kill?" He said, "I want you to kill Dbās and leave Rikād." They asked him, "Why do you want to save the bad one and let the good one be killed?"
- 148. He replied, "The good one already has a small boy but the other one has no offspring after him. I am hoping that he would have children of his own." Offspring! May God not deprive us all of offspring. They said, "Fine, we give you Rikād and the other we shall kill."
- 149. There was one of the seven scouts, his name was Rhayyil ibn Dāhi, a real giant, huge as a camel, so it is said. They asked him, "You there, big man, why don't you make a petition? Why don't you ask for someone to be saved?"
- 150. He said, "I swear that if I were to be killed I know of no one who would seek to avenge my blood among those raiders (5). I have no one special. They are all the same (genealogical) distance from me. So I am afraid if I were to petition for one of them, the others would blame me. If you save my own neck, let God do with the rest as He pleases."
- 151. Al-CWāji made coffee. When it was ready, he poured a cup and said, "This is the cup of aš-Šwēhri. Who would drink it and get five of the Šammaris' camels (which we shall seize)? He will handpick them by himself, as his reward, or the stud camel of al-Lḥāwi. He is free to choose."
- 152. There was a man called Rija l-Būhi from al-Garāw<sup>c</sup>ih lineage, from the people of al-<sup>C</sup>Wāji, a valiant and stalwart man who strapped a badge of distinction around his upper arm. In the old days, brave men used to put badges on their upper arms, a sort of emblem under their shoulders, with chains on it.

153. ya mēr tīkin ma hu hayyin. w-hāda Sirḍ ṣadruh w-Sirḍ jarāyd īdēh.

- 154. gāl, "sig al-finjāl jāyy! Saṭan iyyāuh! ana ašribuh." gāl, "tistāhil."
- 155. kafuw. ṭayybīnin hum. nadxal Sala allah Sanhum. wu-hu yintīh al-finjāl. yisūguh Salēh w-yašribuh.
- 156. gāl, "ismas ya-l-Būhi, tara mi hi biṣīṭh ad-daswa. tara alli ģiddāmik Hidlūl." gāl, "izhaluh, ysīn allah salēh."
- 157. gāl, "Sād antum ya-l-xwaya wāḥdin yiṣīr b-rās ar-rīs min gād wi-yrāsi la-l-liġf, miṭabbihum. wa-l-bāģīn yamskūn jawānib ha-t-tilsih."
- 158. al-mrād innihum hum ṣabbiṭaw ba-r-riḍam. ylabbdūn mas ēman at-talsih w-ēsarah.
- 159. Hidlūl w-gōmuh tanaw lya ma ja l-Saṣir. yōm ja l-Saṣir ma ja min xwayāhm aḥad,
- 160. ya hum Saṭša, abdan, wāṣlin amtihum. ma maShum mitaS, lillah.
- 161. ba-ṣ-ṣēf w-Silmihum ba-l-ma ams al-Saṣir. tālīh tigaṣṣidōh yōm yadbihūn faras al-Lḥāwi.
- 162. gālaw, "ar-rāy rāy allah tumm rāyak ya-Hidlūl. xwayāna wkād magdūbīn."
- 163. gāl, "ya-jimāsih al-gōm lah širīdih wa-l-sataš ma luh širīdih. nimūt ḥinna w-fōdina ba-l-xala. lākin ḥinna nabi naṣlig al-bill salēhum w-ha-l-fōd alli masna. nabi namši yammihum.
- 164. wa-lākin ma nabi nijīhm illa mas ģēbt aš-šams. w-ma zūl wajhina yammihum, ma yabūn ytasarriģōnina laḥatta nāṣal al-ma.

153. This Rija was a robust man, not to be underestimated. So broad was his chest and so big were the bones of his forearms.

- 154. He said, "Pass the cup hither! Give it to me! I shall drink it." Al-CWāji said, "You are worthy of it."
- 155. He was a truly capable man. All of them were worthy men. God forbid that we should slander them. So he gave him the cup. He passed it to him and he drank it.
- 156. Al-CWāji said, "Listen, Būhi, this matter is not to be taken lightly. The one facing you is Hidlūl." He answered, "Do not worry. God will help me against him."
- 157. Al-CWāji said, "As for you, comrades, one of you should climb up to the top of the mountain pass from the other side and watch out for the Sammaris, when they come from below the dunes, where they are expected to come from. The rest of you should hold the sides of the torrential stream (and wait for them)."
- 158. So, they lay down quietly behind the rocks. They hid themselves to the right and to the left of the stream.
- 159. Hidlūl and his party waited till it was late afternoon. Late afternoon came but not one of their comrades showed up.
- 160. They were very thirsty. They had reached their limit of endurance. They had no strength left in them, none whatsoever.
- 161. It was summer and they had not drunk since late afternoon of the day before. The last of their water they had apportioned amongst themselves when they had killed the horse of al-Lhāwi.
- 162. They said, "We seek guidance from God and from you Hidlūl. It is certain that our comrades have been caught."
- 163. He said, "Listen men! It is likely to survive an encounter with the enemy but it is unlikely to survive thirst. We could all perish with our booty in this wasteland. But let us rush our camel mounts and booty straight against them. Let us march upon them.
- 164. But we do not want to come to them until the sun is setting. As long as they know we are heading towards them, they will not intercept us, not until we come to the water.

165. ya jīna gāst at-talsih, ḥawwlu. Sala ma tiṭiggūn rūs ar-rċāb, gibalkum išribu b-argābikum. ḥitta ya ballētu kbūdukum, tagwōn tihūšūn. w-izibnu aḍ-ḍils." w-yijūnik yḥadōn w-yaģdōn b-itar al-mwarrdih.

- 166. yōm innh aġribat aš-šams, w-yišūfuhm ar-riģībih. wu-hu yijīk ybaššr al-SWāji. gāl, "abšir. jaw." gāl, "xalāṣ, ar-rabiS hādōla, al-mwarrdih, iḥizmūhum luhum bi-mrisih."
- 167. garrinōhum, kattifōhum hāć w-ḥiṭṭu b-rūs al-mrisih lah awtād w-ṭiggūhin. ṭabbtūhin, w-xallūhum yijildūn Sind al-gašš.
- 168. gāl, "antm imsku jawānb at-talsih. wla tasarriḍōnihum laḥatta yāṣilūn al-ģaltih." al-ģaltih ma warāh mixrāj, ḍils. mintahditin hi ba-l-jibal wla warāh mixrāj.
- 169. al-ġazuw hum wa-l-bill nāḥrīnn al-ģaltih. yōm wardaw, ya xwayāhum ma humb buh. hāḍa tar mīrādihum mas at-talsih, w-yōm agbalaw sala l-ģaltih, ya wallah ma yšūfūnuhum.
- 170. yōm jaw gāst aḍ-ḍils, al-ģaltih, wu-hum lak ynawwxūn. w-sala ma ṭabban rkabhn al-arḍ, wu-hum gibalhum ytiṭābigōn la-l-ģaltih yabūn yašribūn.
- 171. w-Sala tašrīSathum ba-l-ma, wi-hi tarkiḍ Salēhm al-Sarab. gālat Salēhum hāć ar-rjāl. ḍabbat Salēhum min hna w-min hna. w-yisiddūn ar-rīS Salēhum.
- 172. yōm rkiḍaw Salēhum, gāl Hidlūl, "hadōla SNizih. hadōla SNizih. hāda l-SWāji. wallah in misakna ma yxalli bina raṭb al-halg.
- 173. wi-xwayāna Sindihum. mrabbiţīnin Sindihum. ţraḥōhum miţil ha-ţ-ţarḥih.
- 174. mēr zabbnu Samārikum. xūdaw buwārīdikum w-izibnu al-jidībih. hādi gōmin ma lh lga. xallūkum b-lazz aḍ-ḍilS w-hūšaw. Samārikm aġla mn al-fōd."

165. When we come to the bottom of the torrential stream, get down! As soon as you hit the heads of your mounts with your canes (to couch them, leave the mounts and) jump off by yourselves and drink. Moisten your throats so that you might be able to fight. Then, (right away) seek shelter in the mountain." So they came along, goading their camels with song and stick, in the footsteps of their scouts.

- 166. When the sun was setting, the watchman saw them. He hurried to al-CWāji to bring him the good news. He said, "I bring you cheerful news. They've come." He answered, "Fine, tie up the scouts over there with a rope."
- 167. They tied them together. They bound them like so and tied the ends of the rope to pegs which they stuck in the ground. They fastened them and left them lying by the baggage.
- 168. Al-CWāji said, "You there, hold the sides of the torrential stream (and wait for them). But do not make any move against them till they reach the pool." There is no exit behind the pool, only a mountain. It is up in the mountain and there is no exit beyond it.
- 169. The Šammari raiders and their camels were heading for the pool. When they came to the water, they noticed that their comrades were not there. They saw their footprints where they had come to the water down the torrential stream, but when Hidlūl's party reached the pool, they did not see the scouts.
- 170. When they came to the foot of the mountain, to the pool, they couched their mounts. As soon as the knees of the camels touched the ground, they jumped right away for the pool to drink.
- 171. No sooner had they put their mouths to the water than the CAnazah men ran at them. They made a circle around them. They enclosed them from all directions. They blocked the mountain pass against them.
- 172. When the CAnazis rushed at them, Hidlūl shouted, "They are CAnazah. They are CAnazah. This is al-CWāji. Should he catch us I swear to God he will not leave one of us with a wet throat.
- 173. They have got our comrades. They have bound them. They took them by surprise as they are doing to us now.
- 174. You must run for your lives. Take your guns and seek shelter in the mountain. We are no match for their numbers. Stick to the mountain and fight (for your lives). Your lives are more precious than the booty."

175. gālaw, "rċābina?" gāl, "rċābikum hādā ģidir laḥam. itirkūhin! ma jannikum Sagb ahal. l-ģillat wālīhin w-ahālīhin. aṭ-ṭimaS b-rūsukm antum. killin yāxid mizihbituh w-ģirbituh w-tuwaššaSaw aḍ-dilS. ma humb mnajjšīnikum."

- 176. wšasaw ad-dils w-dalla Hidlūl yihūš gafwihum. w-yarjis wāhdin ygāl luh sAwad ibin Farrāj ibin Xliwi.
- 177. yōm innuh rijas, ant ya sAwaḍ, nāksin la-r-rćāb, gāl, "wēn ya-sAwaḍ? wēn tabiy?" gāl, "wallah abagrit li rḍimtēnin sind Hmēra." Hmēra dilūluh. yasni yabiy yihūš sindah.
- 178. gāl, "ya-šēn imš la taṭibr as-Swēd" gāl, "lillah. ya kūd yigraṭ rāsi."
- 179. b-iltfātat Hidlūl yōm rāsa, ya wallah Rīmat, dilūluh, tsatib b-itarhum. titūr wi-trōćib, titūr wi-trōćib ba-ṣ-ṣifāt. aḍ-ḍils wasar.
- 180. amēr yōm arzimat, ḥannat. tiḥinn wi-mṭayyritn Syūnah b-Hidlūl wi-tSarik cabdah Sala r-rdimh b-manḥrah.
- 181. w-yintixi Hidlūl, "arr axu Samra. šūfaw lōn Samal Rīmih! šūfaw lōn Samal Rīmih! awlād Ṣagir! ya-ḥagg ibūy w-jiddi! wiš Sidri Sind Rīmih? Rīmat tanxākum. wēn ōlād Ṣagir? wēn ZōbaS?" yanxa.
- 182. gālaw, "ya-wallah farḥatak." wu-hm ytarāyasōn, w-yiriddūn killin min miḥilluh. wi-hi taxālaṭ b-waṣṭ at-talsih. wi-ytigāmasōn hum w-iyyāhum. yaḥaḍr aš-šēṭān bēnihum, allah ysāfīna w-iyyākm mn aš-šarr.
- 183. as-Swēd garrinaw rikāyibhum w-dallaw yihūšūn gafwihin. jaddasaw hdūmuhum w-gāmaw yihūšūn milṭān, miṣālīx.
- 184. al-Būhi, alli širb al-finjāl, finjāl Hidlūl, mishu ar-rimḥ, "ya-min sayyan Hidlūl ya-l-ġānmīn?" gāl, "ḥādir wa-na xu Samra."
- 185. wu-hu lak yanhaḍ ar-rimḥ. miṭilʕin yiduh maʕ jēbuh, min hāna. wa-l-miʕḍad ṭālʕin min hāna. hāḍa kibr ʕḍūduh,

175. They said, "What about our mounts?" He said, "Consider your mounts a pot of dead meat! Leave them. You did not inherit them from your fathers. Let them be (6). Just save your own heads. Each of you take his food bag and water skin and climb the mountain. They will not chase you up (the mountain)."

- 176. They climbed the mountain while Hidlūl was fighting behind them. There was one man called CAwad ibn Farrāj ibn Xliwi. He turned back.
- 177. When this CAwad turned back and headed for the mounts, Hidlūl asked him, "Where to, CAwad? Where are you going?" CAwad said, "I want to throw me a couple of stones by Ḥmēra." Ḥmēra was his riding camel. This is to say he wanted to put up a fight for her.
- 178. Hidlūl said, "Come back, you rascal! Do not bring ruin on as-Swēd." He said, "Never (either I save my camel) or they cut off my head."
- 179. As Hidlūl was turning his head, there he saw Rīmah, his camel, hobbling after them (7). She rose and fell to her knees, rose and fell to her knees on the rock. The mountain was rocky.
- 180. She moaned, groaned. She was groaning and fixing her eyes on Hidlūl and rubbing her stomach and neck on the rock.
- 181. Hidlūl shouted his war cry, "I am the Brother of Samra. Look at what Rīmah is doing! Look at what Rīmah is doing! Sons of Ṣagir! Offsprings of my father and grandfather! What is my excuse to Rīmah? Rīmah is appealing to you! Where are the sons of Ṣagir? Where are Zōbac?" He was working up their courage.
- 182. They said, "We shall bring you joy." They turned around, each turned from wherever he was. So they (CAnazah and Šammar) mixed it up in the middle of the torrential stream. They fought hand to hand with each other. The devil came amidst them, may God save us all from evil.
- 183. As-Swēd tied their camels together and started fighting from behind them. They threw down their garments and started to fight naked, in the nude.
- 184. Al-Būhi, the one who drank the cup of Hidlūl, was holding his spear (and shouting), "Who has seen Hidlūl, good men?" Hidlūl answered, "Here I am, the Brother of Samra."
- 185. Al-Būhi raised his spear. He put his hand out through the breast opening of his shirt, from this side. The badge on his upper arm was showing. So big were his shoulders.

186. gāl, "alli yabiy Rīmih ma yxallīha gafwuh wi-hi hāda Samlah." yigūluh Rija, wāģfin Sindah.

- 187. gāl, "la wallah ma axallyah. xayyāl ar-rḥamān wa-na xu Samra." Hidlūl misuh šalfan giṣīrih w-hadāk misuh rimḥin tiwīl, al-sNizi.
- 188. wi-ytigāwisōn ar-rmāḥ. kill wāḥdin yigūs wāḥid.
- 189. min bēnihum lihum ḥlisat rdimtin wiš kibrah, ma wāḥdin yiṭūl wāḥid. gāl, "iṭla? w-aṭla?" wu-hu yiji wu-hu yiḥtirif wu-hu yaṭla? Salēh min hna, w-hādāk fāḍ Salēh min hna. yabiy wāhdin ylawwid Sala wāḥid.
- 190. ya mēr Ḥsēn mas ēmanhum w-ya mar mūlmin ba-l-bārūd. ya mar haḍāk gāylin hāć ba-r-rimḥ, Rija al-Būhi, yabiy yaḍrib Hidlūl. w-Hidlūl ba-l-mitil, mšahhlin basad yiduh.
- 191. ya mar Ḥsēn yiḥiṭṭah bi-šsarāt al-ibṭ. wi-hi tiṭūr. yōm ṭārat, ya mar yarćab rāsuh. ya mar mnajjzuh, nāṭrin ryituh sala ṣ-ṣifāyh. w-sala ma wigas, ya mar Hiḏlūl sinduh wu-hu yardisuh, wu-hu yāxiḍ rimḥuh, wu-hu yinṭīh ḥada as-Swēd yihūš buh.
- 192. wu-hu yifūs salēh Fhēd, saģīd al-ġazuw, al-swāji, wu-hu yifūs salēh, sala Hidlūl, min grayyib. sala gōlituh buh ha-l-lōn, ya Ḥsēn miḍihrin al-midaćć. yōm rāsa, ya mar ar-rajil wārdin sala Hidlūl. wu-hu yimissuh Ḥsēn. yōm massuh, ya mjalmduh. wu-hu yigas sala Rija.
- 193. Sala ma wigas Fhēd, ya b-ḥaṭṭat sAbdallah ibin Sisdūn al-migt ba-z-znād w-darab al-milḥ ba-l-midaéé hāé.
- 194. ya mar Mḥammad al-SWāji miģiblin Salēh baSad, Sala Hidlūl. wu-hu grayybin luh yōm šāf Fhēd wigaS.
- 195. ya mar ma yimćin ibin Sidūn yiṭils al-midaćć. šāf ar-rajil wāṣlin Hiḏlūl. w-asijluh, ant ya-l-swāji la yiṭils al-midaćć. w-midaććah w-milḥah w-kīšah w-girmīšah wu-hu yṭawwir buh.
- 196. yōm tawwar buh, wu-hu yaḍirbuh al-midaćć mas ad-dēd, ya mar šāstin janbuh, ya mar ṭālsin mas ibṭuh. w-yigūl hāć, yimūḥ, ixtalaf.

186. He said, "He who loves Rīmah should not leave her behind while she is acting like this." Rija was saying this while standing by her.

- 187. Hidlūl said, "No! By God I shall not leave her. I am the valiant rider of the All-Merciful, I am the Brother of Samra." Hidlūl had with him a short spear while the other, the CAnazi fellow, had a long spear.
- 188. They were trying to measure the length of each other's spears. Each was trying to size up the length of the other's spear.
- 189. Between them was a smooth hard boulder, this big. Neither of them could reach the other. One said, "Come out and I shall come out." One of them turned sideways and came out towards the other from this side, while the other came out from that side. Each was trying to sneak up on the other.
- 190. There was Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb to their right with his gun loaded. Rija was doing like so with his spear, about to stab Hidlūl. Hidlūl was doing likewise. His hand was raised also.
- 191. At this moment Ḥsēn aimed at Rija and hit him right in the inside of his armpit. He fired at him. When the gun was fired, he fell on his head. He killed him instantly, spilled his lungs onto the rock. As he was falling, Hidlūl was next to him so he hit him, took his spear, and gave it to one of as-Swēd to fight with it.
- 192. Fhēd al-CWāji, commander of the CAnazah troops, rushed after him, after Hidlūl, from nearby. As Fhēd was doing this, Ḥsēn had already gotten the ramrod (out of the matchlock). When he looked, he saw the man rushing towards Hidlūl, so he fired at him and shot him down. He fell over Rija.
- 193. As Fhēd was falling down, CAbdallah ibn SiCdūn had already put the wick in the cock and was ramming the gunpowder with the rod.
- 194. Suddenly, he saw Mḥammad al-CWāji coming after him also, after Hidlūl. Mḥammad was close to Hidlūl when he saw Fhēd falling down.
- 195. Ibn Si<sup>C</sup>dūn did not have the time to get the rod out. He saw that the man was about to overcome Hidlūl. Al-CWāji rushed him and did not give him time to get the rod out. So, he shot at him with the rod and everything in the gun, lock, stock, and barrel.
- 196. He fired at him and the rod hit him on the breast. It cut him on the side and came out from under his armpit. He became unsteady and started to totter.

197. ya mar ad-damm mas ēminuh w-ēsiruh. wi-ydalli ygaṭṭs al-jmūs. yōm šāfōh gōmuh, w-yarfas allah yiduh sanhum w-vinkasrūn.

- 198. ya mar fīh wāḥdin mn as-Swēd giṣīr, rajjālin giṣīr, wu-hu ytijaššimuh haka-l-SNizi al-ḥīfih w-yaxamšuh w-yiḥiṭṭuh Sala gārbuh w-yinḥāš buh. w-yakbis buh yabiy yibSid buh yadbiḥuh.
- 199. gāl Sād Ḥsēn, "irfas rūḥak! irfas rūḥak! irfas rūḥak sala gārbuh!" wu-hu yarfas rūḥuh sala gārbuh hāć w-hādāk yakbis buh yabiy yibisduh wu-hu yiḥiṭṭah bu-wrūkuh wu-hu yamṣṭuh ya mar wāgsin sala baṭnuh, w-ya mar hādāk mfaḥḥjin sala gārbuh wu-hu yadbiḥuh w-yāxd ar-rimḥ min yiduh.
- 200. ha-l-ḥīn aḍlimaw. jāhm al-lēl. gāl ibin Dāḥi, Rḥayyil alli ma stṢaṭa, īlāuh ḥīfitin hu, gāl, "ya-jimāṢih allah waṢlam inn ṢNizih innihm inksaraw." yigūluh l-alli miṢuh mrabbiṭīn.
- 201. gālaw, "wiš idrīk?" gāl, "yidrīn. ḥiss Hidlūl hu hāda garrab. ma hu b-maḥalluh min šwēn. awwal yāllh asmiΣuh, w-ha-l-ḥīn garrab. hāda hu waṣlina.
- 202. lākn ismisu, irtiću sala l-mrisat ḥadir, killikum ya-s-sittih, wa-na ab-artas bah. agadyah tingitis."
- 203. wu-hum lak yirtićūn Sala l-mrisat killihum ḥadir. wu-hu yrāṭiS bah ha-l-lōn w-bidat tisūj, taraxraxayh. ayōm gṭaSah.
- 204. wu-hum lak killin yāxā slāḥuh w-yijūnik wara rćāb al-SNūz. ytidahharōnihum, ytidahharōnihum min šanaghum min ġād.
- 205. w-ya hādi hi minéasrih. wu-hum yansfūnihum šanag San ar-réāb.
- 206. w-yōm xadaw, w-ya hādōla rabSahum mas tālīhum. wu-hm ytiṣāwitōn, "ṭābayh. ṭābayh." w-yiṣīḥūn salēhm as-Swēd ṣēḥat Mhammad sala al-kiffār. w-tizīn wi-yzayyinh allah.
- 207. yōm innihm ijtmasaw, wi-ytifaggidōn xwayāhum. w-yafigdūn luhum wāḥdin ygāl luh sMar ibin Nōfal, Swēdi, mn al-Harābdih.

197. Blood was flowing from his right side and from his left side. He ran across the lines of his troops. When his men saw him, God lifted his protective hand from them and they fled in panic.

- 198. There was this man from as-Swēd who was short, a short man, and this giant <sup>C</sup>Anazi man came up to him and snatched him, put him on his back, and dashed off with him. He scuttled off with him. He wanted to take him some distance and kill him.
- 199. Ḥsēn shouted (8), "Raise yourself! Raise yourself! Raise yourself on his neck!" When he raised himself like so and the man was running to take him some distance, Ḥsēn shot the CAnazi man in the hips and he fell down on his stomach. So, the Šammari man spread his legs on his neck and killed him and took his spear from his hand.
- 200. Now, it was getting dark. Night has fallen. Ibn Dāḥi, Rḥayyil, the one who did not petition, he was a huge man, he said, "Listen, people! It seems that the CAnazis have been defeated." He was saying this to those bound with him.
- 201. They said, "How do you know?" He said," I know. The voice of Hidlül is getting close. He is not in the same place he was a while ago. Before, I could barely hear him, but now he is getting closer. He is about to reach us.
- 202. But listen, lean down on the rope, all six of you, and I will jump around with it. Maybe I can cut it."
- 203. They leaned down, all of them, on the rope. He started to jump around with it, like so, till it began to slacken, to loosen. Then he cut it.
- 204. So each one of them grabbed his weapon and ran behind the camel mounts of the CAnazis. They came behind their backs, behind their backs from the other side over there.
- 205. Lo and behold! There were the <sup>C</sup>Anazis retreating. The Šammaris repelled them and sent them scurrying in the other direction, away from the mounts.
- 206. After a while, there the main party of the Šammar raiders came, chasing the routed CAnazis. The Šammaris began to call out to one another, "Well done. Well done." Thus as-Swēd routed CAnazah as Muḥammad routed the infidels. It ended well by the will of God.
- 207. When the Šammaris gathered together, they began to inspect their comrades. They found out that one of them, a Swēdi by the name of CMar ibn Nofal, from al-Harābdih, was missing.

208. wu-hum yarjsūn la-l-masārat w-yalgōnuh mṣawwabin mas fixduh. w-maksūritin fixduh. wu-hum yišīlūnuh yijībūnuh vihittūnuh sind masārat hadōlāk.

- 209. gālaw, "ḥinna nabi najlis b-hāda." w-dallaw al-mwarrdih yigissūn Salēhum gissathum ba-n-nahār.
- 210. gālaw, "ḥinna nabi najlis b-hāda lama niṣbiḥ w-nabīkum tišūfūn ad-dbaḥa hādi. agadīna ntaSarraf Sala al-Sagīd w-alli širb al-finjāl. agadīna nalgāhum maShm inšāllh aṣ-ṣibḥ."
- 211. yōm innihm aṣbaḥaw w-jōhum, wi-lya hāḍa Fhēd al-SWāji. mṭawwarin buh w-maḍrūbin ba-s-sēf mas ḍharuh, bass innuh ma māt.
- 212. w-ya hāda Mḥammd al-SWāji dārbituh mas ad-dēd. alli tawwar buh sAbdallah ibin Sisdūn, Swēdi, min gōm Ḥasan ibin Sisdūn hāda rās as-Snēna.
- 213. ingiṭas ma luh mārṭih. ṭawwar buh wi-ḍribuh mas ad-dēd ya fājjitin lak dēduh min hān w-wigas wa-l-midaćć buh.
- 214. wi-lya hāda l-Būhi alli širb al-finjāl wāģsin b-jarr aḍ-ḍils šmām yōm yijūnuhum.
- 215. w-ya hāḍi aḍ-ḍbaḥa. yigūl jirrūhum ḥiṭṭūhum rijmēn. yigūl gāl Hiḍlūl, "ya-Fhēd!" gāl, "naṢam."
- 216. gāl, "ar-rjāl kill yōmin b-īdayy ar-rjāl. w-ant al-yōm ḥaṭṭk allah b-īdēna. w-ismik alli inΣaṭart w-ḥinna nabi ntijammal bak.
- 217. ant tabīna nišīlak wi-nḥiṭṭak Sind aṭraf bēt SNizi wi-nxallīk? willa tabi nrūḥ bak maSna yamm ahalna w-in ḥayēt wajhak Sala halak w-in mutt wajhak Sala allah?"
- 218. gāl, "wallah ana yōm Samaltu bi hāć, m antum mtijammlīnin bi baSad. yabūn yijūn al-JaSāfrih, ma humb mxallīnan. al-JaSāfrat ma humb mxallīnan. yabūn yizūrūn maḥalli hān."
- 219. gāl haka-l-wāḥid, "halḥīn ḥinna nabiy ntijammal bak w-tawassadna w-ant sala ḥifirt al-mōt. hāć iyyāuh ya-ḍabsat al-xšēm tijammalē buh." wu-hu yagṭif rāsuh w-yagirṭuh.
- 220. w-xūdaw rćāb al-SNūz mas rḥal aš-Šararāt. w-ḥaṭṭaw sind kill xibritin mn al-SNūz dilūl w-ģirbih. zammalōhum.

208. They went back to the battlefield and found him wounded in his thigh. His hip was broken. They carried him, brought him, and put him down where the CAnazah dead were lying.

- 209. They said, "We shall stay here." The water scouts began to tell them what had happened to them that day.
- 210. They said, "We shall stay here till morning and we want you scouts to examine these dead here. We might recognize the commander and the one who drank the cup (of Hidlūl). God willing we might find him among these tomorrow morning."
- 211. When morning came, they went to them and there was Fhēd al-CWāji. He had been shot and stabbed by the sword in the back, but he was not dead.
- 212. And there was Mḥammad al-CWāji shot in the breast. He had been shot by CAbdallah ibn SiCdūn, a Swēdi, from the people of this (living) amir of aṣ-Ṣnēna, Ḥasan ibn SiCdūn.
- 213. CAbdallah left no one after him, no progeny. He fired at Mḥammad al-CWāji and shot him in the breast. The shot tore up his chest over here and he fell with the rod stuck in him.
- 214. And there was al-Būhi, the one who drank the cup. He was lying at the foot of the mountain where he had fallen right after the fighting had started.
- 215. And there were the dead. They dragged them and put them in two piles. Hidlūl said, "Hear me Fhēd!" and Fhēd answered, "Yes?"
- 216. Hidlūl said, "Men always fall into the hands of other men (and there is no shame in that). Today God delivered you into our hands. Anyhow, here you are, helpless, and we want to do you a favor.
- 217. Would you rather we take you to the first SAnazi tent we come to and leave you there? Or do you want us to take you with us to our people, and if you live you turn your face to your people and if you die you turn your face to God?"
- 218. Fhēd replied, "Now that you have done this to me, you will do me no favors. Al-Ja<sup>c</sup>āfrih will come after me. They will not leave me alone. Al-Ja<sup>c</sup>āfrih will not leave me. They will visit me in my place here."
- 219. One of the men said, "Now we want to do you a favor and you threaten us while you are at death's door. Here, eat him, O hyena of mount al-Xšēm! Do him a favor!" So, he cut off his head and threw it away.
- 220. They took the mounts of the <sup>C</sup>Anazis and the pack camels of aš-Šarārāt. They left one camel mount and one water bag with each small group of the routed <sup>C</sup>Anazis. They gave them mounts.

221. al-bilgat inn Hidlūl wa-l-gazw alli misuh asgaw ha-l-ḥīn w-tanōmisaw. xadaw rćāb al-SNūz mas rḥal aš-Šararāt. gaššōh killuh w-waṣṣalōh ahalhum. gāl Sād Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb:

- 222. ya-llāh yalli fōg xalgak dimīna Salīm ma yaxfa Sala allāh xāfi.
- 223. nilūd bak w-ant allidi tiḥtimīna ya-minṭi al-jazlāt wa-r-rizg wāfi.
- 224. rikad buhum wild al-SWāji Salēna mn az-zōd ma jannab ṭirīģ al-mahāfi.
- 225. bi-grānihin ya-šēx la tibtilīna wiš Sidrina min gāṭSāt al-fayāfi.
- 226. yāma Sala rikn ar-rikāyib ḥdīna w-darbin b-Sīdān al-ģana w-injSāfi.
- 227. yitūr min tiffāgihum ća-l-ḥanīna w-yitūr min tiffāgina milḥ ṣāfi.
- 228. miṭārģin yaģdifin miṭl aš-šinīna yāma wigas bi-xšūmihin min snāfi.
- 229. w-ḥāman ṭyūrin midibḥātin Salēna min bēnina yarjin ġaṣīb al-Salāfi.
- 230. dūnik Rija fi malsab al-ġānmīna sigb al-wijab tadra salēh as-suwāfi.
- 231. hāda jiza alli min šmāmin yijīna vaby al-jimal willa ar-rikāyib jzāfi.
- 232. wi-Mḥammadin yasr al-ḥamar min yimīna istafriSuh sitr al-bniyy al-Sfāfi.
- 233. Fhēdin wigas ba-l-jarr ya-d-dāhbīna māxūd ya-rakbin tarawwaḥ xfāfi.
- 234. yāma rijamnāhum b-ḥadd al-biṭīna bi-mšanšalātin mas syūfin rhāfi.
- 235. hādi mn allah Sāditin ya blīna najdaS l-ḥaṭṭāt al-barāṭin Salāfi.
- 236. w-ibu Ġlūlin šōg mūḍ al-jibīna Saģīdina ma yinty al-xēl ģāfi.
- 237. liya ntaxa Hidlūl tumm intaxēna li-Syūn rabSin ģirrnaw ba-l-ctāfi.
- 238. milṭān ma talga al-mišāliḥ Salēna Sadālitin ya-lābsīn al-cfāfi.

221. Anyway, Hidlūl and his raiding party drank and felt glorious. They took the mounts of the CAnazis and the pack camels of aš-Šarārāt. They swept up the whole thing and brought it home with them. Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb now said:

- 222. (I start with your name) O Lord high above, overseeing your creation,
  - All-Knowing; nothing is hidden from Allah's omniscience.
- 223. We seek refuge in you, O our Guardian, You give in abundance and provide in plenitude.
- 224. The son of al-CWāji charged at us with his men, Too arrogant to stay clear of danger's path.
- 225. O noble scion do not press us to tie together our mounts. What would be our excuse to the cruisers of the wilderness.
- 226. Many times we have been forced to seek shelter behind our mounts.
  - Then we would charge with our spears till they were bent.
- 227. Their firing guns rumbled at us like thunder. Our firing guns shot them with fine gunpowder.
- 228. Our sleek guns shoot smoke, white as milk. Many a bold man fell under their muzzles.
- 229. Low flying vultures circled over us, Certain to gorge themselves on our enemy's flesh.
- 230. There lies Rija in the field of the valiants.

  No reward (for him) except winds blowing dust over him.
- 231. Such is the reward of a man who hastens to meet us (in the field)
  - Risking his life to get the stallion or our camel mounts.
- 232. And there was Mhammad, blood flowing from his right side. (Our warrior), the shield of fair maidens, had knocked him down.
- 233. Fhēd fell at the foot of the mountain and was left by his routed men.
  - Vanquished, they took flight with some of their mounts relieved of their riders.
- 234. Many of them we piled on the ground, Killed by our spears and sharp swords.
- 235. This is a God given trait of ours, when we are challenged (in the field).
  - We throw supper to hungry birds with sharp talons.
- 236. Abu Ġlūl is loved by fair maidens with shining foreheads. He is our leader, never turning his back to enemy horsemen.
- 237. Hidlūl shouted his war cry and we shouted ours.

  For the sake of our comrades who were bound with shackles.
- 238. We doffed our cloaks and fought naked, So embarrassing, O worthy men who wear head dresses.

239. w-naffalt ana simrān rabsi salēna w-xatw ašgaḥ aṣ-ṣibyān jāuh al-hrāfi.

- 240. wi-rćābina ma fōgihinn ad-dihīna w-Saģīdina ma yintiy al-xēl ģāfi.
- 241. w-irkiḍ bina ya-bu Ġlūlin riṣīna najSal Samārin ṭāylātin gṣāfi.
- 242. jābaw sād al-bill w-ankifaw.
- 243. Sigbah, bārak allah b-ayyāmik, ġaza Hidlūl, mġazāuh alli hu dbih buh.
- 244. ġaza, sallamk allah, ba-ṣ-ṣēf, Sala Sādituh, miSuh luh rakb. wallah ma humb ćiṭīr, b-agyām hādōlāk alli miSuh yōm mġaza Kiḥlih.
- 245. wa-lākn al-bawārīd alli mi\$h awwal ma humb mi\$uh ha-l-marrih, miţl Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb w-ibin Si\$dūn. ma humb mi\$uh.
- 246. ṣārat sintin jidb w-maḥal haka-s-sanat Sala l-Jibal w-fayyiḍaw Šammar, inḥdaraw, rāḥaw. hum ahal ibāSir, misālīh.
- 247. rāḥaw yatbisūn al-ḥaya alli yanhajūn mush awwal. gimaš luh nāsin tamši ḥālahum w-sada bihum.
- 248. amma min ṭaraf jiddi Ḥsēn, amar allah ṣār bēnihum lihum fsayvlih.
- 249. baga luh wāḥdin min Swēdina al-mwālīn. Hidlūl tasadda salēh, w-ṣār b-ḥalguh jiddi. istarad dūnuh jiddi.
- 250. w-ṣārat fisālih w-izsal ya-Hidlūl. w-wāḥdin tarak wāḥid.
- 251. w-šayyis ba-l-mgaza. w-ila hna wāḥdin dabbāḥ ṣēd, mn sribuh, mn al-Galāba.
- 252. gāl luh, "ya-xūy ana Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb kill sās sālģuh luh b-būrt ibāsir w-yāxid sala sēnuh. wa-l-yōm ant arma mnuh w-ašwaf mnuh w-asbag mnuh."
- 253. w-ḥiṭṭuh bu-wrūk Rīmat wi-ysadi buh.
- 254. xadaw ibāsr sNizat sala al-gilbān, gilbān al-Kawāćbat. hin hādōlin ba-n-nifūd, fōg, hnāk.

239. Our swarthy comrades surpassed us all in courage But the fair skinned youths ran away in fear.

- 240. Our mounts are not ridden by cautious men And our leader never turns his back to enemy horsemen.
- 241. You lead our charge O Abu Ġlūl, and rest assured We will cut short the long lives of our foes.
- 242. So they took the camels and turned homeward.
- 243. After this, may your days be multiplied, Hidlul launched a raid, the raid in which he was slain.
- 244. He raided, may God preserve you, in summer, as was his habit, accompanied by a group of camel riders. There were not many of them, about as many as those who were with him on the Kihlih raid.
- 245. But the gunmen who were with him before were not with him this time, like Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb and ibn Sicdūn. They were not with him.
- 246. That year was a year of drought and desiccation over the Jabal Šammar area, and Šammar moved down west. They were camel herders searching for good grazing ground.
- 247. Those who used to go with Hidlūl went in search of good pasture. He grabbed an assorted bunch from the common lot and raided with them.
- 248. As for my grandfather, Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb, God had ordained that there be discord between him and Hidlūl.
- 249. Hidlūl threatened to encroach on one of our close relatives from our branch of as-Swēd. Hidlūl moved against him, but my grandfather stood up to him. My grandfather put himself in his way.
- 250. This led to discord and Hidlūl became angry. So, each one did not talk to the other.
- 251. Hidlūl spread the word that he was going on a raid. There was a man who happened to be a good hunter, from the lineage of Hidlūl, from al-Galāba.
- 252. He told him "Listen brother, many a time I have led Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb to camel herds and he picked what he liked. But now you are a better marksman and your sight is sharper than his and you run faster."
- 253. So, Hidlūl seated the man behind him on the hips of Rīmah and took him raiding with him.
- 254. They took the camels of CAnazah near the wells, the wells of al-Kawāćbih. The wells are over there by the Sands, up north, over there.

255. w-yāxd al-bill. xadāh ma hu mn al-ma, xadāh mn al-falāyh, ma mash alla r-risyān. w-yijīk minófin bihin.

- 256. faṭnaw hal al-jaww ya hādāla r-riSyān jāyyīnin yiṣīḥūn. gālaw. "axadna š-Šwēhri."
- 257. wu-hm yfazzsūn li-sNizat. bsaḍah yamm aš-Šifa wi bsaḍah yamm Tēma wi-bsaḍah yamm . . . wi-hi tijīk fāzsatin mas al-liġf.
- 258. hādōla hal al-bill alli Sala l-jaww gḍibaw iṭar al-bill. wa-n-nās hādīć fzaSat maS al-liġf.
- 259. gālaw, "ḥinna nabi nrāmi luh, nabi nrāmi luh Ḥibrān." Ḥibrān ġarbin min Ḥāyil "aw al-liġf, ntalaggaf luh b-ha-l-liġf." alli b-dīrt as-Swēd hāḍi.
- 260. jimāsat Hidlūl yōm waṣlaw al-swēd al-swēd jawwn hnāk ba-l-liġf, liġf an-nifūd yōm jōh, wardaw salēh, ya mindifin.
- 261. gālaw, "yallah! iḥifru! ḥiṭṭu biṭin ha-l-išiddih ḥbāl w-iḥifru."
- 262. w-ḥiṭṭu lak San ar-rċāb w-dallu lak yaḥafrūn. hum ṣabbaḥōh, ṣabbaḥaw al-mārad, jōh maS aṣ-ṣibḥ. w-haka-l-yōm mǵīmīnin Salēh.
- 263. w-yōm ja aḍ-ḍihir, ya mbaruwhīnuh w-jāmm w-dallu yisģūn. salag buh Sisdūn ibin Bassām al-Ḥamzi w-dallu yisģūn.
- 264. tary aṭ-ṭalab alli mas iṭarhum yōm ṭlasaw, ya mēr yšūfūn al-bill sala l-ma. jannibaw w-sānigaw al-fzūs alli mas al-liġf, gōm al-sWāji, gōm sGāb.
- 265. w-gālo luhum, "hu hāda Sala l-SWēd yisģi." gāl, "tarūh yisbiḥ allah waSlam hōl al-Abrag o b-ha-l-maḥāri."
- 266. Abragn ygāl luh Ḥmēṣīṣ, b-luh luh Srēģ, b-waṣṭ luh Sirģ.
- 267. gālaw, "nabi nrāmi luh ha-l-Abrag." wu-hum yimirḥūn b-ha-n-nwēzyāt al-bīḍ alli šimāl al-Bid?.

255. Hidlūl took the camels. He took them not from the wells, he took them from the desert pasture where they were attended only by the herdsmen. He drove them back home.

- 256. All of a sudden, the CAnazah who were camped at *al-jaww* saw the herdsmen coming to them shouting. They were saying, "Aš-Šwēhri took our camels."
- 257. They sent to the other camps of CAnazah for help. Some were camped at aš-Šifa, some at Tēma, and so on. They came through *al-liģf* in answer to the call.
- 258. As for the owners of the camels who were camped at *al-jaww*, they followed the camel tracks. The reinforcements, on the other hand, went through *al-ligf*.
- 259. They said, "Let us head for Ḥibrān and surely we shall meet with Hidlūl there," Ḥibrān lies west of Ḥāyil "or at al-liġf. Let us lie in wait for him at al-liġf", which is in the territory of as-Swēd.
- 260. As for Hidlūl's party, when they reached  $al-cW\bar{e}d al-cW\bar{e}d$  is a jaww over there at al-liġf, al-liġf at the Sands when they reached it, headed to it for water, they found the well there buried.
- 261. They said, "Hurry up! Let's dig! Let's tie together the girths of the saddles to use as ropes and let's dig it up."
- 262. They unsaddled the mounts and started to dig. It was morning when they got there, they reached the water well in the morning, they came to it in the morning. They spent all that day by it.
- 263. By midday, they had cleared the well and it had collected water and they started to haul it up. Hidlūl sent Si<sup>c</sup>dūn ibn Bassām al-Ḥamzi down into the well and they started to water the animals (9).
- 264. When the pursuing party caught up with Hidlūl's party, they spotted the camels at the well. So they went in a different direction (10) and came upon the reinforcements who were coming from *al-liġf*, the people of al-CWāji, the people of CGāb.
- 265. They said to them, "We saw him over there watering from al-CWēd." al-CWāji said, "Surely by morning he will be, God knowing, near al-Abrag or thereabouts."
- 266. Al-Abrag is a hill, which was called Ḥmēṣīṣ situated on a little spur of sand, in the middle of the spur of sand.
- 267. They said, "Let us lie in wait for him at al-Abrag." So they spent the night near those low white hills north of al-Bidc.

268. gōm Hidlūl yōm anṣaf sagyihum, gāl rās as-sānyih "ya-Hidlūl, min Sind Ţlēṭuwwāt šift zōlin zāl. ha-z-zōl gaššitin lāj b-sēni. wkād innina mašyūfīn. ya-Sisdūn iṭlas."

- 269. gāl Sisdūn, "wallah inni ma aṭlas illa l-grab malyānih wa-l-bill rawāya. abadd. yalaw gabri al-sWēd." lya minnah nawwaxat, ma ṭārat. w-yōm al-kasir ma buh naṣir.
- 270. yōm aġribat aš-šams, ya hum mirwīn. xālṣīn. wu-hu ytanaggal wu-hu yiji lak b-luh ḥazmin ygāl luh al-Jišš wu-hu yimrih.
- 271. ahalhum ma hum Sala r-rimādih. ģimīn innihum Sala Twayvih. yabūn ywarrūnuhm al-ćasb.
- 272. mashum ha-š-šigh mxaṭṭiṭāyh. yabūn yisūgūnihin wi-yhadōn salēhin min sind sarabhum.
- 273. yōm innuh ʕašša, wi-ytaʕānag hu w-iyya Ṭwērib ibin Baṭṭāḥ, Ṣaģīdin baʕad Swēdi, muʕuh luh luh rakb, wu-hm yʕaššūn jimīʕ.
- 274. hadōlāk, Ṭwērib w-jimāsatuh, ma mashum ćasb. ġāzīnin hadībuh, ytikassibōn.
- 275. gāl Hidlūl, "wallah ya-Ţwērib amma lo ha-r-rabs alli misi killihm as-Swēd, jimāsati al-xāṣṣīn, wallah inni l-axāširkum b-ha-l-bill. al-bill wājdih.
- 276. lākn axāf yigūlūn, 'jār Salēna w-Saṭa kasbina bini Sammuh w-sifat l-jimāSatuh Salēna.' axāf wallah min hādi.
- 277. wallah lo hm as-Swēd in ćān tīzīna l-bill ḥinna w-iyyākum."
- 278. gāl, "allah yṭawwil Simrik ya-bu Ġlūl. la wallah al-bill ḥinna gazwin l-ahalna w-antum gazwin l-ahalkum, la billah. bass aSallmak."
- 279. gāl, "āh." gāl, "israw! la tiṣibḥūn b-ha-l-arḍ hāḍi. SGāb yiadds an-ndūr salayy ana w-iyyāk."
- 280. tara SGāb Sigib dabḥat Hidlūl la-l-SWājiyyih, Fhēd wi-Mḥammad, b-Kiḥlih, gām ytigaḍḍibuh w-niḍar an-nḍūr Salēh. gāl in allah jābuh innuh b-jizūr.

268. As for the people of Hidlūl halfway through their watering the man tending the water wheel said, "Ya Hidlūl I saw a passing figure by Tlētuwwāt. The figure felt like a straw falling into my eyes. I am sure we have been spotted. Come out ya Sicdūn."

- 269. Si<sup>c</sup>dūn said, "By God I shall not come out till all the water bags are full and all the camels are watered. Never shall I come out, even if al-cWēd should be my grave." When luck kneels down, it can not be stirred up. On the day of defeat, there is no victory.
- 270. At sunset, they finished watering. They were done. Hidlūl moved till he came to a hard ground called al-Jišš. He spent the night there.
- 271. (Hidlūl and his men knew that) their folks were not camped at ar-Rimādih. They surmised that perhaps they were camped at Twayyih. They wanted to show them their booty.
- 272. They were driving proudly the plundered pink camels dyed with blood. They wanted to drive them and sing victory songs in front of their folks.
- 273. As he was alighting for supper, Hidlūl came upon Ṭwērib ibn Baṭṭāḥ, another raid leader from as-Swēd, with a group of mounted men and they had supper together.
- 274. The others, Twerib and his men, had no booty with them. They had just started out on their raid, searching for booty.
- 275. Hidlūl said, "Believe me Ţwērib, had all these men with me been from as-Swēd, my close kinsmen, surely I would share the camels with you. We have plenty of camels.
- 276. But I am afraid that my men would say, 'He wronged us and gave our booty to his kinsman and he preferred his close relatives to us.' I am afraid of this.
- 277. Had all my men been from as-Swēd, surely there would be enough camels for all of us."
- 278. Ṭwērib said, "May God give you long life, O Abu Ġlūl. By God, camels do not matter. We are raiding for our folks and you are raiding for your folks; no way (will we take your camels). But let me tell you this."
- 279. Hidlūl said, "What?" He said, "Move on this very night. Do not spend the night in this ground. CGāb has vowed to kill you and me."
- 280. After Hidlūl had killed the CWājis, Fhēd and Mḥammad, at Kiḥlih, CGāb had been trying earnestly to catch him and he vowed and said that he would slaughter a fat camel should Hidlūl fall into his hands.

281. gāl, "ma nagdar nasri. tasāban ar-rabis hādōla. ma giḍaw illa ha-l-maġrib. tasāban ma yagdirūn yasrūn."

- 282. gāl, "šōri Salēk tasri." gāl, "wallah ma nagdar." gāl, "zād ḥinna ġazuw, nabiy nasri." mišaw. fātaw, antum ya-gōm Twērib, dwēbān. saraw.
- 283. Ţwērib Saģīdin ṭayyib mn al-SMimih. buh luh giṣīditin. Sād nabiy nagṭaS ha-s-sālfih hādi nijīb bass bētēnin l-Ršēd ibin ṬōSān alli yigūl:
- 284. y-ahl al-bkār al-ḥīl wi-Ṭwērbin māt mēr alģhūhin wu-ūd\u00e4\u00fchin \u00e7as\u00e4\u00fcyir.
- 285. ćam lēlitin b-arḍ al-xala fōgihin bāt yūdis sala dōd al-msādi jarāyir.
- 286. aṣbaḥ Hidlūl. yōm innuh ja l-gbiših w-ṣallaw aṣ-ṣibḥ, wu-hum yamšūn. hum ḡīmt al-arbis̄īn alli misuh. lākn innah nāsin, āh, dūn šwayy. ma mishu mn al-buwārīd al-awwilīn aḥad.
- 287. hāda l-SWāji wa-l-gōm alli miSuh ytaraggibōn l-Hidlūl. yōm argibaw haka-n-nōbih, lya hādīć al-wiḍḥ maS al-liġf mfayydih, kāttih, ha-l-bill wa-l-ḥīrān lah rzimih.
- 288. gālaw, "hu hāḍa ja, hāḍīć al-bill ģbālina." gāl, "agūl!" gālaw, "naṢam."
- 289. gāl, "aṭilsu likum xams rikāyib w-ḥiṭṭūhin b-haka-l-abēriģ hādāk. tarāuh ma yiḍinn innihum ġazuw. yaḥasb innihum hanšal, min ha-n-nās al-mtarazzģih.
- 290. tarūh yġīr Salēhum. ṭammāSin hu. yaṭmaS yāxiḍhum. w-inḥāšu bihin, ma hu yammina, inḥāšu šanag, minnāk. xallūh yaṭridkum. w-ḥinna nabiy naSagbikum Salēhum."
- 291. al-abrag hāda ya ha-l-ḥīn ismuh Abrag az-Zirīģ la?annahum zarrigo luhum ba-r-rikāyib. mn awwal ma mn Abrag az-Zirīģ; Ḥmēṣīṣ wa-r-Rimādih, āh.
- 292. wu-hum yirgbūn ahal ar-rkayybāyh.
- 293. gāl Hidlūl, "wiš ha-r-rikāyib?" gālaw, "ahal xams." gāl, "hādōla, hādōla ḥanšaln ytifawwidōn, lākn agūl!" gālaw, "āh."

281. Hidlūl said, "We cannot leave now. These men are tired. They barely finished watering by sunset. They are too tired to move."

- 282. Ṭwērib said, "I urge you to take my advice and move on." Hidlūl said, "We cannot." Ṭwērib said, "As for us we are raiders and must move on." They went on. They departed, the men of Twērib, the wolf (11). They left that night.
- 283. Ṭwērib was a gallant leader from al-CMimih. There is a dirge lamenting him. Now we shall interrupt our story here just to cite these two verses by Ršēd ibn Ṭōcān in which he says:
- 284. O riders on strong barren mounts, Twerib has died.

  Lead your camels to the stallion to have them impregnated (12).
- 285. Many a night he spent on the saddle cruising the wilderness. So many enemy herds he seized by force.
- 286. Hidlūl waited till morning. When it was twilight they performed the morning prayer and departed. There were about forty of them with Hidlūl. But they were men of low calibre. None of the crack marksmen who used to go with him before were with him this time.
- 287. Al-CWāji and his men were on the lookout for Hidlūl. When they looked out one time, lo and behold, there they saw white camels coming towards them from *al-liġf*, moving on together in their direction, camels and calves filling the air with their groaning.
- 288. They said, "There he comes, over there are the camels, right in front of us." Al-CWāji said "Listen!" They said, "Yes."
- 289. He said, "Take out five of your mounts and couch them by that hillock over there. He will not think they are the mounts of a raiding party. Rather, he will think they are a small gang of camel thieves, from those fortune seekers.
- 290. He will run after them. He is a greedy man. He will rush to seize them (13). (But as you see him coming), you must take off, not towards us, but in the other direction, over there. Let him charge after you. (In the meantime), we shall swing after his men."
- 291. Till now that hillock is called Abrag az-Zirīģ because from there, al-CWāji set up camels to lure Hidlūl and his men. It was not called Abrag az-Zirīģ before. It was called Ḥmēṣīṣ and ar-Rimādih.
- 292. The riders of the decoy camels started to look out (in order to show themselves and lure Higlūl.)
- 293. Hidlūl said, "What are those mounts?" His men said," They are riders on five camels." He said, "They must be camel thieves searching for something to plunder, but listen!" They said, "What?"

294. gāl, "gaḍḍbu al-bill mas hāḍa, mas ha-l-sadām, abaṭridhum ana w-iyya li rabsin misi. aġady allah yijībihum."

- 295. wu-hu yitlibhum. wu-hum yifiddūn šanag San hirwat xwayāhum. wi-ydalli yatridhum.
- 296. yōm šāfōh b-itarhum, wu-hum lak yasagbūnuh, yakisrūn sala l-bill. hum timashum ba-l-bill.
- 297. basad xwaya Hidlūl mas al-bill bass Hidlūl w-rabsin misuh agāraw sala r-rkayybāt, az-zirīģ.
- 298. yōm iltifat Hidlūl, ya l-mġīrat hi hādīć yōm hzasat yamm al-bill, nḥarat al-bill, fōdihum. ingaddat salēhum xēl sNizih w-tidābisaw hum w-iyyāhum.
- 299. yaljid Salēhm al-SWāji wla yaljid Sala ṣ-ṣidīģ haka-l-lajdih! Saduww Sēnik ḥāḍir haka-l-yōm.
- 300 yijīk Hidlūl wu-hu yaḥarf ad-dilūl b-wajhahum ya dilūluh, Rīmih, ma tiṭrad. wi-yxaṭṭmah ģiddāmihum. miSuh ridīf hu. wu-hu ynawwxah, gāl,
- 301. "imsik li ad-dilūl wi-lya minni istidamt, ajīk w-narćibah. titli\$na." hi ḥitta al-xēl ma talḥagah.
- 302. ya mēr mhabūlin hu. ma luh šwa. wu-hu yisill lak al-ģanāt wu-hu yṭabbiģ min Rīmat. wu-hu yigūm lak yihūš yabiy yagharhum.
- 303. "nawwxu! nawwxu! fakkētihin b-ha-l-kitir, w-fakkētihin b-ha-l-kitir, w-fakkētihin b-sittih min sittīn."
- 304. yōm innuh ḥawwal bu-wjīhahum dalla yihūš yabiy yagharhum San al-bill. w-iḥtmalat Salēh al-gōm w-ṣār aṭ-ṭagg Sind ar-rċāb.
- 305. ihtazzaw gazuw Hidlūl, ihtazzaw la-l-hazīmih. w-iltifat yaby ad-dilūl ya xawiyyuh fāḍḍin bah. tār galbuh yōm šāf al-hōš, rawwah. farāh haka-l-faryih w-inḥāš.
- 306. ya hu rijli wu-hu ytijaššmhu al-jēš. jāk yarkiḍ yaby aḍ-ḍilūl ya wallah rāyḥatn aḍ-ḍilūl wa-l-jēš tijaššimuh.

294. He said, "Drive your camels this way, through this firm ground while I and some men chase them. Perhaps the Lord will bring them into our hands."

- 295. So he went after them and they took off in a different direction, away from their comrades. He kept on after them.
- 296. When al-CWāji and his men saw Hidlūl pursuing the mounted men, they went around and swung toward the camels. They were after the camels.
- 297. Some of Hidlūl's men were with the camels while he and a few others went after the mounts, the decoy.
- 298. When Hidlūl looked behind, he saw enemy troops rushing after the camels, heading for the camels, the booty. The enemy troops charged at them and the horsemen of CAnazah surrounded them and they came to blows with them.
- 299. Al-CWāji rushed at them, may he not rush such a rush at a dear friend of ours! You only wish that the enemy you really hate to see had been present on that day! (14).
- 300. Hidlūl swung his mount to face them. His mount, Rīmah, nothing could catch up with her. He drove her in front of them to face them. He had a rear rider with him. He made her kneel and said to the rear rider,
- 301. "You hold the camel for me so that when the enemy overcrowds me, I can come back to you and we'll mount her (and flee). She will deliver us." Even horses cannot catch up with her.
- 302. Hidlūl was crazed (with courage). He had guts. He drew his spear and dismounted from Rīmah. He started shouting at them in an attempt to halt them,
- 303. "Couch your camels! Couch them! Many a time I rescued camels from multitudes with only a few men with me! I rescued them with only six men from sixty."
- 304. He dismounted to face them and came to blows with them attempting to drive them away from the camels. But the enemy troops overcrowded him and drove him back to where the Šammari mounts were couched.
- 305. Hidlūl's men started to get shaky and made ready to flee. Hidlūl turned around to look for his camel but he saw that his rear rider had fled on her. His heart had flown away (in fear) when he saw the fierce battle, and he fled. He bolted on her and ran.
- 306. Hidlūl was on foot when the troops came over him. He ran after his mount but found that the mount was gone and the troops were coming over him.

307. ad-dilūl ṭlasat b-rāsyah. rāḥat sala wajhah. gimaz ar-ridīf ya hu bi-šdādah w-yamsaṭah wi-b-wajhuh yṭabbig sala haluh. dāgat sala Hidlūl naxa xūh Mazyad.

- 308. ḥawwil ya-xūh Mazyad yabiy misuh w-killihum yadbaḥhm al-swāji. ytiṣāgiṭōn miṭl al-ḥiṣin. Mazyad dbiḥ šmām w-Hidlūl mnishu bin Nöbān.
- 309. xwaya Hidlūl basadhm gdib w-basadhum silim. hu sāriduh rāsi haka-d-dilūl gāl,
- 310. "minīs ya-walad. sala rgibtak. jāy! sind ibin Nōbān. mansin salēh allah."
- 311. slūm al-Sarab awwal. lya stadrikaw ar-rjāl, ytikassibōn al-manS. al-manS la yidbaḥōn ṭafḥih.
- 312. gāl, "Sāhdan!" gāl, "Salēk allah w-imān allah innak b-wajhi." gāl, "xid ar-rimh." w-yiStīh ar-rimh w-yarćab miSuh.
- 313. šuf wišlōn ḥilu slūm ar-rjāl al-awwilīn ya-bu SAbdallah! yōm innuh šāfuh rajjāl w-mingaṭSatin buh rijil wala miSuh dilūl, nikas Salēh w-gāl,
- 314. "Sala rgibtak ya-walad." w-Saṭāuh ar-rimḥ w-arkibuh w-alḥaguh. inn ar-rjāl tiḍīm ar-rjāl. wala guwiyyn illa wajh allah sibhānuh.
- 315. al-SNūz fakkaw abāSirhum w-daffaw ad-dibaš. w-gaddibaw alli hum gaddibaw mn aš-Šimāmrih.
- 316. yōm ijtmasaw, wu-hu yilizz haka-l-wāḥid l-ibin Nōbān gāl, "ant va-walad tsarif halli ant mānis?"
- 317. gāl, "wallah min ha-l-ġazuw." gāl, "hāda š-Šwēhri. hāda alli Salēh at-talab. hāda alli yabīh al-SWāji."
- 318. gāl, "ant aš-Šwēhri?" gāl, "īwallah, ana š-Šwēhri w-lōla innik gilt li innik ibin Nōbān mn al-Miṭārdih w-axabar al-Miṭārdat hum agwa SNizih ćān ma hattēt rūhi b-wajhak.
- 319. lākn ant ibin Nōbān, Miṭridi, wa-l-Miṭārdat hum akṭar SNizih, akṭar min gōm al-SWāji. w-manaStan w-Sāhadtan."
- 320. gāl, "wallah amma l-SWāji ma agdar afikkak mn al-SWāji. ma agdar afikkak mn al-SWāji. ćān taby ad-dilūl?"

307. The mount fled with the rider. She ran straight ahead. The rear rider jumped in the saddle and spurred her straight ahead to his people. Highlin was desperate and called out for his brother Mazyad.

- 308. His brother Mazyad dismounted to fight with him and both were killed by al-CWāji. They fell one after the other like noble steeds. Mazyad was killed right away but Hidlūl was given man? by ibn Nōbān.
- 309. Some of Hidlūl's men were captured and some fled to safety. Hidlūl was accosted by a certain camel rider who said to him,
- 310. "You are minīς, young man. Your neck will be safe. Hither! Hither! I am ibn Nōbān. I am granting you manς in the name of Allah."
- 311. Such was the custom of the people in the past. When facing death a man would seek mans. He sought mans or else he were killed without notice.
- 312. Hidlūl said, "Give me your pledge!" Ibn Nöbān said, "I swear by God that I will protect you." Hidlūl said, "Then, here is my spear." So, Hidlūl gave him the spear and rode with him.
- 313. Observe how noble were the customs of the ancients O abu CAbdallah! When ibn Nöbān saw that Hidlūl was on foot and helpless with no mount, he turned back to him and said,
- 314. "Your neck will be saved, young man." And in turn Hidlūl gave him his spear and ibn Nōbān gave him a ride and rescued him. Men subdue men. Only God, praise be to him, has the absolute power over all.
- 315. The CAnazah men rescued their camels and rounded up the livestock. They captured whom they could from the Sammaris.
- 316. When they came together, a certain rider drew near to ibn Nōbān and whispered to him, "You young man! Do you know this man to whom you granted mans?"
- 317. He said, "Well, he is one of those raiders." He said, "This is aš-Šwēhri. He is the one sought after. He is the one whom al-EWāji is seeking."
- 318. Ibn Nōbān asked, "Are you aš-Šwēhri?" He said, "Yes, I am aš-Šwēhri and had you not told me that you were ibn Nōbān from al-Miṭārdih, and had I not known that al-Miṭārdih were the strongest of all the clans of CAnazah, I would not have put my life into your hands.
- 319. But you are ibn Nōbān from al-Miṭārdih the most numerous of all CAnazah, more than al-CWāji's kin. You have granted me mans and pledged to protect me."
- 320. Ibn Nöbān said, "As for al-CWāji I cannot protect you against al-CWāji. I cannot protect you against al-CWāji, unless you want my camel (to escape on)?"

321. gāl, "dilūlak ma hi mihizmitan. māxūditin ma bah xēr. lākin fikkan ant w-bini Sammak! fikkūn! ana ha-l-ḥīn b-dimmatkum.

- 322. dilūlak hādi ridiyyih. mi hi mihizmitan. w-ant manastan w-sāhadtan b-allah al-akbar. w-ana witagt bak wa-l-yōm ant rabsak akātr al-Jasāfrat hum. fikkūnan! bu-wjīhakm ana."
- 323. yōm fiṭn ibin Nōbān wu-hu b-Sabla, ya jāyyuh al-mirsāl mn al-SWāji gāl, "yallah! killin yijīb minī Suh."
- 324. gāl, "agūl!" gāl, "āh?" gāl, "ana m agdar afikkak. ma bi fikakin lak ana. lākn abaḥiṭṭ Sala rāsik ha-s-sifrat hāḍi w-agūl hāḍa rajjāln armad."
- 325. w-yagdib yiduh w-yijībuh yamm al-SWāji, hu w-rabSuh miSuh.
- 326. yōm jābōh la-l-SWāji, gāl, "wiššu hāḍa?" gāl, "rajjāln armad." gāl, "xūḍu as-sifrat San rāsuh."
- 327. wu-hum yāxdūn as-sifrat San rāsuh. yōm xduwah, ya hāda š-Šwēhri. gāl ibin Nōbān, "wajhi ya-SGāb ana manaStuh."
- 328. gāl, "Hidlūl ma yadfi Salēh al-mans. ana nādrin Salēh jizūr. amma aš-Šimāmrit alli ģēruh la billah illa b-wajhak ya-bin Nōbān." iltifat SGāb Sala š-Šwēhri gāl, "ant aš-Šwēhri?"
- 329. gāl, "ībillah ana hu. lākin wallah dabḥati ya-SGāb ma bah šaraf. awwal šayy bārid. wa-t-tānyih b-wajh ibin Sammak mSāhdan b-allh al-akbar. wa-l-yōm wajh ibin Sammak wajhin lak.
- 330. wa-t-tāltih ttāri bi-Fhēd, Fhēd ma wallah fiṣalt buh ana. amma yōm aš-šabkih wallah ma aSlam yōm kill ha-ṣ-ṣṭi mni. amma yōm jīnāuh aṣ-ṣibḥ wallah ma limistuh.
- 331. ṭalabtuh ab-ataḥassan buh w-Sayya. w-xalg allah ma ana warāh."
- 332. gāl, "ya-Hidlūl ma wallah firiḥt Sala allah ašūf wajhak wla wallah tidūg al-hayāt."
- 333. gāl, "ya-\$Gāb wišlōn tadbaḥan? ana ma xadēt ḥaddār, wla xadēt rawwāy, wla xadēt rifīģ, wla giṭa\$t mn as-slūm aṭ-ṭayybih alli bēn al-\$arab šīn."

321. Hidlūl said, "Your camel will not deliver me. She is weak, with no strength left in her. You and your kin must save me. Protect me! I am in your custody!

- 322. Your camel is weak. She will not save me. You granted me mans and pledged by the Great Name of God to protect me. I trusted you and your kin are the most numerous among al-Jacāfrih. Save me! I am under your countenance!"
- 323. Ibn Nōbān was camped at Sabla when he suddenly saw that an emissary from al-CWāji had come to him and said "Right away! Everyone must surrender his captive!"
- 324. Ibn Nōbān said to Hidlūl, "Listen!" Hidlūl replied, "What?" Ibn Nōbān said, "I cannot protect you. There is no way for me to protect you. But I will put this bag on your head and I will say this is a man with sore eyes."
- 325. So, ibn Nōbān, accompanied by his kin, took Hidlūl's hand and lead him to al-CWāji.
- 326. When they brought him to al-CWāji, al-CWāji asked, "Who is this?" Ibn Nōbān said, "A man with sore eyes." Al-CWāji said, "Take the bag off his head!"
- 327. They took the bag off his head. When they took it off, lo and behold! There was aš-Šwēhri. Ibn Nōbān said, "My honor, O 'Gāb! I granted him man?"
- 328. CGāb said, "The man? does not include Hidlūl. I have vowed to kill him. As for the other Šammaris, they are under your protection O ibn Nōbān." CGāb turned to aš-Šwēhri and said, "Are you aš-Šwēhri?"
- 329. He answered, "Yes, I am him. But I assure you, CGāb, that there is no honor in killing me (like this.) First, I am defenceless. Secondly, I am in the custody of your kinsman who swore by the Great Name of God (that he would protect me). Now, the covenant of your kinsman is your covenant.
- 330. Third, you seek vengeance for Fhēd. I swear to you that I was not the one who finished him off. In the heat of the battle I could have been the one who wounded him. But when we came to him in the morning, I swear I did not touch him.
- 331. I offered to do him a favor but he refused. (As for the other Sammaris) I cannot be held accountable for what others do."
- 332. CGāb said "You Hidlūl! I am so overjoyed to see your face and you must lose your life."
- 333. Hidlūl said, "But for what reason do you want to kill me, CGāb? I have never plundered a haddār, nor have I plundered a water carrier, nor a rifīģ. I have never breached any of the honorable customs of the nomads."

334. hāda akwad ma yiṣīr Sind al-bādyih. al-ḥaddār alli sāfrin sifar, ḥādrin yijīb sigmitin li-Syāluh; wa-r-rawwāy li?annihum nigad.

- 335. "illa mmāzas ha-l-wbirih bēnina. gōmin sala waḍḥ an-niga. wla hi sala bōg. wa-l-yōm ma tūjib hāḍi ya-sGāb."
- 336. gāl, "ant kill ixīdin yūxad minna, ya-l-Jasāfrih, 'min xaduh? ' 'xaduh Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri.'"
- 337. gāl, "idxal Sala allah ya-SGāb! la tadbaḥan! la tagṭaS al-ḥisna bēn al-Sarab! ana ha-l-ḥīn ḥarj. w-minīSin l-ibin Sammak w-ana ma wallah l-ummi ġēri."
- 338. gāl, "wallah lo ant b-wajh kill SNizih illa alūṭak al-yōm. ma firiht Sala allah inni agidbak.
- 339. wēn Mḥammad? wēn Fhēd? wa-l-SNūz alli rajjadtu b-Kiḥlih killihum wēn hum?
- 340. kill hādola hafaw bi-sbibak w-tabīn asitģak! wallah illa tidūg ma dāgaw."
- 341. gāl, "ya-SGāb al-Simir ġāli. wallah wa-t-talāt mitānyin b-allah inn ma Sindi li-Fhēd la yōm dinyan wla yōm āxrih. talāgaw Šammar wi-SNizih b-Kiḥlih ramyin tāyir w-Sajjin tāyir."
- 342. gāl, "itrikna min ha-s-suwālif lākin ćān tabiy twaṣṣi b-šayy waṣṣ willa ant dābhīnak dābhīnak."
- 343. jāb jizūr, jizūrin waḍḥa, alli hu niḍar sala Hiḍlūl, w-iḍbaḥah yabiy sād yaḍbiḥuh b-maḍbaḥah.
- 344. gāl, "agūl ya-xu Nimših, lak xamsīn waḍḥa wi-slaShin. yijinnak w-ana Sindak. imskan Sindak yama yijinnak. al-midda.
- 345. wa-t-tānyih, Sindi lak Saṭwa. b-wajhi jimīS ṭārfitak al-SWājiyyat. aSāhdak Salēhum Sahad ma yūxad lihum la hāml wla marSi."

334. These are the worst crimes to be committed in the desert. The  $hadd\bar{a}r$  is the one who has gone on a long journey to bring nourishment for his family. He and the water carrier save people from perishing.

- 335. "(I have done nothing) except the fleecing of this bundle of wool (=camels). We are declared enemies plundering each other. I have not committed treachery. This does not call for shedding my blood, O CGāb."
- 336. CGāb said, "Every time camels are stolen from us, al-Jacāfrih, (we ask) 'who took them?' (and the answer always comes) 'Hidlūl aš-Šwēhri took them'
- 337. Hidlūl said, "Fear Allah, CGāb! Do not shed my blood! Do not put an end to the goodwill that exists between our people! It is unlawful to kill me now (in this manner). I am the minīs of your kinsman and I swear that I am my mother's only son."
- 338. Gāb said, "Even if you were under the protection of the whole Ganazah tribe, I would cut your throat this very day. I am so overcome with joy to put my hands on you.
- 339. Where is Mḥammad? Where is Fhēd? Where are the other CAnazis whose dead bodies you piled up in Kiḥlih? Where are they, all of them?
- 340. All of them perished because of you and now you want me to let you go! You must taste what they tasted."
- 341. Hidlūl said, "Life is dear, CGāb. I swear to you three times in the name of Allah (15) that I owe Fhēd nothing, neither in this world nor in the hereafter. CAnazah and Šammar met each other at Kiḥlih and guns were firing and dust was rising."
- 342. CGāb said, "There is no use in you talking like this. If you have anything to say, say it before I kill you, for I must kill you."
- 343. CGāb had a fat camel brought, a white camel, the one he vowed to slaughter should he capture Hidlūl, and he killed her in preparation for killing him in the same spot.
- 344. Hidlūl said, "Listen, Brother of Nimših! I shall give you fifty white camels and their  $sla \mathfrak{L}$ . They will be brought to you while I am here with you. Hold me with you till they are brought to you, the amount of blood money.
- 345. What's more, I propose an offer to you. All your al-CWāji kinsmen will be under my countenance. I grant you none of their camels, whether on the loose or tended, will be taken (by any of my people)."

346. gāl, "wallah kūd tidūg ma dāgaw Mḥammad wi-Fhēd. w-middāk hāda ma yiswa wallah bass ṣēḥat Jasfiriyyitin yōm tisīh, ya mēr ant āxdin basārīnah."

- 347. gāl, "ya-SGāb ana in dibaḥtan m ana nāgṣin Šammar w-in xallētan m ana mzīdin Šammar. lākin Salēk allah w-imān allah in lak Sindi tisSīn wadḥa yijinnak b-bētak w-islaShin." as-slaS ad-dilūl wa-l-faras wa-l-bārūd.
- 348. gāl, "wiš asamal bihin? tijīb mn ibāsirna w-tisūg san rūḥak tummin tiji w-tanhabhin. w-ana m ana wara ṭ-ṭimas. abi jigmat ha-d-damm."
- 349. gāl, "asāhdak sala rabsak sahad inni ma tasarraḍhum w-inni ixwin lak xuwwitin yibīd al-ḥadīd wla tibīd."
- 350. wiššu luh, al-mrād innuh sām rūḥuh lyāma Sadda rūḥuh myat wadha wa-s-slas.
- 351. gāl ṢGāb, "la tćatt̞r al-kalām ya-š-Šwēhri. wallah lo tijīb kill ḥalāl Šammar wallah inni ma aṢitǵak. illa tidūg jarʕat al-mōt ha-s-sāṢih." allah yiɗṣīna w-iyyākum šarr al-giṣa.
- 352. gāl, "rabbi w-rabbk allah. ajal Sād irxiṣ li ab-aṣalli li rakSatēn w-abaṣibb li ṣōtēn."
- 353. gāl, "rōćis yama yḥabar xašmak w-ṣawwit yama ytigaṭṭas fwēhak." yḥabar xašmak yasni mn al-arḍ w-ant mdanniģ yisūfhu at-trāb.
- 354. wu-hu yiṭūr wi-yṣalli arbas raksāyh, arbas raksātin wāģif w-raksatēnin ṣallāhin ģāsid. Sajzin la yiṭūr. Sijiz yisimdinnuh sdāmuh. rāb dammuh. tigastal.
- 355. wu-hu yigūm wu-hu yabda yanxa lak Šammar fixd fixd. awwal ma naxa Hāyis al-Gsēṭ. naxa Hāyis, sašīrin lhu awwal.
- 356. w-yōm innuh naxa Hāyis, w-yanxa Šammar. ytanajjabhum bid bid. atla ma naxa SAbdih, as-SanāSīs. halli Sād twannaṭ lya ha-l-ḥīn, "ḥaḍḍ al-SBidāt min Šammar. aba ṭ-ṭuwāriyyāt as-sōt at-tāli."

346. CGāb said "You must taste what Mḥammad and Fhēd tasted. As for the ransom you offer, it is not worth the cry of a JaCfariyyah lady when she wakes up in the morning and finds that you have taken her camels."

- 347. Hidlul said, "O CGāb! You will not diminish the Šammaris by killing me nor increase their number if you let me go. But I swear to give you ninety white camels and their slas. They will be delivered to you in your tent." slas means a camel mount, a horse and a gun.
- 348. CGāb said, "What would I do with them? You take our own camels and pay them to us to ransom yourself, and the next day you come and take them back. Anyway, I am not after gain. I only want a mouthful of your blood" (16).
- 349. Hidlūl said, "I promise you that I will never plunder your people and I shall be your brother. An everlasting brotherhood; though iron may decay, it won't."
- 350. Why drag on the story. The point is that Hidlūl offered to pay as ransom for his life more than a hundred white she-camels and their sla?.
- 351. CGāb said, "There is no use in talking, aš-Šwēhri. If you should bring the entire herds of all Šammar I would not release you. You must taste the agony of death right this instant." May God spare us all from being pushed to such extreme limits.
- 352. Hidlūl said, "God will judge both of us. Then allow me to kneel in prayer and to cry out."
- 353. CGāb said "You can kneel till your nose is bruised and you can cry till your mouth is split." Till your nose is bruised means that you bend over till your nose touches the ground and rubs the dust.
- 354. Hidlūl got up and knelt four times in prayers, four times while standing up and two times while sitting down. He could not stand up. His bones could not bear his weight. His blood curdled. He became paralyzed.
- 355. Then he started to call out for Šammar, one clan after the other. He called out first for Hāyis al-G<sup>C</sup>ēṭ. He called out for Hāyis, his old friend.
- 356. After that, he called out for the rest of Šammar. He invoked them, one lineage after the other. The last he envoked was CAbdih, as-Sanā Ts. This is how the celebrated saying came about which is still repeated again and again, "The good fortune of the CAbdis of all Šammar. This is revenge for the sake of the last call" (17).

357. naxa gāl, "wēn Hāyis? wēn ixu Sisda? yama naxētak! wēn al-Xriṣih? wēn Zōbas, ya-liḥḥ rgibti? wēn Šammar? wēn Sūdān ar-rūs?

- 358. wēn aṭ-Ṭanāya? wēn aḍ-Ḍayāġim, ya-ḥagg ibūy w-jiddi? wēn as-Sanāsīs? wēn ṭyābat ćabdi?" w-ila buh wāḥdin bnāxyin l-Šammar. gāl luh Hidlūl,
- 359. "ant ya-l-bnāxi, tarāh imānitin tḥaya mas ḥayyak w-timūt mas mētak innak tiridd ha-ṣ-ṣōt w-ṣalāti hādi w-sōmiti l-simri mn sGāb. innik sind aṭraf Šammiryin tšūfuh tiḥiṭṭ sinduh ha-l-silm."
- 360. w-yamši Salēh SGāb, ṭawwal allah li Simrak, w-yisill an-nmišat wi-ydaćcīh. ydaćcīh tadkāt xarūf. dbiḥuh.
- 361. yōm dbiḥuh, ṭāl Simrak, w-yijy al-xabar l-Šammar. ya Ršēd ibin ṬōSān, Sama, mn as-Swēd, min jimāSat Hidlūl. lākin hum haka-l-hīn hadir, minhadrīn.
- 362. mfayydīnin yamm ḥadri al-Jibal wla ḥdaraw ha-l-amir hāda. diry ibin TōSān inn Hidlūl madbūḥ w-gām ytuwajjad Salēh.
- 363. al-ćabd yabsat w-ēbisah hamm Hidlūl wa-š-širb Sayya la ybarrid galīlah.
- 364. wa-r-rās šāb w-šayyab al-galb Hidlūl wa-l-Sēn Sayyat la ykammil hamīlah.
- 365. al-bārḥat gāmat tinūḥ umm Hidlūl miṭl al-xalūj alli tizāyad Sawīlah.
- 366. wallah fala jābannh al-bīḍ Hiḍlūl mitl al-fahad ya ṭabb firģ al-jimīlih.
- 367. wallah fala yaṭlas lina miṭil Hiḏlūl hammāy tāli Šammarin ba-d-dibīlih.
- 368. liya rićib Rīmat Sala l-xēl Hidlūl ćam Sazbitin ba-l-gēd yaṭwi ṣimīlah.
- 369. ya-min xabar niyyat SGābin b-Hidlūl min yadbah al-bārid wu-hu mas dixīluh.
- 370. wallah fala tabrid misāmīr Hidlūl wi-SGāb ma rizzat Salēh an-niṣīlih.

357. Hidlūl called out, "Where are you Hāyis? Where is the Brother of Si<sup>c</sup>da? Do you hear me call out your name? Where are the Xriṣih? Where are the men of Zōba<sup>c</sup>, the shield of my neck? Where are the warriors of Šammar? Where are the black-headed brayes?

- 358. Where are the noble men who swell with anger? Where are ad-Dayāġim, my kith and kin? Where are the brave men of as-Sanāʿīs to bring joy to my heart?" It so happened that there was a man there who was a relative of Šammar. Hidlūl turned to him and said,
- 359. "You there, my kinsman, I am holding you responsible as long as you live to convey (to every Šammari you meet) how I called out after Šammar, how I prayed, and how I tried to ransom myself from CGāb (18). Any Šammari you encounter, give him the news."
- 360. Gāb walked towards Hidlūl, may God give you long life, and he drew his sword and slew him. He slew him like a lamb. He slit his throat.
- 361. After he killed him, may God give you long life, the news reached Šammar. Ršēd ibn Ṭōcān had gone blind by then. He was from as-Swēd, from the people of Hidlūl. But at that time, they had gone east. They had gone to the east.
- 362. They had moved east of al-Jibal and were not around when all this took place. Ibn Ṭōcān knew that Hidlūl had been killed and he began to lament his death.
- 363. My heart is parched with sorrow over Hidlūl; Water does not cool my burning grief.
- 364. My hair has turned gray and I feel old at heart over  $Hidl\bar{u}l$ ; My eyes will not stop shedding tears.
- 365. All night she was awake, the wailing mother of Hidlūl; she cried like a camel bereft of her calf.
- 366. Never will woman give birth to a son like Hidlūl; He who scatters his enemy like a tiger scattering gazelle herds.
- 367. Never will we see a hero like Hidlūl.

  He was the rearguard protector of Šammari fighters on retreat.
- 368. Charging at his enemies on Rīmah we see Hidlūl; He had many a Bedouin camp fold their milk skin in summer time (19).
- 369. Unheard of was the doing of CGāb to Hidlūl.

  Who would seize a prisoner from his protector and murder him; a defenceless captive?!
- 370. Never will I feel comfort from these hot brands of sorrow over Hidlūl (20),

  Till I see gravestones placed over CGāb.

371. yallāh w-in tarmi SGābin b-Hidlūl ya-rabb ya-mint al-Satāya al-jizīlih.

- 372. Mbērīć at-Tbēnāwi mn aš-Šrēhat mn ad-Dģērāt min SAbdih giṣad basad sigib dabḥat Hidlūl yōm diry innuh naxa Hāyis. gisad vtawassad sGāb b-Hāyis.
- 373. yallāh yalli fōg xalgak dibīrah midhir ḥalāwi mēraha min wara l-līf.
- 374. ya-SGāb baddil dīritak lak b-dīrih irḥal w-xall ad-Digin ma buh miṣārīf.
- 375. axlu dimārīnin b-xašm al-SAmīrih marabb zarfāt al-bkār al-harājīf.
- 376. la yagimšak miḥmi dibīl al-jirīrih ašgar yirūs al-galb wi-yhīl wi-yxīf.
- 377. yijīk yatlinnih tyūr al-Jizīrih tarhin lya rājan Sala š-šēx ma šīf.
- 378. šigrin saḥāyilhin swāt as-sisīrih willa sana nārin ḥadatha l-sawāṣīf.
- 379. rās al-imānih, bnāxi Šammar alli amminuh Hidlūl, šadd sala dilūluh w-naḥar Hāys al-Gsēṭ ba-l-Jizīrih. Sind Imēlin w-Aba-l-Ġīr, šimālin min šisīb al-sAdaf, bēn ar-Rimādih w-Šitāta.
- 380. yōm rāsa Hāyis al-Gsēṭ haka-l-yōm ar-rjāl sinduh ya wallah rāsi haka-l-miṭiyyih yōm ja min ģiblih. gāl,
- 381. "wall rāsi dlayyl innik ma misk al-silm al-mbārak. wall ya-rāsi ha-d-dlayyl ad-dāmir. hāda wkād innuh jāyyin min bisīd. wall inn ma mishu al-silm al-mbārak."
- 382. yōm wiṣl w-ḥawwal w-sallam, gāl luh, "hāh? mnēn ya-l-liḥyit al-ġānmih?" gāl, "wallah min ha-d-dīrt al-ģibliyyih, min ha-l-Ġōtih."
- 383. gāl, "Slūm? xabār?" gāl, "wallah ana miSi li Silm, imānih. w-ya-mānt allah Salēć allah. SGāb tarah Hidlūl.
- 384. w-Sallimhum b-alli ṣār killuh w-naxāwi Hidlūl. gāl Hāyis, "fayyadt w-bayyadt, kattar xērik."

371. Please, Lord, would that CGāb be killed in vengeance for Hidlūl, Please, Lord, you who grant great gifts.

- 372. Mbērīć at-Tbēnāwi from as-Šrēhih from ad-Dģērāt from CAbdih also composed a poem after Hidlūl's death and after he learned that Hidlūl had called out to Hāyis to avenge him. He composed a poem threatening CGāb with Hāyis.
- 373. O God on high, overlooking Your creation,
  Who (because of Your miraculous power) brings forth from
  palm fiber sweet, nourishing fruit.
- 374. Move, O CGāb! Leave your land and look for another, Move from ad-Diģin, it is no longer yours.
- 375. Quit the green pastures of al-CAmīrih hills; We will fatten our swift young camels there.
- 376. Quit before you are snatched by him who routs enemy fighters Like a red eagle; he strikes his enemy's hearts with awsome terror.
- 377. He will lead against you the bold eagles of Mesopotamia. When they circle over their enemy's chief, he will never be seen again,
- 378. Red eagles who consume their enemies like burning flames, Like blazing fire blown by the wind.
- 379. The man who was given the message, the relative of Šammar whom Hidlūl had entrusted, saddled his mount and headed for Hāyis al-G<sup>c</sup>ēṭ in Mesopotamia. Hāyis was camped at Tmēl and Aba-l-Ġīr, north of al-CAdaf valley, between ar-Rimādih and Šitāta.
- 380. One day Hāyis al-G<sup>c</sup>ēṭ looked out men were sitting with him (in his tent) and saw a camel rider coming from the west. He said,
- 381. "Begone, you there, rider on that mean camel. Surely you do not bring glad tidings. Begone, you rider on that gaunt camel yonder. He must be coming from afar. Surely he does not carry cheerful news" (21).
- 382. After the camel rider arrived and dismounted and saluted, Hāyis asked him, "Hah? Where from, good man?" He answered, "From the western territory beyond, from al-Ġōtih."
- 383. Hāyis said, "Any news? Any tidings?" He said," I have some news I am entrusted to deliver. Let God be my witness that I have absolved myself of this trust. CGāb killed Hidlūl."
- 384. He told them about all that had happened and the invocations of Hidlūl. Hāyis then said, "You have carried out your obligation honorably. May God reward you."

385. jammas Hāyis jimāsathu al-mwālīn, gāl, "ya-Šammar! iḥdaw xēlikum! w-iṭḥanu zahābikum! w-imlaw grabkum! w-ḥūfaw sala rikāyibkum! tarūna ġazwin sala sNizih."

- 386. gālaw, "ya-l-Gsēt, ya-Hāyis, awwal šayy ḥinna ba-l-gēḍ wi-thafi as-slas. wa-d-daswa ma hi ģirībih. mn al-Jizīrih l-Naid.
- 387. lākin ya-xūy ajlid yama yibird al-barād, ya abrad al-barād, Salēk allah w-imān allah inna lasan nāṣiluh b-alli hu buh. wa-lākin ha-l-hīn thafi xēlina w-jēšina mas ha-l-miḍāmi."
- 388. gāl, "ana ḥalaft yimīn min tayyt al-xabar li inni ma aģīm wa-l-xabar jānan bārḥat l-ūla. ḥālfin yimīn inni ma aģīm dūn SGāb: umma yadbaḥan b-iṭar Hidlūl willa adbiḥuh w-atiṭāra b-Hidlūl.
- 389. wiš alli yṣabbran lyāma yijy aṣ-ṣfiri? lākin tuwakkalaw Sala allah! alli yabi miSi ana maššāy. ḥalāt ad-daSwa ḥāḍr b-hādir w-alli Sind allah Sinduh."
- 390. wu-hum b-sās ynabbhūn sala l-ḥarīm, wla ja ṣ-ṣibḥ illa hin mxallṣātin zihbuwwātihum, wu-hum yasḥabūn, zammāl w-xayyāl. wi-ytanammar misuh giṭsat rabis. ma ġēr zammāl w-xayyāl, bass.
- 391. w-yijūnak b-ha-l-gēḍ al-ḥamar msīmīnin Salēhin. w-ḍarrbūhin ha-l-ḥamād. w-kill sāSatin minxazlin riSīl hāḍa frisuh ḍāliS, w-hāḍa frisuh ḥafyānih, w-hāḍa ...ēh.
- 392. yōm wardaw sala t-Tayyim, ha-l-jaww alli b-ha-l-ligf šimālin min Ḥāyil, ya mēr bass sabis w-arbisīn xayyāl alli smalaw misuh.
- 393. tifassart gōmuh. tigaṭṭaʕat ba-l-gēḍ liʔannah miḍāmi wi-dyārin biʕīdih.
- 394. w-yaxaṭrūn Sind al-Yḥaya min SAbdih. yōm innihum tidayyifaw, gālaw, "nabi nasri." wu-hum yamšūn.
- 395. yōm ṭlaʕaw mn al-ʕarab, ya wallah ṭalāṭ haka-l-xayyālih mʕārḍīnihum mn al-ʕarab, haka-l-jidʕān ʕala lihum mhārin tawwihin mxaṣṣalāyh.
- 396. tārīhum jidsānin mtasāšrīn w-taḥathum mhārin killihin banāt ḥṣān. al-waḥdih tṭabbiḥ min marābīs an-njūm, talḥag aṭ-ṭyūr aṭ-ṭāyrih. xēlihum ṭayybāt wu-hum hāģīnin b-anfishum wi-ydawwrūn an-nāmūs.

385. Hāyis gathered his immediate kinsmen together and told them, "Hearken Šammar! Shoe your horses! Grind (wheat for) your provisions! Fill your water skins! Saddle your mounts! We are going on a raid against CAnazah."

- 386. They told him, "Listen, O al-G<sup>c</sup>ēṭ, O Hāyis, first of all it is summer time and our horses would perish. This is not a nearby expedition. (We are going) from Mesopotamia to Najd.
- 387. Wait, brother, till cool weather sets in. When cool weather sets in, we give you our pledge that we will get to <sup>C</sup>Gāb wherever he is. Now our horses and our camels would perish in the wasteland."
- 388. Hāyis replied, "Since I heard the news I have sworn not to stay put and I received the news the night before last. I have sworn not to pitch camp till I meet Gāb: either he kills me after Hidlūl or I kill him and avenge Hidlūl.
- 389. How can I wait till autumm?! I tell you, let's go! Whoever wants to go with me let him come, I am going. It is best that we take care of this matter right away, and whatever God has ordained only He knows."
- 390. Immediately they alerted the women who before morning prepared the provisions, and the men took off, only cameleers and horsemen. A sizable group ventured to accompany Hāyis. Only cameleers and horsemen, nobody else.
- 391. They pushed on enduring the scorching heat of summer time, urging their mounts. They drove across al-Ḥamād desert. Every now and then a small group withdrew and turned back—some with lame horses, some with unshod horses, you know.
- 392. By the time they got to the watering place of at-Tayyim, this jaww lying in al-ligf north of Hāyil, there were only forty seven horsemen who held out with Hāyis.
- 393. The troop dwindled. The summer heat wore them down because they were travelling through waterless wastes and far distant territories.
- 394. They alighted as the guests of al-Yḥya from CAbdih. After they had been served supper, they said, "We want to push on." They left.
- 395. After they left the camp, they were accosted by three horsemen from the camp, three youths on three young mares, the hair of whose tails and necks had just been clipped (22).
- 396. They were young lads who were friends and had under them noble steeds. Each could jump like a shooting star, could outrun the birds in their flight. They possessed good horses and self-confidence. They were seeking glory.

397. w-yasirgūn rūḥahum min rabsahum wi-ytasalligōn Hāyis wa-l-ġazw alli misuh. hāh, kammalaw xamsīn alli mas Hāyis ha-l-hīn.

- 398. talātat ha-l-xayyālih SBidāt, mn al-Yḥaya. hāḍa wāḥid Dōšag ibin Snēdān mn al-Jiri. amma aṭnēnin la billah Mifāḍlih, mn al-Mfaḍḍal jimāSat ibin Jibrīn, alli hum Mišāryin aš-Šaggāg wi-Mfīzn ibin Habdān al-SAfar, mn al-SIfrān.
- 399. wallah ya-flān w-mirru mas ha-l-xašim, xašm ar-Risīlat. lya hna mihritin bīsat marritēn w-nićsayh.
- 400. "wiš Silmah?" "mašSūrih." gāl Mfīzin, "ya-rāS al-mihrit al-mašSūrih, ab-aširyah." gāl, "mašSūrih. biStah nōbitēn w-nićsat Salayy."
- 401. gāl, "allah yaj\$ali ma ankis \$alyah ćān ma liḥiģt alli b-xāṭri." gāl, "tamm. w-yāllah inni midixlin \$alēk al-faras wa-l-fāris."
- 402. īh. as-suwālif ba-t-tfiṭṭin. tarūhum ba-l-awwal marraw Sala al-Ḥayyāniyyih gabl at-Tayyim. yōm innuh ja al-Ḥayyāniyyih halli b-agsa an-Nifūd.
- 403. awwal Siddin tašribhu al-baduw w-ha-l-ḥīn ṣārat mašrūS –
- 404. yōm jaww al-Ḥayyāniyyih, ya Salyah lah Sarab w-yanṭaḥhum rāSi haka-l-miṭiyyih jāyyin min Ḥāyil.
- 405. w-yagsid Hāyis ynaššduh san Šammar, slūmihum w-manāzilhum. gāl luh rās al-miṭiyyih, "al-sWāji miṣiḥbin ibin Rišīd. sāg hadwin sala bin Rišīd w-aṣḥab Šammar."
- 406. al-mrād yōm innuh wiṣl Xbēbt al-Ġazuw hāḍi ha-l-ḥīn ismah Xbēbt al-Ġazuw, ģibli Gna, bēn Gna wa-l-liġf, bēn lah tsēsēn —, wu-hu yanzil wi-ysašši bah, alli hu Hāyis.
- 407. hu ḥālfin ma yģīm hu. ya Ṭalāl xālin luh. hu xāluh Ṭalāl ibin Rmāl. wu-hu yanhar Talāl.
- 408. al-xbēbt alli hum Saššo bah hādi matnitin Sind Gna, yiji lah hōl arbiSīn kīlu San Ḥāyil, wi-hi ardin ṣalbih, matnih, b-lah waṣṭ nifūd. nzalo bah w-yirūḥ ysallim Sala xāluh.
- 409. yōm jāuh, gāl, "wallah ya-xāli ḥinna ġazuw wa-lākn ana frisi ridiyyih, disīf, w-jāyyn abi frisak."

397. They stole off from their people and attached themselves to Hāyis and his raiding party. Now they brought the number of Hāyis' men to fifty.

- 398. The three horsemen were from cAbdih, from al-Yḥya. One was Dōšag ibn Snēdān from al-Jiri lineage. The other two were from al-Mfaḍḍal lineage, the lineage whose chief is ibn Jibrīn. They were Mišāri aš-Šaggāg and Mfīz ibn Habdān al-cAfar, from al-Afrān.
- 399. So you see, they came through this escarpment, the escarpment of ar-Ricīlih. There was this mare which had been sold twice but had been returned every time.
- 400. "What is the matter with her?" "She bore an ominous sign" (23). Mfīz said, "You there, you leading the mare with the ominous sign, I want to buy her." The owner said, "She has an ominous sign. Twice I sold her and she was returned."
- 401. Mfīz said, "May I not come back on her if I do not accomplish what I have in mind." The owner said, "Fine. Good Lord, I put the horse and the horseman under your care."
- 402. I forgot to mention that Hāyis and his men passed through al-Ḥayyāniyyih before they came to at-Tayyim. When they came to al-Ḥayyāniyyih which lies at the other end of the Sands
- 403. it used to be just a water well for the nomads to drink from but now it has become an agricultural project —
- 404. When they came to al-Ḥayyāniyyih, they found some people camped there. They were met there by a camel rider who had just come from Ḥāyil.
- 405. Hāyis started to question him about Šammar, about their news and where they were camped. The camel rider told him, "Al-CWāji has made peace with ibn Rašīd. He presented horses to ibn Rašīd and sought peace with Šammar."
- 406. Anyway, when they came to Xbēbt al-Ġazuw this place is still called Xbēbt al-Ġazuw, west of Gna, between Gna and al-liġf, surrounded by two sand dunes he alighted for supper, that is Hāyis.
- 407. Hāyis had sworn never to pitch camp (before meeting <sup>C</sup>Gāb.) Ţalāl was his maternal uncle. His maternal uncle was Ṭalāl ibn Rmāl. So, he went to Ṭalāl.
- 408. The place where they had supper was a hard ground situated near Gna about forty kilometers from Ḥāyil, solid ground, hard ground, in the middle of the sands. They alighted there and Hāyis went to salute his maternal uncle.
- 409. When he came to him, he said, "Uncle we are raiders but my horse is weak, exhausted. I come for your horse."

410. frisuh hu yōm garribaw ḥirwat msadāhum ja yabi yḥaḍāh aṣ-ṣānis w-aṭruh bxaṣah mismār w-gāmat taḍlas.

- 411. gāl, "wallah ya-wlidi al-faras aṭ-ṭayybat Salyah ḥada l-Syāl maS al-bill janab. ar-rjāl janab. ġiyyāb.
- 412. wa-lākn ant aģim. wa-l-bill maddat al-yōm. dāmāh ribis. aģim vistirihin xēlikum w-zammālatikum.
- 413. w-yirdūn hal al-bill. w-ya wardaw, yhasil lak xwaya.
- 414. walla ana b-rāsi ma agdar, as-sibab inn al-SWāji aṣḥab ibin Rišīd w-arkab Salayy ana baSad w-ammantuh.
- 415. lākn yḥaṣal lak dlala wi-yḥaṣil likm xwaya wa-s-silst ar-ridiyyih txallūnah, tanhaj ġērah."
- 416. gāl, "bass ya-xāli ana ḥālf inni ma aģīm." gāl, "ćēf?" gāl, "abad wallah ḥālfin yimīn inni ma aģīm mn al-Jizīrih.
- 417. w-ha-l-ḥīn ya minnah taraddidat al-Slūm, yigūlūn, 'yōm innuh ja xāluh dall yōm ma miša miSuh ibin Rmāl jassiruh.'
- 418. w-ant b-ḥaraj ma tamši mi\$i ant b-rāsik, lākn aby al-faras." Hāyis ṭam\$in ba-s-sil\$ih; as-sil\$ih sil\$t ḥdida.
- 419. gāl, "al-faras, al-mihrat Salyah ḥada al-Syāl jannābin maS al-bill. wa-lākn b-hāḍa ummah lgiḥih, Sōditin lgiḥih. wallah tḥalib Sala fxūḍah ya-Hāyis, willa mabrūkitin hi. ba-l-Sādat bah brikih." tḥalib Sala fxūḍah yaSni tabi tifli.
- 420. gāl Hāyis, "wiš rāyak? hi tilid gabl ngīr aw la?" gāl, "ma adri. mita tgīrūn?" gāl, "ant alli tidill al-ard w-taxabrah."
- 421. gāl, "hajsi ma tabūn tģīmūn?" gāl, "abadd. al-migām ma yaṭri ʕalēna." gāl, "hāda allh ysallimk ya maddētu min mahallikum hāda, ba-l-Hfēr mʕaššākum.
- 422. wi-mn al-ḥfēr li-Ṭwayyih w-min Ṭwayyh tġīrūn, umma tṣabbḥūn willa al-Ṣaṣir. al-bill taṢazb Wrēć."

410. What happened to Hāyis' horse was that when they came near the place where they were to launch their attack against CAnazah, the blacksmith was going to shoe her when the nail pricked her sole and so she started to limp.

- 411. Ṭalāl said, "Believe me son, the good horse is being ridden by one of the boys who are guarding the camels in the pasture. The men have gone with the camels. They are all absent.
- 412. You ought to repose here. The camels have gone to pasture today. They will come back for water on the fourth day. Repose here and let your horses and camels rest.
- 413. Linger till the camel men bring them back to drink. When they come back to drink, you might pick up some of the men to go with you.
- 414. As for myself I cannot go with you because al-CWāji has made peace with ibn Rašīd and he sent a peace delegation to me as well and I gave him reassurance.
- 415. But if you stay you might pick up guides and men to accompany you and you leave the nags and fetch better horses."
- 416. Hāyis said "But, dear uncle, I have sworn never to tarry." Ṭalāl said, "How?" Hāyis said, "I have sworn a solemn oath since I left Mesopotamia never to pitch camp.
- 417. Were I to linger with you now and people hear of it they would say of me, 'when he came to his uncle he became afraid because ibn Rmāl would not go with him and embolden him.'
- 418. As for you, I forbid you to go, I only want your horse." Hāyis was eager to get the horse; the horse was auspicious.
- 419. Ṭalāl said, "The horse, the filly is being ridden by one of the boys away with the camels. But her pregnant mother is here, a pregnant mare. Believe me Hāyis, milk squits on her thighs, otherwise, she is a fine horse. Usually she is good." Milk squirts on her thighs means she is about to foal.
- 420. Hāyis said, "What do you think? Will she give birth before we launch our attack or not?" Ṭalāl said, "I do not know. When do you attack?" Hāyis said, "You are the one who is familiar with the land and knows it well."
- 421. Ṭalāl said "I reckon you will not linger here?" Hāyis said, "No. Staying never crossed my mind." Ṭalāl said, "Then, may God save you, when you depart in the morning from this place where you are now, you will reach al-Ḥfēr by sunset.
- 422. From al-Ḥfēr you move to Ṭwayyih and from Ṭwayyih you launch your attack, either in the morning or in the late afternoon. The CAnazah herds pasture at Wrēć."

423. — Wrēć yaxabrūn bisduh sanhum. yasni tigūl san Ţwayyih yijy arbisīn kīlu —

- 424. "wa-l-SWāji Sala Bēḍa Niṭīl. wa-lākin la, hi bāģyin lah tagrīb tisiS liyāl aw ṭimān liyāl. tġīrūn wi-hi ma waldat." wu-hu yigūd al-faras wi-yrawwiḥ bah.
- 425. taru Hāyis zasaj rāsi miṭiyyih awal gāl luh, "fazzis Šammar ha-l-fōģiyyīn." gāl, "sallimhum w-ilhag."
- 426. zasaj rāsi miṭiyyih yjarrd l-Šammar alli ba-l-liġf, alli sala l-Ajfar, w-alli sala Bagsa, w-sala...w-sala...
- 427. wi-fzasaw lākin ma mkanaw. fzasat Šammar lākin Hāyis ćid rāh.
- 428. buh luh wāḥdin min hal al-Ḥfēr ygāl luh ibin Ṣlēbi mn as-Salmān mn az-Zmēl. xawālhu al-Miṭārdat, al-Mġara mn al-Miṭārdat, min gōm ibin Nōbān alli mnasaw aš-Šwēhri awwal.
- 429. Sāraḍ ġazuw Hāyis mas ṣifīḥ al-Ḥfēr lēlat rawwa sala al-Ḥfēr.
- 430. hum ḥāṭṭīnin Sindihum xabar. al-SWāji ḥāṭṭin luh širīṭitn alli yindirna b-ġaziyyitin tiji min Šammar,
- 431. luh Sala kill mrāḥin tiniyyih, mrāḥ al-bill mafrūdih wi-mrāḥ al-ġanam tiniyyih.
- 432. sara an-niḍīr hāḍa, ibin Ṣlēbi. Sād raćbithu an-Niḍīr ya-ha-l-ḥīn, lya ha-s-sāSt alli ant bah, min haka-l-ḥīn lya ha-l-hīn.
- 433. kill fixduh alli hu minhum ygāl lihm an-Ndara. yigūlūn Sād Sidruh innuh yigūl sēdi xawāli.
- 434. Hāys w-jimāsatuh yōm aṣbaḥaw, mišaw mn al-Ḥfēr saššaw sala Ṭwayyih, bah lah hidbitin min Šammar.
- 435. an-nidīr hāda sara. yigūlūn yigiṣṣūnh al-Sdāyh w-ila mēr wāṭyin luh ḥayyih. wāṭyah ba-l-lēl ma šāfah ila mēr mūdSah giṭSatēn. waladin nišīṭ, yanbiṭ tigl ḥṣān.

423. – They knew how far from them Wrēć was. You might say about forty kilometers from Ţwayyih –

- 424. "Al-CWāji is camped at Bēḍa Niṭīl. I would say no, there remains about nine or eight days before she foals. You launch your attack before she foals." Hāyis led the horse and left with her.
- 425. Hāyis, by the way, had previously dispatched a camel rider and had told him, "Call up the Šammar of the upper region." Hāyis told him," Let them know, then join us."
- 426. Hāyis dispatched a camel rider to call up the Šammar camped at *al-liġf*, those camped at al-Ajfar, those camped at Bag<sup>C</sup>a, etc.
- 427. They rushed to the call but they did not make it in time. Sammar rushed to the call but Hāyis had already gone.
- 428. There was a man from the residents of al-Ḥfēr called ibn Ṣlēbi, from as-Salmān lineage from as-Zmēl (a branch of Sinjārih). His maternal relatives were al-Miṭārdih, al-Maġara lineage from al-Miṭārdih branch, from the people of ibn Nōbān who had previously granted mans to aš-Šwēhri.
- 429. He encountered the raiders led by Hāyis on the sand slopes of al-Hfēr the night they watered from al-Hfēr.
- 430. The CAnazis had left word with as-Salmān. Al-CWāji had promised reward to anyone who would forewarn them of any raiders from Šammar.
- 431. The warner would receive as a reward a young animal from every corral, a weaned calf from every camel herd and a two-year ewe from every flock of sheep.
- 432. This warner, ibn Ṣlēbi, left at night (to warn cAnazah). He has been called The Warner since then, till this very moment, from then till today.
- 433. The whole lineage from whom he hails are named The Warners. It is said that his excuse as he put it, was his concern over his maternal uncles (lest they get hurt in the raid or lose their cattle).
- 434. In the morning, Hāyis and his men left al-Ḥfēr and had supper at Ṭwayyih, where a small band of Šammar was camped.
- 435. The warner had left at night. It is said that runners who were measuring his leaps saw that he had stepped on a snake. He had stepped on it in the dark and had not seen it and he had cut it in two pieces. A strong young man who leapt like a horse.

436. wi-yhatiš Salēhum Sala Bēḍa Niṭīl. yōm jāhum, gāl, "ma mn Slūm, ibāSirkum Sdi bah.

- 437. Hāys al-Gsēṭ misuh xamsīn xayyāl ġāzyin mn al-Jizīrih w-yabīkum. bāćir yabi ṭaršikum. hu al-lēlat sala Ṭwayyih.
- 438. wa-lākin tahaddaraw mnuh w-hāda alli Salēna." gāl SGāb, "ma gassart w-hāda l-wājib Salēkum."
- 439. Hāyis yōm innuh, ṭāl Sumrak, amraḥ Sala Ṭwayyih haka-l-lēlih w-aṣbaḥaw wi-yrawwḥūn Sala l-SBēsat, glayybin hi hādi.
- 440. wu-hum yasazlūn az-zimāmīl. yabi sād mn al-sBēsat yiémin ba-l-Jasab wa-ṣ-ṣibḥ yġīr.
- 441. w-inks az-zimāmīl, az-zimāmīl alli yangiln az-zahāb wa-l-ma, ar-rćāb. gāl, "b-wajhakum l-Mōgag."
- 442. hum ma yidillūn ad-dyār hādi. Jziriyyitin jāyyīnin mn hnāk. wu-hum lak yāṣfūn lihum wa-r-rćāb rāḥan šanag. rāḥan l-Bēda Nitīl.
- 443. lgito lihum lihum fajjin yahasbūn inn hādāta t-tirīģ alli hum yabūn wu-hum wallaw šānag. srātin b-ha-l-lēl w-tāhaw; Sālaw.
- 444. hāda Hāyis sara. bass al-xēl. miša min Ṭwayyih w-yōm ja as-sibh, lya hāda tar ar-rajjāl, an-nidīr.
- 445. gāl Hāyis, "ya-binīxi hāda ha-r-rjjāl alli nahaj ģiddāmikum lēn andarhum mēr yajmaShum lina la ytifarrigōn."
- 446. SGāb yōm jāuh an-nidīr, fazzas myat xayyāl gāl, "antm israw al-lēlih w-amirḥu sind aṭ-ṭarš w-ḥinna bāćir māšīnin yammakum."
- 447. wu-hu yjarrid li-SNizih gāl, "ḥinna taru nabi sirbitēn. ant ya-Dbēb iṭilb az-zimāmīl ant w-alli miSik. w-ḥinna, ya-ha-s-sirbih, nabi niṣīr Sind al-bill." Dbēb mn al-SWājiyyih.
- 448. yōm aṣbaḥaw gazuw Hāyis ba-l-Sadām, ya hāda at-tarš giddāmihum Sinduh haluh.
- 449. ḥiṭṭu lihm rgiba mn al-xayyālat yirģbūn lihum, antum ya-gōm Hāyis. gāl, "ḥinna ma jīna nabi dōla. ḥinna nabi SGāb.

436. He reached CAnazah camp at Bēḍa Niṭīl late at night. He came to them and said "There is not much to tell (but beware), your camels are to be raided.

- 437. Hāyis al-G<sup>c</sup>ēṭ with fifty horsemen launched a raid from Mesopotamia and he is heading in your direction. Tomorrow he will take your herds. Tonight he is at Ṭwayyih.
- 438. But be on the alert for him. This (warning) is our obligation to you." CGāb said, "You have accomplished your duty well. This is what we expect from you."
- 439. Hāyis, may your life be long, spent that night at Ṭwayyih. In the morning they headed for al-CBēsat, a small watering hole over there.
- 440. There they separated the cameleers. Hāyis wanted to go from al-GBēsat to al-JaCab where he would hide and launch the attack in the morning.
- 441. He told the cameleers to turn back, the cameleers who were carrying food and water, the load camels. He told them, "Go straight ahead to Mōgag."
- 442. They did not know their way in those parts. They had come from far away Mesopotamia. They were given directions but their mounts took them a different way. They went to Bēḍa Nitīl.
- 443. They took a mountain pass thinking it was the road they wanted and they went far out of their way. They were travelling at night and they got lost; they took the wrong way.
- 444. As for Hāyis, he departed late at night. Only horsemen (were with him). He departed from Twayyih and when morning came, they saw the footprints of the man, The warner.
- 445. Hāyis said "Listen kinsmen! This man who has gone ahead of us will hopefully warn them and we will find them all gathered together, not dispersed."
- 446. CGāb, after The warner had come to him, gathered one hundred horsemen and told them, "Leave tonight and spend the night with the camels and tomorrow we shall set out to join you."
- 447. Then he called out for <sup>C</sup>Anazah and told them, "Let us split into two groups. You, Dbēb and the men with you, go after their cameleers. As for our group, we shall defend the camels." Dbēb is one of al-<sup>C</sup>Wājis.
- 448. By morning the raiders led by Hāyis came to the sand dunes and there were the camels right in front of them, guarded by their owners.
- 449. They posted sentries from among the horsemen to watch out for them, the men of Hāyis did this. Hāyis said, "We did not come from afar for this lot. We came for CGāb.

450. lākn ajildu laḥatta niḍḥi wi-nšūf. ġadīhum yijūn aš-šyūx, w-nabi nāxḍ ad-dibaš w-niģfi buh Salašān ila fzaSaw b-iṭar al-bill, laġadi SGāb yisīr maShum."

- 451. yōm innihum, ṭāl Simrik, aḍḥaw w-garribat al-gāylat, ya hāḍi yōm tlaSat al-jrūd, ha-l-jmūS alli ma lah ḥadd wla radd.
- 452. yigūl wi-hi lak tiji b-waṣṭ ad-dibaš. wu-hu yḥawwl SGāb wi-hi tigūm tSard al-xēl Sinduh ya Sālamin ma tiḥṣa.
- 453. yigūl argab Ćansān, ixu Hāyis, yigūl yōm ja gāl, "wallah ya-Hāyis ma hi daswanin biṣīṭih. al-bill msabiyyih xēl w-rijājīl.
- 454. ummitin qāhrih w-ḥinna bass xamsīn xayyāl. wallah waslam inn SGāb mashum. tsarḍ al-xēl. wkād inn sindah amīrin tsariḍ sinduh."
- 455. gāl Hāyis, "šaṭṭēn w-Najd giṭastihin adawwir ha-l-imīr. mēr ahmid alli jābuh. wa-lākin ma yaṭlas li awwal marrih.
- 456. illa nāxd ad-dibaš w-ya agfēna ba-d-dibaš, yabūn yalḥagūn. w-tabi tmaswir xēlihum.
- 457. tabi tibīn aṭ-ṭayybih mn ar-ridiyyih. yabin yaṭlisin as-sibbag. aṭ-ṭayybāt yalḥaginnikum. xallūna namsāhum. giffalin xēlina hinna wu-hum xēlihum ribbax."
- 458. xūdaw ad-dibaš. yōm innihm nhadōh w-absado buh šwēn, wi-hi talḥaghm al-xēl. gāl Hāyis, "irfisw al-bill! irfisw al-bill! šaxāyil! šaxāyil!
- 459. šaxāyil yama namsāhum w-taṣgiṭ ar-ridiyyih min xēlihum." w-xallwah w-xūdaw šaxāyil, kill xayyālin ytigaffa luh nāgitin min xfāf al-bill w-itirdūhin.
- 460. yabūn as-stētiyyih wa-r-ridiyyih thafi, ma yatlas kūd al-sWāji w-alli mitluh, hal al-iṣāyil. wallah ya-flān wu-hu ywarri lak hazīmih. yinkisir w-yinzisij min sind al-Mrēr.
- 461. yōm faṭnaw, yōm gāmat tḥamal al-gōm Salēhum, takṭar, gōm al-SWāji. w-kill ma hāḍa ya mSāngathum lihum sirbih. wallah w-tisikk bihum xēl SNizih.

450. But let us wait till midday and we shall see. Maybe the chiefs will come, then we will charge their camels and drive them ahead so that when they rush after their camels, hopefully Gāb will be with them."

- 451. At forenoon, may your life be long, around midday, lo and behold, there came the host army, throngs that could neither be counted nor contained.
- 452. They stationed themselves right in the midst of the herds. CGāb dismounted and the horsemen began to parade in front of him, multitudes that could not be counted.
- 453. It is said that Ćan<sup>c</sup>ān, the brother of Hāyis, looked out, then he turned back and said, "Look Hāyis, this is not a small affair. The camels are swarming with horses and men.
- 454. Their numbers are overwhelming and we are only fifty horse riders. God knows, CGāb is with them. The horsemen are displaying themselves. There must be a big chief with them to inspect them."
- 455. Hāyis said, "Two river banks (24) and Najd I have crossed seeking this amir. I thank the Lord who brought him to me. But he will not come out to meet me right away.
- 456. We must first charge their camels, and when we flee with the camels they will rush after us. Then their horses will begin to tire and become separated from each other.
- 457. The nags will be detached from the noble steeds. The fast horses will outrun the rest. Good horses will catch up with you. Let us lure them to come after us. Our horses are fit and theirs are out of condition."
- 458. They took the camels. When they rushed the camels and drove them some distance, the horses rushed after them. Hāyis cried, "Goad the camels! Goad them! Only one each! Only one each!
- 459. Only one each so as to lure the men with good horses to come after you and let the nags with their riders fall behind." They left the camels and drove only one each, each horseman prodding one of the sprightly camels, and took off with them.
- 460. They wanted the common horses and the weak horses to remain behind, so that they would be followed only by al-CWāji and the likes of him, riders of noble breeds. So, you see Hāyis faked a retreat. He fled and dashed off through al-Mrēr.
- 461. Hāyis and his men noticed that the enemy troops, the troops of al-CWāji, started to flock in their direction, to swarm. Every now and then they would see a fresh sortic coming. They were surrounded by the CAnazah horsemen.

462. gāl Hāyis, "ya-hal al-Jizīrih, xēlikum jalad. yisārikum la-s-salāb."

- 463. wi-hi tanḥāuh al-jmūs mas Abrag al-Macla. ma mn Abrag aš-Šyūx haka-l-wagt. tāli ṣār ismuh Abrag aš-Šyūx, Sigib ma dibho bh aš-šyūx, SGāb wi-Ḥjāb. willa awwal ismuh Abrag al-Macla.
- 464. gāl Hāyis, "yimīnikum, yimīnikum la-l-Salanda." ma yaSarfūn al-Sadām.
- 465. wallah yōm imtarrat al-xēl, ya mēr dōnibat basaḍ xēl sNizih. rubbax. basad al-xēl rubbax, ma hi mgaffilih.
- 466. wallah ma liḥighm illa al-faras aṭ-ṭayybih. gāl Hāyis, "ya-Šammar! tarūkm in Saṭētu hazīmih xēlikum mtalayyših w-bāydih, wla bah hazīmitin likum,
- 467. wallah lasan yšallsūnukum wla yiridd minkum raddād al-xabar.
- 468. lākn lya wiṣilna ha-l-abrag hāḍa" zibār Wrēć "la wiṣilnāuh tara ma yta\$addāuh aṭ-ṭayyib minkum.
- 469. tara alli ma yiriddah min ha-z-zibārih tarūh madfūgin finjāluh, tarūh walad rāsīh.
- 470. nabi nadSamhum daSim, nanṭaḥhum naṭḥ, jimīS. w-ṣayyūr ma hi sāyritin suwālif wi-Slūm baSdēn."
- 471. wallah wa-l-xēl b-iṭar al-xēl yama waṣlaw Mṭērdih. Mṭērdat b-ha-š-šrift alli ya taṢaddēt RīṢ al-Mġanni.
- 472. ismuh RīS al-Mġanni Salašān SNizih ila minnihum Sgibōh ġād wmanaw w-ġannaw.
- 473. w-Šammar ila Sgibōh jāyy ćāsbīn, wmanaw w-ġannaw, dxalaw dvār Šammar.
- 474. agūl lik yōm dharaw mas Mṭērdih, sihlitin ma bh šjirh wla hjirih, ya mēr yōm tibayyanaw wi-hi tistīhum rūḥah.
- 475. gāl, "xallu al-bill." wi-yxallūn an-nyāg alli axadaw. wu-hum yahazmūnihin, bass hin al-xēl.

462. Hāyis said to his men, "You men of Mesopotamia your horses are used to hard ground. Turn left to the firm ground."

- 463. They were pushed by the CAnazah troops in the direction of Abrag al-Macla. It was not called Abrag aš-Šyūx at that time. Only of late has it come to be called Abrag aš-Šyūx, after CGāb and Hjāb were killed there. It was called Abrag al-Macla before.
- 464. Hāyis said to his men, "Go right! Go right to al- $\mathfrak{L}alanda$ ." They did not use the word  $\mathfrak{L}ad\bar{a}m$  (25).
- 465. After the horses ran for some distance, some of the <sup>C</sup>Anazah horses became tired and fell behind the rest. They were heavy with fat. Some of the horses were fat. They had not been exercised.
- 466. Only the good horses caught up with Hāyis and his men. Hāyis said to his men, "Listen Šammar! If you continue to flee, your horses being exhausted and weak, will not deliver you,
- 467. (and if your enemies get hold of you) they will most certainly massacre you and none of you will escape to tell the news.
- 468. Therefore, when we get to that hill over there," the hill of Wrēć, "When we get to it be it known that whoever claims to be a good man among you must not pass beyond it.
- 469. He who does not turn his horse around and charge the enemy when we get to the top of that hill is not deserving of the cup, he is the bastard of his father's herder.
- 470. We want to charge straight ahead at them, meet them head on, all of us together. After all, remember that what you do now will eventually become the talk of the assemblies, and the news of it will be spread around."
- 471. Horses were chasing horses till they got to Mṭērdih. Mṭērdih lies up in that elevation right after Rīc al-Mġanni.
- 472. It is called Rī<sup>c</sup> al-Mġanni because when <sup>c</sup>Anazah raiders pass it to the other side (leaving Šammar territory and going to their own territory) they feel safe and start to sing.
- 473. Likewise, when Sammar raiders pass it coming this way driving their booty, they feel safe and start to sing, because they enter Sammar territory.
- 474. As I was saying, when Hāyis and his men came out to Mṭērdih, a level sand plain without any trees or rocks, the enemy horsemen appeared and they saw them coming after them.
- 475. Hāyis said to his men, "Leave the camels now." They abandoned the camels which they had taken. They clustered together, with only the horses now.

476. gāl Hāyis, "ifṭan l-tālīhin ya-Ćansān! w-ant ya-Badir! ifṭinu l-tāl al-xēl!" w-dallu yaģdisūn b-xēl sNizih.

- 477. gāl, "ifṭinu lihin lya ḥatta yaṭlisūn aš-šyūx, lya ḥatta ma yṣawwtūn ba-l-mans 'b-wajh sGāb al-sWāji '
- 478. tarūh tēr mōtin hu. kūd yṭabbģ šmām. hinna ha-l-hīn tarūna ismina šārdīn waihana gād."
- 479. w-dallu lak yagdisūn b-xēlihum. ma ja min xayyāln ankisōh. ma ja min xayyāln umma dbaḥo frisuh willa ṣawwibōh w-rijas.
- 480. abadd, ma jāhum min xayyāln umma jdasāh hu willa jdasaw frisuh. w-istādibat al-gām. ma ḥad yakhamhum. hādālāk tawakkidaw gālaw šārdīnin hādāla.
- 481. wu-hum lak yaşilgūnihin mas al-Milḥ. w-yōm innihum jo lihm abragn ygāl luh Abrag Rgayyih, hu hāda b-šimāli Mṭērdih, abērģin ismuh Abrag Rgayyih, ayōm innihm ṭlasaw aš-šyūx, "b-wajh SGāb al-SWāji. b-wajh Ḥjāb al-SWāji. b-wajh..."
- 482. w-liḥģ SGāb mas awwalhum, "ya-min Sayyan Hāyis ya-hal al-xēl? ya-min Sayyan Hāyis ya-hal al-xēl." gāl Ćansān, "ya-Hāyis wiš ant tatna? ćān bak Sizzn adihruh."
- 483. wu-hu yaḥarf al-lgaḥat Hāyis Salēhum wu-hu lak yalkdah wu-hu lak yiṣīḥ ṭūl ḥissuh,
- 484. "ya-nāšdin Sanni w-ana Sank anšidi! maṣṭūr an-nišāma wa-na xu SiSda. yama wllh mn al-Sizz al-agSas. Hidlūl ya-xafīf ad-damm."
- 485. yōm ṣāḥ ʕalēhum, ya wallh as-sʕadēn ma ytarākabin.
- 486. wi-hi tigfi al-xēl Snuh. tiṣidd xēl SNizih min wajhuh. w-tiḥtimi lak ferrēs SNizih b-tāl al-xēl.
- 487. wi-hin yirijin xēl SNizh w-xēl Šammar sanas gṭiyāyh.
- 488. wila wallh SGāb ma luh miṭīrin San Hāyis. wu-hu ytaḥaḍḍāuh Hāyis.
- 489. SGāb Sala Falḥa, mihritin xafīfih w-tiṭilSuh. w-Hāyis Sala faras ibin Rmāl, lgiḥtn al-māxūdih. ma bah jariy.

476. Hāyis said "You Ćancān! Look after our comrades in the rear! And you Badir! Guard the horsemen in the rear!" Ćancān and Badir started to ward off the horsemen of CAnazah.

- 477. Hāyis told them "Cover our retreat till the CAnazah chiefs come out, until they start shouting to give mans (until we hear CGāb cry out), 'Surrender under the countenance of CGāb al-CWāji.'
- 478. He is a bird of death, that man (26). He soon takes to the field. In any case, we should be fleeing straight ahead to the other side."
- 479. They started to drive away the enemy horsemen. Whenever a horseman charged at them, they repelled him. Whenever a horseman charged at them, they either wounded him or killed his horse and he turned back.
- 480. Whenever a horseman charged at them, they either felled him or killed his horse. The enemy troops became restrained. They dared not approach the men of Hāyis. They thought for sure they were fleeing.
- 481. Hāyis and his men dashed through al-Milḥ. When they got to a hill called Abrag Rgayyih, there it is north of Mṭērdih, a low hill called Abrag Rgayyih, the chiefs came out shouting, "Surrender under the countenance of CGāb al-CWāji! Surrender under the countenance of Ḥjāb al-CWāji!" etc.
- 482. CGāb was in the lead crying out, "Who has seen Hāyis, good horsemen? Who has seen Hāyis, good horsemen?" (27) Ćan<sup>c</sup>ān said, "You, Hāyis! what are you waiting for? If you have any noble courage show it."
- 483. Hāyis, then, turned his pregnant mare to face the enemy and spurred it with his heels and shouted at the top of his voice,
- 484. "You who look for me, I am looking for you! I am the bravest of the brave. I am the Brother of Si<sup>C</sup>da. Oh, so much noble courage there is in my blood! Arise Hidlūl (and behold)."(28).
- 485. When he charged at them, it became apparent that the two opposing sides could not both have the same good fortune.
- 486. The horsemen fled from him. The horsemen of <sup>C</sup>Anazah turned away from his path. The horsemen of <sup>C</sup>Anazah sought refuge with the horsemen at the rear.
- 487. The horsemen of CAnazah and Šammar started to whirl around like a flock of sandgrouse (in flight).
- 488. And there was CGāb right in Hāyis' way not knowing which way to turn to avoid him. Hāyis started to chase him.
- 489. CGāb was riding Falḥa, a sprightly mare, and she ran off with him. Meanwhile Hāyis was on the horse of ibn Rmāl the pregnant one, the confounded beast. She could not run fast.

490. wu-hu Sād Hāyis ytisallam lak SGāb, ytiwallāwh, lama jaw al-abrag, miţil ma yijīkum yaSni b-axbār an-nās.

- 491. yōm jaw al-abrag, wu-hu yalḥaguh. lḥaguh. w-kill ma yigiṭṭuh, yidli buh ba-r-rimḥ, ya nišb ar-rimḥ b-ṭōbuh, mṣiStuh Falḥa.
- 492. yalkšuh ba-š-šalfa w-tanzah buh.
- 493. w-ma lḥaghu mn al-xēl zgirhu w-ṣaffaḥ. Salēh luh ḥissin yajdaS al-filuw min batn al-faras.
- 494. Syūnuh ḥimrin tigil jamir. w-šuwārbuh mtasaćcfātin hāć, ywaģģis salēhn aṭ-ṭēr. yxarrisin.
- 495. al-GSēṭ ma ģiwi yiṭilģ ar-rimḥ min yiduh, yazirguh. dall inn hādāk yaharfah Salēh.
- 496. wu-hu ytanāwiluh b-rās ar-rimḥ wu-hu yidiḥḥuh ya mṣawwbuh. lākin ma aṭlag ar-rimḥ dāllin min raddt al-SWāji Salēh.
- 497. al-SWāji mṣiStuh Falḥa, Saṭiyt allah! mrīḥatin faras al-SWāji. la mēr yšūf ad-damm b-ibṭuh wi-hi tiģfi buh Falḥa.
- 498. ṢGāb yabi yama ġadi Falḥa tibṢid Ṣan al-GṢēṭ yaḥarfah Ṣalēh.
- 499. yabi yāxid misāfih, mirwās, lajl innuh ytuwāsa yaṭʕanuh ba-r-rimḥ w-min šān ḥamw aṭ-ṭʕanih maʕ ḥamuw rakḍ al-faras.
- 500. yōm iltifat Hāyis Sala ēsiruh, wi-ySariḍ luh Sirḥān ibin Gdūr Sala farasin ṭayybih, ma ćinnah rićbat.
- 501. w-yanxāuh, "simiyy ad-dīb! ijdas al-xayyāl! ijdas al-xayyāl!" ġada sanuh isim Sirhān.
- 502. w-kill ma lḥaguh Sirḥān, xaṭṭam SGāb al-faras luh w-izgiruh, "hnāh mēr hnāh! ar-rḥamān wa-na xu Nimših." hummin saffahat buh al-faras. Sijiz la yakhamuh.
- 503. yōm iltifat Hāyis, ya Sala ēminuh Mfīz ibin Habdān al-SAfar, al-jidaS al-SAbdi, Sala Sbēha.
- 504. šāf Hāyis inn frisuh bah jariy, wu-hu yanxāuh, "Sinsūs! Sinsūs! ya-tyābat ćabdi! ijdas al-xayyāl."
- 505. gāl al-jidas, "saṭīritin lak ya-ṭiwīl al-simir ma hu saṭīritin li."

490. Hāyis was after Gāb, galloping relentlessly after him, till they came to the hill, as you hear everybody tell it.

- 491. When they got to the hill, Hāyis nearly caught up with CGāb. He caught up with him. Every time he thrust at him, touched him with the spear, whenever the spear jabbed his clothes, Falha pulled him away.
- 492. Whenever Hāyis poked him with the tip of the spear, Falḥa dashed away with him.
- 493. Whenever any other Šammari horseman came near CGāb, CGāb roared at him and the horseman fled. He had such a thunderous voice that it would cause a pregnant horse to miscarry.
- 494. His eyes red as embers. His mustaches so crooked, a falcon could alight on them. Very frightening.
- 495. Al-GCēṭ could not let go of his spear, dared not throw it at CGāb. He was afraid that CGāb would turn his horse around at him.
- 496. Hāyis reached for CGāb with the tip of his spear and he struck him and wounded him. But he did not let go of the spear, fearing that al-CWāji would turn around to face him.
- 497. Al-CWāji was extricated by Falḥa, a fine horse she was! The horse of al-CWāji was not exhausted. Hāyis saw the blood running from the shoulder of CGāb but Falḥa ran off with him.
- 498. Gāb wanted Falḥa to run some distance away from al-Gcēṭ so that he could turn her around to face him.
- 499. He wanted to run some distance so that he could get ready to strike Hāyis with the spear and so that the thrust of the spear would be powerful as his horse came running fast.
- 500. When Hāyis turned to his left, there was Sirḥān ibn Gdūr coming on a good horse, fresh as if she had not been ridden.
- 501. Hāyis called out after him, "You! Namesake of the wolf! (29) Throw down the horseman! Throw down the horseman!" Hāyis had forgotten Sirḥān's name.
- 502. Every time Sirḥān tried to come near CGāb, CGāb would turn his horse to repulse him and roar, "Away with you! I am rider of the Lord! I am the Brother of Nimših!" And the horse of Sirḥān would run away. He could not come close to him.
- 503. When Hāyis looked around, there was to his right Mfīz ibn Habdān al-CAfar, the youth from CAbdih, riding on Ṣbēḥa.
- 504. Hāyis saw that the horse of Mfīz could run fast, so he cried out to him, "Sincūs! Sincūs! Joy of my heart! Throw down the horseman!"
- 505. The youth answered, "He is your game sir, not mine (and you must have the honor of finishing him off)."

- 506. Salašān innuh šāf ad-damm min yōm hum b-Abrag Rgayyih mitl al-Sazāli mas ēminuh w-ēsiruh w-alli mitwallīh Hāyis.
- 507. ēgan Hāyis inn cilmat ha-l-jidas hādi innah min sēn ma, innuh ma hūb mirtibiš.
- 508. gāl, "aṭ-ṭalab wāḥid wa-n-nāmūs wāḥid. wallah yan raddaw miSuh rabSuh w-ṣār luh al-wajh Salēna wallah ma yiridd minna ratb al-ḥalg. illa yilhigna Hidlūl."
- 509. gāl, "ajal tāmir buh ya-tiwīl al-Simir?" gāl, "āmir buh." gāl, "abšir buh. farḥat Saḍādēk. xayyāl al-xēl wa-na bin Dēgam! dSār as-sibāya Mfīz."
- 510. wu-hu yahadfah Salēh tēr Šalwa. w-Sala ma gmizan haka-l-Sadāmih, w-ila lāhguh ba-l-hawa w-ilāuh b-halguh.
- 511. w-yazigruh SGāb, "hnāh mēr hnāh!" yaḥasb innuh Sirḥān, alli mɨn swēn. gāl, "hnāh alli ma yaḍbaḥak."
- 512. w-yardasah ba-l-snān w-yūšmah iyyāuh. w-šikkuh b-haka-l-srēniyyat lya mēr csabēnn alli hāffin buh.
- 513. w-yanzi min Sala l-faras ya tūl rsanah. gāl, "ḥatt xayyāl ar-rhamān SinSūsi! aba at-tuwāriyyāt aṣ-ṣōt at-tāli."
- 514. yigül sabsat abwāsn alli marjūmin sind magmaz faras Mfīz sala l-sadāmih ma tabbt al-gās.
- 515. wi-yxalli bhu ar-rimh wu-hu yiridd la-s-sēf wi-ytimassar tālīhum.
- 516. wallah wa-l-kirdūs alli b-itar Mfīz ma liḥig min farasin adārawah Sala SGāb wi-dribtuh bi-gyūnah. arhamat wi-dribtuh bi-gyūnah; mdarrayātin Sala ha-š-šigil.
- 517. w-basad ar-rwät yigülün la inn Mfīz ma dibah sGāb. jdisuh wla dbihuh.
- 518. yigūlūn nisaf ḥabl ar-risan min wara rgibtuh w-intiluh ya mṭabbgin buh taḥt ḥḍāh. jiḍasin nišīṭ.

506. He said this because he had seen the blood since they were at Abrag Rgayyih, pouring like water out of a water skin from the right side and left side of CGāb, and he knew that Hāyis was the one who had been after him then.

- 507. Hāyis realized for certain that these words of the youth reflected great courage and presence of mind.
- 508. He urged him "The revenge we are seeking is one and the same and the honor will be shared by all of us. If CGāb turns back to face us with his men and if they overtake us, they will spare none of us. They will kill us as they did Hidlūl."
- 509. The youth said "In that case, do you order me to kill him, sir?" Hāyis said, "Certainly." The youth said, "Be of cheer. I am at your service. I am the rider of horses, son of Dēġam! I am Mfīz who puts horsemen to flight."
- 510. He threw his horse upon CGāb like a bold eagle. As their two mares jumped over a knoll, Mfīz caught up with CGāb in midair and was right by him.
- 511. CGāb yelled at him, "Away with you!" thinking he was Sirḥān, the man who had tried to approach him a little while ago. Mfīz retorted, "Not till I spill your blood!"
- 512. Mfīz pulled on the reins of his horse and brought her right next to CGāb. He thrust at him with his spear two spans of which pierced through his body.
- 513. CGāb was jolted from the back of his horse the length of its halter (30). Mfīz shouted, "Ḥatt! I am the rider of His Grace! I am SinCūsi! This is in revenge for the sake of the last call."
- 514. It is said that the leap of Mfīz' mare over the dune came out (when it was measured) to be seven spans of the outspread arms before she landed.
- 515. Mfīz left the spear in the body of CGāb, unsheathed his sword and went after the rest of CAnazah troops like a mad dog.
- 516. Whichever horseman following Mfīz caught up with him would turn his mare towards <sup>C</sup>Gāb and let her kick him with her hooves. She would neigh and kick him with her hooves; the Šammari horses are trained to do so.
- 517. Some narrators say no, Mfīz did not kill cGāb. He threw him down from his horse but did not kill him.
- 518. It is said that he threw the rope of the rein at CGāb's neck from behind and jolted him and threw him down under the shod hooves of his horse. Mfīz was a strong young man.

519. ma yabiy yadbihuh. yabiy yāxdūn aṭ-ṭār lḥamat Hidlūl. ma yabiy hu ytanaggal rgibt al-SWāji. yabiy ytanaggalah wāḥdin mn Syāl Samm Hidlūl.

- 520. hāda Ćansān, ixu Hāyis, mtaḥaḍḍyin Ḥjāb, b-itiruh. w-gafwuh hada l-sBidāt, Dōšag ibin Snēdān, al-Jirwāni.
- 521. w-hāda MizSil ibin Fāyiz, fārs al-firrēs, Samm  $SG\bar{a}b$ ,  $mtahadd\bar{a}h$  Badir, ixu Hāyis.
- 522. w-gafwuh al-SAbdi at-tālit, Mišāri aš-Šaggāg, al-Mfaḍḍili, ibin Samm Mfīz. al-SBidāt xēlihum mrīḥīh w-bihin jariy.
- 523. w-yigūmūn lak al-GSaṭih yanxōn al-SBidāt, killin yanxa alli min twālīh, "SinSūs ya-baSadḥayy! ijdaS al-xayyā!!"
- 524. wa-l-aṭnēn yiṣīrūn Sind al-SBidāt. min ḥawwal b-wāḥdin intaxa.
- 525. "ḥatt! ar-rḥamān Sinsūsi, aba t-tuwāriyyāt aṣ-ṣōt at-tāli." lya tūl rsanah.
- 526. hāda rićib sād ha-ṣ-ṣōt hāda w-ṣārat ḥaḍḍ al-sBidāt min Šammar.
- 527. wu-hum yanhad allah yiduh Sanhum. w-tinkisir gōm al-SWāji. jdaSaw minhm alli hum jdaSaw wa-l-bāģīn tišaffigaw Samārihum w-inhzimaw.
- 528. hāda SGāb, ṭāl Simrik, Sala ma dikart lak, yigūlūn ḥayy. ma dbiḥuh Mfīz ibin Habdān. buh ar-rimḥ, rimḥ Mfīz.
- 529. ṭṢanhu Mfīz ba-r-rimḥ ya wāsruh la-l-gāṢ, bass innuh ḥayy, ma māt. rimhuh b-yiduh w-minjidiṢ.
- 530. gāl Hāyis, "ćān buh aḥadin mn as-Swēd ytijammal bi-SGāb; ytigāda buh."
- 531. yigūlūn ya Sinduh Sāyir ibin Dirbās, mn al-JSāri, Swēdi, mn as-Swēd, mn as-SiSdūn, min jimāSat Ḥasan ibin SiSdūn rāS as-Snēna.
- 532. wu-hu yagiḍbuh wu-hu ydaćcīh, yafṣil buh. ībillah, yigūlūn Sāyir hu alli jarr Sala SGāb ba-l-gdēmi Sigib ma jdiSuh Mfīz al-SAfar.
- 533. wi-ylāģīhum haka-r-rajjāl Sāḍḍin buhmuh. yijirr rimḥuh siwīb. msawwab w-māxūḍitin frisuh.

519. He did not want to kill CGāb. He wanted the blood relatives of Hidlūl to take revenge. He did not want to be held accountable for the blood of al-CWāji. He wanted the responsibility to fall on one of Hidlūl's kin.

- 520. As for Ćan<sup>c</sup>ān, the brother of Hāyis, he was chasing Ḥjāb (31), was on his footsteps. Right behind Ćan<sup>c</sup>ān was one of the CAbdis, Dōšag ibn Snēdān from al-Jiri lineage.
- 521. And Miz<sup>c</sup>il ibn Fāyiz, the renowned warrior, the uncle of <sup>c</sup>Gāb, was being chased by Badir, the brother of Hāyis.
- 522. Right behind Badir was the third CAbdi, Mišāri aš-Šaggāg, from al-Mfaḍḍal lineage, the cousin of Mfīz. The horses of the CAbdis were rested and could run fast (32).
- 523. So, al-G<sup>c</sup>atih (33) started to call out for the <sup>c</sup>Abdis, each calling out for the one next to him, "Sin<sup>c</sup>ūs! O could I but ransom you with my living kin! Fell the horseman!"
- 524. So, the honor of killing Ḥjāb and Miz<sup>c</sup>il went to the <sup>C</sup>Abdis. Whenever one of the <sup>C</sup>Abdis felled one of the <sup>C</sup>Anazis, he cried out.
- 525. "Ḥatt! I am the rider of the Lord! I am Sin<sup>c</sup>ūs! This is revenge for the sake of the last call." And the <sup>c</sup>Anazi would fall from the back of his horse the length of its halter.
- 526. This celebrated cry became perpetuated, and the CAbdis were fortunate to have the honor of killing CGāb.
- 527. God lifted His protective hand from CAnazah. The men of al-CWāji were routed. The Šammaris killed whom they killed and the rest were anxious to save their necks and fled.
- 528. CGāb, as I told you, may your life be long, was alive, as some say. Mfīz ibn Habdān did not slay him. The spear was stuck in him, the spear of Mfīz.
- 529. Mfīz struck him with the spear and impaled him to the ground, but he was still alive, not dead. He was lying down clutching his own spear in his hand.
- 530. Hāyis said, "If we have with us anyone from as-Swēd let him have the credit of killing CGāb. Let him exact vengeance."
- 531. It is said that with them was Sāyir ibn Dirbās from al-J<sup>c</sup>āri, a Swēdi, from as-Swēd, from as-Si<sup>c</sup>dūn, from the people of this Ḥasan ibn Si<sup>c</sup>dūn, the amir of aṣ-Ṣnēna settlement.
- 532. He caught <sup>C</sup>Gāb and slit his throat; he finished him off. Certainly, it is said that Sāyir was the one who cut the head of <sup>C</sup>Gāb with the dagger after Mfīz al-<sup>C</sup>Afar knocked him down.
- 533. Hāyis' party was met by a man who was biting his thumbs (34). He was wounded and dragging his spear. He was wounded and his horse had been taken.

534. gāl, "ana l-Mirtisid. jābitan al-SNiziyyih mas sNizih ya-xu Sisda. wallah la ṭālib wala maṭlūb. wa-lākin jābitan an-nxawih. wa-l-simir ġāli ya-Hāyis."

- 535. atruh Ḥasan al-MirtiSid šēx al-Yminih. gāl, "silimt w-xāb tālbak. wēn frisak?"
- 536. gāl, "frisi jdasōn sanah haka-l-syāl al-mtalaṭṭmīn w-axadawah minn." gāl, "īh, abšir b-sumrak." yigūluh Hāyis.
- 537. gāl, "jāli Ḥjāb šūfōh hakalli b-rās haka-l-abrag hāḍāk yrāSi faṣlikum b-ixūh."
- 538. wu-hu yarkiḍ Salēh Sāyir. yōm agbal Salēh, w-yigūm yarkiḍ. yinḥāš. rimḥu b-yiduh. mṣābin luh ṣuwābin sahil.
- 539. ma buh xlāf. w-yaṭirduh, ant ya-Sāyir, w-Sijiz yalḥaguh. w-ṣawwab Sāyir. tarūh ṣawwab Sāyir. ībillah ṣawwibuh. Ḥjāb sawwab Sāyir haka-l-yōm.
- 540. yōm ġarriguh, w-laḥḥģuh ar-rimḥ, ya ḍārbuh b-jarbūst as-sāg, ya tālsin ar-rimh mgābal.
- 541. w-darab hu Sāyir ya ḥāṭṭin buh ṣuwābin jayyid. w-yagiḍbuh Sāyir wi-ydaćċīh.
- 542. wu-hum yijirrūnuhum Sala markanin jimīS, SGāb wi-Ḥjāb. w-tizīn wi-yzayynah allah. w-yūfy ad-dyūn ixu SiSda.
- 543. axadaw Sād al-galāyiS wu-hum lak yincfūn. rjaSaw l-ahalhum.
- 544. wi-ytanāṭaḥōn hum wa-l-fzūs, fzūs Šammar. awwalah niṭaḥhum ba-l-Ḥfēr. gālaw, "rāḥay."
- 545. hādōla az-zimāmīl Sālaw. ġadaw. w-ṭabbaw Sala Bēḍa Niṭīl. wi-ySāriḍhum Dbēb al-SWāji w-yamnaShum.
- 546. Dbēb mishu jrūdn axra. jrūd Dbēb wgasat ba-z-zimāmīl sala l-sBēsih, alli hna san ar-Rimādih.
- 547. yōm jat xēl SNizih, wi-ydalli SiSdūn, ibu SGāb wi-Ḥjāb, ynaššid, "wēn aš-šyūx? min Sayyan aš-šyūx? ma šiftu aš-šyūx? ma jaww aš-šyūx?"
- 548. ysani syāluh, sGāb wi-Ḥjāb. w-kill min šāf, "ma sayyant aš-šyūx?"

534. He said to Hāyis, "I am al-Mirti<sup>c</sup>id. Tribal fraternity brought me with <sup>c</sup>Anazah, O Brother of Si<sup>c</sup>da. I swear to you I am not seeking anybody's blood and nobody is seeking my blood. I was moved to come here by tribal bond. Life is dear Hāyis."

- 535. This was Ḥasan al-Mirti<sup>C</sup>id, chief of al-Yminih section of <sup>C</sup>Anazah. Hāyis told him, "I give you safety. No one dare molest you. Where is your horse?"
- 536. He said, "Ah, my horse? Those youths with veiled faces over there knocked me down off her and they took her from me." He said, "Be of good cheer! Your life is safe." Hāyis said that.
- 537. Al-Mirticid said, "Then, see Ḥjāb over there, that one on the top of that hill, watching you finish off his brother."
- 538. So Sāyir ran after Ḥjāb. When he came near him, he got up and ran away. He fled. His spear clutched in his hand. He was lightly wounded.
- 539. He was in good shape. Sāyir ran after him but he could not get hold of him. He wounded Sāyir. Indeed, he wounded Sāyir. Surely, he wounded him. Ḥjāb wounded Sāyir on that day.
- 540. When Hjāb almost overcame him, Sāyir threw the spear at him and he hit him right in the back of the shin, and the spear came out the other side.
- 541. Ḥjāb, on the other hand, hit Sāyir and inflicted on him a serious wound. But Sāyir seized him and killed him.
- 542. The men of Hāyis dragged CGāb and Ḥjāb together and leaned them one against the other. So, thanks to God, this whole affair ended well. The brother of SiCda paid off old scores.
- 543. (When this was all over) the men of Hāyis took the horses they had captured and turned back. They turned homeward.
- 544. They were met by the sorties, the Šammar sorties. They encountered the first of them at al-Ḥfēr. The men of Hāyis told them, "It is over."
- 545. As for the cameleers, they took the wrong way. They got lost. They went to Bēḍa Niṭīl. They were met by Dbēb al-CWāji and he promised them protection.
- 546. Dbēb was leading extra troops. The troops led by Dbēb came upon the cameleers at al-Bēsat, a place which lies near ar-Rimādih over this way.
- 547. When the horsemen of CAnazah came back home, SiCdūn, the father of CGāb and Ḥjāb, kept on asking them, "Where are the chiefs? Who has seen the chiefs? Has no one seen the chiefs? Haven't the chiefs come back yet?"
- 548. He was asking about his sons, CGāb and Ḥjāb. He would ask anyone he met, "Have you seen the chiefs?"

549. gāl, "wallah Silmi bihum yazigrūn al-xēl wa-l-xēl tjāji Sanhum."

- 550. yasni yazigrūnah wi-tkanss al-xēl sanhum, tṣaffiḥ. yiddbūn xēl Šammar. hāybathum xēl Šammar.
- 551. wa-ţ-ţāni, "ma Sayyant aš-šyūx?" "wallah Silmi bihum yazigrūn al-xēl wa-l-xēl tjāji Sanhum."
- 552. wa-t-tālit mitil. nāsin ma yadrūn w-nāsin yadrūn mēr ma humb malzūmīn ySallmūn.
- 553. gālo luh rabsuh, "wkād innihum warridaw xēlihum yamm Timad Sāg w-ha-l-hīn yijūn."
- 554. wallah wi-ytaharrāhum, wi-ytaharrāhum. yōm admas al-lēl ma jaw, w-yišibb an-nār, w-yijīb al-gwēš, Syālihum, w-hittihum b-hidnuh w-gum lak ySalwij gilyūnuh.
- 555. yōm ja tāl al-lēl, w-yijiy wāhdin ismuh Mašſān aš-Šarģi; xawālhu al-Faddāġih min Šammar wu-hu ſNizi, mn al-ſWayyid mn al-Jaʕāfrih.
- 556. "hāh, aš-šyūx wēn hum ya-Mašsān?" gāl, "aš-šyūx iṭlib xalafhum mn allah. tasaššōhum xawāli al-bāriḥ. wallah ma tšūfuhum illa ba-l-māgaf al-sadīm, ba-l-miḥtišar."
- 557. w-yijīk Sisdūn w-yazsaj luh haka-ṣ-ṣlibi yamm al-masārih. w-yigiṣṣ al-jirrat mas iṭar al-xēl.
- 558. yōm ja šanag al-abrag, lya hāda SGāb. ma ydāninnuh as-sbāS. lya mēr mitnazzhin šuwārbuh mtannšāt.
- 559. yigūlūn ma jāuh la sabs wla ṭēr. sabsin hu ma ydānīh aḥad.
- 560. yigūl wi-yḥāyd aṣ-ṣlibi Snuh, "Sammi SGāb! Sammi SGāb! ant ḥayy willa mēt?" yigūl yḥāyid aṣ-ṣlibi ma dānāuh. ma ṣiṭa yagribuh.
- 561. yōm diry Dbēb inn aš-šyūx mdabbiḥīn, w-yamši Sala z-zimāmīl wi-ydabbiḥhum. Sigib ma manaShum w-dayyafhum b-bētuh yamši Salēhum wi-ydabbiḥhum.

549. The answer would come, "The last time I saw them they were shouting at the Šammari horses and the Šammari horses were shying away from them."

- 550. This is to say, they were shouting at the horses and the horses were flinching from them, were fleeing. They drove back the Šammari horses. The Šammari horsemen were afraid to come near them.
- 551. Si<sup>C</sup>dūn asked the second man, "Have you seen the chiefs?" "The last time I saw them they were shouting at the Šammari horses and the Šammari horses were shying away from them."
- 552. He asked a third man and he got the same answer. Some people did not know (what had happened to CGāb and Ḥjāb) and some people knew but did not want to take on themselves the responsibility of telling SiCdūn the bad news.
- 553. The people told Si<sup>C</sup>dūn, "Surely they must have gone to water their horses from <u>Timad Sāg</u> and soon they will be coming".
- 554. He waited and waited. When it was dark and they still did not come, he lit a fire, brought the children, the children of CGāb and Ḥjāb, drew them to his bosom and started to chew on his pipe.
- 555. When it was late at night, there came a man by the name of Maš<sup>c</sup>ān aš-Šarģi; his maternal uncles were al-Faddāģih from Šammar, but he was from <sup>c</sup>Anazah, from al-<sup>c</sup>Wayyid lineage from al-Ja<sup>c</sup>āfrih section.
- 556. "Hah? Where are the chiefs, O Maš<sup>c</sup>ān?" He said, "The chiefs! Ask the Lord for recompense. Last night my maternal uncles supped on them (35). You will never see them before the Day of Judgment, the Day of Resurrection."
- 557. So, you see, Si<sup>c</sup>dūn sent a *slibi* to the battlefield (to look for his sons). The *slibi* followed the foot tracks of the horses.
- 558. When he came to the side of the hill, there was CGāb. The beasts dared not come near him. There he was with his dreadful mustaches.
- 559. It is said that predatory animals and birds could not approach him. He himself was a ferocious beast who could be approached by no one.
- 560. It is said that the *slibi* kept calling him from afar, "Master CGāb! Master CGāb! Are you alive or dead?" It is said that the *slibi* was calling after him from a distance. He dared not come near him.
- 561. After Dbeb knew that the chiefs had been slain, he killed the cameleers one after the other. After he had given them protection and fed them and lodged them in his tent, he massacred them.

562. illa wāḥdin mn aḍ-Ḍbiyyih. ygāl luh aḍ-Ḍabiy. la billah fakk mnasāuh.

- 563. gāl, "wallah ya-Dbēb lo yāṣal ad-damm ila ar-rikbih, mnasāy ma sallimhum. rjālin manastihum b-imān allah bāćir ab-azammilhum w-arawwiḥhum l-ahalhum."
- 564. šuf inn ar-rjāl mi hi suwa! w-simmi 'ṭiwīl ar-rimḥ' min haka-l-yōm ila l-yōm. Sigib ma hūb aḍ-Ḍabiy, ṣār ismuh 'ṭiwīl ar-rimḥ'. ma yūkal luh la hāml wla marSi Sind Šammar killah.
- 565. az-zimāmīl alli jidashm allah b-īd Dbēb šarad minhum wāḥdin min jimāstna. Mfaḍḍili. Xalaf aš-Šaggāg. zammāln l-Mišāry aš-Šaggāg.
- 566. ysūlif Salayy wāḥdin min šībānina ysamma Brāhīm, ćibīr sinn, yigūl, "wallah ana liḥiģt Salēh. šwayybin yirtiSid. w-innuh ysūlif Salēna yigūl, 'ġayybitan Sajūzin b-lah biģīrih.'"
- 567. al-bigāyir hādi, ṭāl Simrik, jildin yiḥiṭṭūnuh bigāyir yaxaznūn bu at-tamir. yigūl, "'ḥaṭṭitan b-waṣṭ al-biḡīrih wi-ḥzimtah.
- 568. w-fattišaw al-byūt w-dabbaḥaw az-zimāmīl. w-ana ġayybitan al-Sajūz hādi. ana jdēSin haka-l-ḥīn, ma ana ćibīr. yōm ja wast al-lēl, w-tiStīn ṣirrat jarād w-tiStīn li grēbitin, gālat,
- 569. 'ya-wlēdi, riḥ! tšūf an-najmih hādīć? al-Jadiy? ḥiṭṭah Sala manćibk al-ēsar w-tanaṣṣ al-fēḍih.'" al-Fēḍih hādāti jawwin min ṭaraf ḥdūd Šammar. yagiṭnūnuh Šammar.
- 570."'w-tarāk in jawwadt al-masra bāćir ma yijy al-gāylih illa ant wāṣilhum.' yigūl, 'wallah w-anhaj w-Sala ma gālat will ma adill. sarritan ba-l-lēl. w-wisilt w-silimt.'"
- 571. w-ḥajj la-l-Ṣajūz al-ṢNiziyyih hādi w-gām yḍaḥḥi lah w-yiširćah maṢ amwātuh ḥitta māt, lajl innah aṢitgituh min mōt.
- 572. yōm waṣlaw Mōgag, Hāyis wa-r-rabs alli misuh, ya mēr ibin sAwwād, mn al-Bšayyir, sašīrin li-sGāb. al-Bšayyir mn Ġfēlat Mōgag.

562. Except for one man from ad-Dbiyyih lineage. He was called ad-Dabiy. By God, he protected his captives.

- 563. He said, "Look Dbeb, even if blood between us would come to the knee, I will not give up my captives. I gave these men protection in the name of the Lord and tomorrow I shall give them mounts and send them home".
- 564. You see, men are not the same! After this he was called 'Man of The Long Spear' from that day till this day. Before he was called ad-Dabiy but afterwards he was given the honorific 'Man of The Long Spear' Since then, his camels, whether loose or tended, were forbidden spoil to all of Sammar.
- 565. One of the cameleers who fell in the hands of Dbeb, one who was from our own people, escaped (36). He was from al-Mfaddal. His name was Xalaf aš-Šaggāg. He was the cameleer of Mišāri aš-Šaggāg.
- 566. An old man of our people by the name of Ibrāhīm, a man of old age, was telling me, "I knew Xalaf aš-Šaggāg. He was shaking from old age when I saw him. He was telling us the story and said, 'An old woman hid me in a biġīrih.'
- 567. al-biģāyir, may your life be long, are skins which they make into biģāyir in which they store dates. He was saying "'She hid me inside of a biģīrih and she tied it.
- 568. They searched the tents and killed the cameleers. As for me, this woman hid me. I was a young boy at that time, not old. At midnight, she gave me a bundle of cooked locust and a small water skin and told me,
- 569. 'Dear son, go! See that star, the North Star? Keep it to your left shoulder and head towards al-Fēḍih.' Al-Fēḍih was a low plain by the territory of Šammar. Šammar were camped there.
- 570. "'If you keep on the right way you will get there before midday tommorrow.' He said, 'I left following her directions; otherwise, I did not know the way. She helped me escape at night. I got there and I was saved.'"
- 571. He rewarded this CAnazi woman by performing the hadj on her behalf and by sacrificing for her, and he made her partner in every piety he did for the sake of his dead relatives till he died, because she had saved him from certain death.
- 572. When they reached Mōgag, Hāyis and the men with him, they came upon ibn CAwwād, from al-Bšayyir lineage, an old friend of CGāb. Al-Bšayyir are from al-Ġfēlih (section of Sinjārih) who reside in Mōgag.

573. wi-yrawwḥūn Salēhum ya mēr Mbērīć at-Tbēnāwi, al-gaṣṣād, Sindihm ylaggiṣ. gāl, "hāh? ma dibaḥtu aḥad? ma jidaStu ahad?"

- 574. gālaw, "wallah jidasna lina xayyālin ma nasarfuh." ma yabūn ybāšrūnuhum.
- 575. ya mēr yasmashm ibin Bšayyir. gāl, "wallah ma nadri sankum ya-hal al-Jizīrih. min jāna minkum gāl ana dibaḥt sGāb al-SWāji."
- 576. arōm ziSil Hāys, allah yarḥamuh. gāl, "la billah abaššrak ya-bin Bšayyir ćān hu Sašīrin lak innuh mā Sād yilūṭ ṣḥanak ġēr ma lāṭuh."
- 577. gāl Mbērīć, "ma maskum salag?" gāl, "masna lina bišt." wu-hum yijībūn al-bišt.
- 578. yōm jābōh, ya hāda miḍrāb aš-šalfa b-ġārbuh. gāl Mbērīć, "akbar wa-na ćibīr al-baxat! hādi ćiswituh mn ibin Rišīd. axabrah."
- 579. w-yifūs at-Tbēnāwi yamm jmēlin luh jāyyin hammālin mn at-tlās wu-hu yalsbuh ya gāṭsin sirgūbuh wi-yġaddīhum salēh min bāćir.
- 580. gāmaw Sād ygaṣṣdūn guwāṣīd Šammar wi-SNizih. giṣīd SNizih ma Salēna mnuh, ma ḥinnāb malzūmīnin buh, wala hinnāb jāybīnuh.
- 581. w-giṣīd Šammar basad wallah aktiruh ma nasarfuh. wa-l-giṣīdt alli ḥinna ma nsarif ma widdina nfallģah, ma ḥinnāb jāybīnah. nabi ntawaggaf sanah."
- 582. hāda, ṭāl Sumrak, yigūlūn innuh ṭalabhm al-Ġēṭi gāl, "widdi ana l-awwal. buh bētin ma widdi tasibgūnan Salēh. axāf yasibgan Salēh ḥadēkum. widdi inni ana l-awwal."
- 583. yigūluh Falāḥ ibin Faḍl al-Ġēṭi. w-ṭallasōh w-giṣad. gāl at-Tbēnāwi, "ana abi atla wāḥid. ab-ajīb li bētin aġadīn aġill buh Sisdūn."
- 584. gālaw, "zēn, ant atla wāḥid." ṣāraw as-Swēd hum al-wastivvīn.
- 585. Sād yigūl Falāḥ ibin Faḍl al-Ġēṭi, o hu SĀyid ibin SŌja al-Ġēṭi? ixtalfaw ar-rwāt. baSaḍhum yigūl innuh SĀyid ibin SŌja. yigūl:

573. When Hāyis and his men got there, they found Mbērīć at-Tbēnāwi, the poet, waiting there in anticipation (37). He asked them, "Hah? Didn't you kill anyone? Didn't you fell anyone?"

- 574. They replied, "We threw down a horseman whom we did not know." They did not want to tell them the whole story right away (38).
- 575. Ibn Bšayyir was listening to them. He said, "We can never be sure about what you Mesopotamians tell us. Whenever anyone of you passed by us, he will claim to have killed <sup>c</sup>Gāb al-<sup>c</sup>Wāji."
- 576. This made Hāyis angry, may God have mercy on him. He said, "I assure you, ibn Bšayyir, if he was your friend, he will never eat from your dish again."
- 577. Mbērīć said, "Do you have any token?" Hāyis said, "We have his cloak." They brought the cloak.
- 578. When they brought it, there was the hole pierced by the spear at the nape of the neck. Mbērīć said, "Good Lord! How fortunate! This is the cloak given to him by ibn Rašīd. I remember it well."
- 579. At-Tbenawi jumped to a camel of his which had come straying from the desert pastures and he smote it and hamstrung it and he had them dine on it the next day.
- 580. After that, the poets of Šammar and CAnazah began to compose poems. The poetry of CAnazah is not pertinent to us. We are not concerned with it now. We will not recite it (39).
- 581. Also, the poetry of Šammar, we do not know most of it. The poem which we do not know we do not wish to mangle, so we shall not recite it. We shall refrain from saying it.
- 582. It is said, may your life be long, that the Ġēṭi poet asked other Šammari poets, saying, "I would like to be first. I have this line in mind and I do not want you to beat me to it. I am afraid one of you will beat me to it. I wish to be first."
- 583. Falāḥ ibn Faḍl al-Ġēṭi was saying this. They let him be first and he said his poem. At-Tbēnāwi said, "I would like to be the last one. I have this line I want to say which I hope will fill the heart of SiCdūn with grief."
- 584. They said, "Fine, you are the last one." The Swēdi poets came in the middle.
- 585. This is the poem of Falāḥ ibn Faḍl al-Ġēṭi, or was it cĀyid ibn cŌja al-Ġēṭi? The *rāwis* are in disagreement. Some say his name was cĀyid ibn cŌja. These are his words.

586. ya-SGāb Siģbān al-Mnēṣib lawan lak w-istalḥagan ya-SGāb rāsak miSuh rās.

- 587. la taḥsib inn al-xēl ģāfin Saṭannak argābihin Sūjin likum Sigib mirwās.
- 588. b-ġarbi zibār Wrēć yōm ōjahan lak rāḥat tidahada jiṭṭitak ma baha rās.
- 589. iḥdar San alli ba-l-ģidaḥ ġādyin lak gabba giḥūmin gamzitah sabSat agyās.
- 590. Hāyis Sala şumm ar-rimak Sābyin lak sibyān ZōbaS miruwyat kill Sabbās.
- 591. miţl an-nasāyim ya ḥrifōhin w-jannak šihb an-nuwāsi fōgihin kill midbās.
- 592. miṭl an-njūm al-hāfyat yashajinnak Sala ṭ-ṭirīḥ mḏarrayātin w-Sillās.
- 593. hird al-yimāni lāzmin yiSijlinnak w-rājat Salēk al-xēl maS wagt al-idmās.
- 594. bi-gyūnihin ya-SGāb tawaddisannak w-tahārišan Sindik cirīhāt al-adrās.
- 595. ya-Wrēć Saffa jānbak sāḥbin lak hētak migarr alli ymāwihn al-ajrās.
- 596. giṭʕān Šammar lāzmin yartiʕinnak ģiddām Ġalba gattibōhin ba-l-albās.
- 597. w-hādi giṣīdt Ḥsēn ad-Dnēb, Sašīr Hidlūl alli yġazi miShu awwal:
- 598. ḥirrin šahar min Sālyāt al-Sanāģīr tilSih tyūrin ba-l-SAmāyir Sdāmi.
- 599. nahhad sbūgih min Imēlin w-Aba-l-Ġīr yama jimas jafl ad-dba wa-n-nasāmi.
- 600. xamm al-JaSab w-adla Sala manzl aṭ-ṭēr w-ṭayyar mibāyīḍ al-giṭa wa-l-ḥamāmi.
- 601. w-adla ćima garbin Sala kōkab al-bīr yama gišaS bēt al-ḥarīb al-mgāmi.
- 602. adla b-daff Wrēć Sigb al-masābīr w-ṣārat Sala al-sŪjān ma bah kalāmi.
- 603. ya ṣāḥ ixu SiSda Sala l-xēl ća-z-Zīr tarćab mišāwīl al-mhār al-ḥazāmi.

586. O Eagle, the eagles of al-Mnēṣib turned about to face you. O Eagle, they lopped your head and one other head (40).

- 587. Do not think our horsemen turned tail to flee from you; They bent the necks of their mares in your direction at the end of their course (of retreat).
- 588. West of Zibār Wrēć, when they faced about to meet you, Your corpse fell rolling with no head.
- 589. Beware of him who, with bowls (of camel milk) (41), had nurtured to face you,
  A broad-chested, bold mare that leaps the distance of seven measures (42).
- 590. Hāyis on stout horses had mustered to face you The youth of  $Z\bar{o}ba^{c}$ , who quench the thirst of their spears.
- 591. (Fleet) as ostriches when our horses veer round after you With gray forelocks, they are ridden by fearless warriors.
- 592. Like falling stars, they run you down

  They are trained and accustomed to felling an opponent.
- 593. Horses with prancing feet would surely rush towards you Our horses encircled you as darkness fell.
- 594. With their hoofs, O CGab, they trampled you The beasts snarled at each other over your corpse, showing their ugly fangs.
- 595. O Wrēć, your quarters have been made safe by your rightful owner, For you are the pasture of our camels with bells dangling from their necks.
- 596. The herds of Šammar will always graze on you Watched over by Galba (youth) (43) perched on their fully saddled (and at the ready) mares.
- 597. And here is the poem of Hsēn ad-Dnēb, Hidlūl's comrade, who used to go raiding with him in times past.
- 598. A wild hawk soared from his lofty summit, His quarry is the noble birds of al-CAmāyir.
- 599. He fluttered his wings at <u>T</u>mēl and Aba-l-Ġīr He rounded up together the terrified herds of gazelles and ostriches.
- 600. He swept through al-Ja<sup>c</sup>ab and bore down on the eagle's aerie; He disturbed brooding sandgrouse and doves (44).
- 601. He rode down (swift) as a bucket falling to the bottom of the well
  - He struck the war tent that the foe had erected.
- 602. He struck at Wrēć after having crossed the wilderness. Al-CWājis were routed, no two ways about it.
- 603. When the brother of Si<sup>c</sup>da roars at the enemy horses like as-Zīr (45),
  Panicky horses climb over rough ridges (46).

604. agfan b-Ġalba ćinnihin zammt al-ḥēr ma hi šrādih mēr luh bah marāmi.

- 605. tišāwaraw ma bēn wirdin w-taṣdīr mirwīn ladnāt al-Srūg ad-duwāmi.
- 606. min fög tafgät al-mhär al-mizäsir ya šawwišat tašda sanūd al-idāmi.
- 607. w-ta\$āwidaw wa-l-xēl \$izmin miṣādīr yama wiga\$ šēx al-jahām al-gṭāmi.
- 608. ġado bh al-GiSṭān miṭl al-midāwīr taṣrīx Siģbānin b-waṣṭ al-ćitāmi.
- 609. Hāyis w-Ćansānin stām al-manāsīr min fōg sifrin ćinnihin al-xyāmi.
- 610. irjaḥ l-Zōbas wa-s-Sanāsīs ya ṭēr ćān ant sēmānin tdūr al-lġāmi.
- 611. ya-SGāb sallif Sind wajhak midāwīr ant al-giḍa ya-rīf Sajfa sanāmi.
- 612. shajannk alli miţl ifām al-xanāzīr ḥird al-yidēn mṭayyrāt al-Sasāmi.
- 613. yōm ḥḍibō bik fōg gibbin mišāhīr Salēhn alli darbihum ba-l-Sdāmi.
- 614. Sigb al-ḥyāl agfan b-rabSak maSāšīr agfan l-Nūtin bī-wićīd al-Salāmi.
- 615. ya-Nūt ya-sīd al-bniyy al-ġanādīr ana bišīr byūtukum ba-l-hadāmi.
- 616. wā-hadim bētić Sigib rīf al-misāyīr šēxin lya šāf al-misāyīr gāmi.
- 617. şibb an-nSa ya-bu nhūdin mizābīr Sala šijāSin tāyhin b-inxdāmi.
- 618. jiza Sajūzin zahmalat Hāysin xēr hētih Sala xēl al-mSādi darāmi.
- 619. šallas san al-ćabd al-ḥda wa-l-misāmīr w-ōdas maxālīj al-sadāra tanāmi.
- 620. w-ġannin b-Sāyir ya-l-banāt al-masāṭīr saddād ġēbatna nahār az-zḥāmi.
- 621. Dbēbin bana bētih Sala ģillt al-xēr fuwāyhin bēn al-gibāyil tsāmi.

604. The horses fell back with Galba (youth on them), packed like the clustered tops of palm groves.

- They were not fleeing; it was only a ruse contrived by Hāyis.
- 605. They took counsel before turning back, while on the run, They who quench the thirst of their lithe spears.
- 606. Riding their fiery brisk horses.
  When startled, each has the look of the leader of the gazelle herd.
- 607. They turned their horses around, racing in earnest to attack. So fell the leading chief (47) (of CAnazah), the noble bird.
- 608. On the battlefield al-Gi<sup>C</sup>ṭān were shouting like criers, Like shrieking eagles soaring above the clouds.
- 609. Hāyis and Ćan<sup>c</sup>ān, subduers of arrogant foes, Riding horses white and large as tents.
- 610. Veer towards Zōba<sup>c</sup> and Sanāqs, O vultures, If you are hankering after meat.
- 611. Hasten, O Gāb, ahead of you is someone (Hidlūl) looking for you. You are the recompense (for Hidlūl), a dauntless guardian of fattened herds.
- 612. You were run down by horses with snouts like boars (48), Their prancing feet raise dust in the air.
- 613. They surrounded you on noble mares with bulging ribs, Mounted by stalwarts who smite (opponent's) bones.
- 614. Having been barren all along, now (your mounts) turned back, carrying your people, ready for the bull (49).

  They turned back to tell Nūt the true story.
- 615. O Nūt, fairest of all young maidens,
  I assure you this will be the ruin of your house.
- 616. Your house will be ruined now that he who indulges his guests is gone

  The chief who is always on his feet to receive arriving guests.
- 617. Cry out in wailing, O young maiden with firm breasts, Over a hero who went down, despondent.
- 618. May God reward the old lady who swaddled (raised) Hāyis, For he ravages the enemy horses.
- 619. He plucked out the grief which has stuck to our hearts like a nailed horse shoe (50), He enabled our bereaved ladies to go to sleep now.
- 620. Sing the praises of Sāyir, O beautiful maidens; He filled our place when we missed the day of battle.
- 621. Dbēb has founded his house on little merit, On circulating slanders relished by tribal assemblies,

622. gōd al-minīs w-dabḥatuh la-l-xaṭāṭīr min sigib ma šabso b-bētuh ṭasāmi.

- 623. gōd aš-šuwārib b-ixtlāf al-mišāhīr b-alli niza ya-Dbēb wa-l-gibs ḥāmi.
- 624. basad dālik gisad, tāl simrak, Ršēd ibin Ţōsān. yigūl:
- 625. ḥirrin šahar bass az-zimāmīl wa-l-xēl ydawwir migānīṣih b-ģirrāt al-ajnāb.
- 626. awwal šibābih bayyad al-kinnas al-ḥīl w-xabaṭ b-yimnāuh al-baḥar Sigib ma šāb.
- 627. ya jat Sala darb al-ģisa wa-l-miṣāwīl šēxin ygalliṭ b-awwal az-zamil najjāb.
- 628. sara n-nidīr w-fazzas an-nazil ba-l-lēl wa-l-xēl racbat ma jala fīha l-iddāb.
- 629. w-tiṣābaḥaw ba-l-liġf ḥadd al-ġarāmīl mitgānsīnin mitl aba Zēd wi-Dyāb.
- 630. ma föghum ger al-jwax wa-s-sarāwīl wi-rmāh yirdin ašhab al-möt wi-ḥrāb.
- 631. al-kill ma\( \text{hum f\arsin ya\( \)da\( \) al-x\( \)el allah \( \)alam bi-ms\( \arta\) fag al-hirr wi-\( \)G\( \arta\) b.
- 632. w-gaša zibār Wrēć mitl al-hamālīl w-našbat ḥrāb al-gōm bi-gṭiyy al-aṣḥāb.
- 633. tarāyasaw la-l-hōš rabsin mišāćīl hammāyt as-sāgāt wa-l-xēl hirrāb.
- 634. Syāl aš-šyūx mSarribīn al-axāwīl raddaw Sala rabSin tidānaw ba-l-ansāb.
- 635. awlād Wāyil ćinnihum jāry as-sēl ģiddāmihum rab\$in yi\$ūgūn al-aṭlāb.
- 636. Syāl aṭ-Ṭanāya fög gibbin mišāwīl hammāyt alli jadd yōm ad-daxan rāb.
- 637. raddaw w-ṣādaw fārsin yarsab al-xēl ya wayy ṣēdih yōm jābath al-asbāb.
- 638. ḥarīmina zajjan b-zēn al-halāhīl tawakkidan min šal sat al-hirr li-sGāb.
- 639. w-ḥarīmihum yašdan ṣirīx al-maḥāḥīl jāhin Slēmin maS hal al-xēl ma ṭāb.

622. The wreaking of vengeance on captives and the killing of guests After they ate their fill of his food in his tent.

- 623. Honor is (killing as we did) when horsemen are jousting (on the battlefield).

  (Remember), O Dbeb, the one (Gab) who fell when the battle guns were blazing.
- 624. Afterwards, may your life be long, Ršēd ibn Tōcān said this poem.
- 625. A wild hawk took off, leading only cameleers and horsemen, Seeking his prey among unsuspecting enemies.
- 626. In his early youth he tormented rugged mounts (51)

  And struck with his right hand the sea in his ripe age (52).
- 627. When it comes to forced marches and major battles, He is a (daring) chief who send heralds ahead of his mounted army (53).
- 628. The Warner set out and alarmed the camp (of al-CWāji) at night Horsemen galloped (to the battle scene) not paying heed to calls for restraint (54).
- 629. They (CAnazah and Šammar) met in the morning at the edge of the sands by the knolls.

  They came to grips like Aba Zēd and Dyāb (55).
- 630. They wore on only vests and trousers

  And had lances with spearheads which had brought down so many to ugly death.
- 631. Each party had among them a hero who warded off (enemy) horses;
  God was their witness when the Wild Hawk and Gāb came to blows.
- 632. Zibār Wrēć was enveloped in dust, thick as rainy clouds. The enemy spears pierced the backs of our kinsmen.
- 633. The valiant troop faced about to fight the enemy, Men who cover the retreat of fleeing horses.
- 634. Noble scions of pure blooded maternal uncles (56)

  Charged against doughty warriors who were close kinsmen (57).
- 635. The sons of Wāyil (CAnazah) (rush their enemies) like a strong torrent,
  Faced by a gallant company who repulse pursuers.
- 636. The sons of at-Ţanāya riding their strong spirited mares, Protectors of the fallen when the battle smoke thickens.
- 637. They (Sammar) turned around and hunted a hero who strikes fear in the (enemy) horses.

  What a quarry (good) fortune had delivered (into our hands)!
- 638. Our women shouted cheers of rejoicing,
- Assured that the Wild Hawk had seized CGāb.
- 639. But their women screeched (in wailing) like water wheels, The (returning) horsemen brought them a bad piece of news.

- 640. in ćān Nūtin tazsaj aṣ-ṣōt ba-l-ḥēl li-syūn Hēfa nardas aš-šēx bi-Ḥjāb.
- 641. wa-l-Mirtisid zabn al-syād al-mahāzīl hawwal bhu alli la-t-tanāfīl ćassāb.
- 642. lā wā-Slītu ya-l-wjīh al-miģābīl kalannihum ḥaṭṭ al-maxālib wa-l-anyāb.
- 643. ya-SGāb sallif Sind wajhak mišāćīl ant al-gida b-Hidlūl ya-ḥṣān al-aṭlāb.
- 644. ġado bk alli yanzlūn al-iṭāwīl akkālt ad-dīwān bi-dyār al-ajnāb.
- 645. arbas liyālin ma ligōh al-marāsīl slīt xaddin ćuwwḥ al-saṣir bi-trāb.
- 646. ya-Dbēb lo dabbaḥt kill az-zimāmīl dabḥat dixīl al-bēt ma tarfas al-bāb.
- 647. ma barridat šēxin wigas b-ēman al-xēl šēxin salēh al-bīd gaddadn al-aslāb.
- 648. šēxin Salēh al-bīḍ daSdaSan ba-l-wēl tijāwiban haka-l-maġātīr al-ašbāb.
- 649. miţl al-bkār alli yxaţţaţin ba-n-nīl al-hunf ma hin min gisīrāt al-argāb.
- 650. ana aḥmid alli ba-l-wisa Saddal al-mēl hāḍi fSūlak yōm gaddēt al-asbāb.
- 651. dinyāk hādi ya-l-SWāji garābīl min gadd jēb an-nās gaddo lh ajyāb.
- 652. w-hādi giṣīdat Mbērīć at-Tbēnāwi. yigūl:
- 653. ayyāt xamsīnin tsaššīhm aš-šāt min Zōbas w-Dayāgmin xāltīnah.
- 654. ayyātihum w-ayyāt xēlin mrīḥāt w-jēšin y\$azzal min warāha ćimīnah.
- 655. wardaw Salēhum Šammarin Sigb al-igfāt w-ġado b-sayvād al-habāri b-hīnih.
- 656. SGābin rimannih yōm al-afrās Sajlāt fuwāt ma Sawwad Sala mirtijīnih.
- 657. fuwāt gabl mdawwrīn al-jimālāt vālēt Siggēl al-mala hādrīnih.
- 658. šallih Mfīzin šallt ad-dīb la-š-šāt w-rimāh l-alli mistigillih b-dēnih.

- 640. Though Nut may mourn loudly,
  - To please Hēfa we killed the chief (°Gāb) and Ḥjāb for good measure (58).
- 641. Al-Mirti<sup>c</sup>id, protector of old nags, Flung down by one who deserves boundless praise.
- 642. O pity it was, men of such exultant countenance Were eaten by beasts with sharp claws and teeth.
- 643. Hasten, O CGāb, you will find gallants (Hidlūl and Jrēs) waiting for you,
  You, a noble steed, are our recompense for Hidlūl.
- 644. You were killed by warriors who pitch their camps on lofty grounds, (59)
  - Warriors who encroach upon foreign land and vanquish defending hosts.
- 645. Four nights had elapsed before his body was found by the search party.
  Alas, his cheek rolled in the dust in late afternoon.
- 646. O Dbeb, even if you killed all the cameleers, Killing of guests does not bring eminence to your house.
- 647. This will not soothe your sorrow over a chief who fell to the side of (our galloping) horses,
  - A chief over whom the women rent their garments (in mourning),
- 648. A chief over whom the women cried out in wailing; They took turns wailing, the fair young maidens.
- 649. Beautiful as young camels painted with dye Shapely lasses, not the ones with short necks.
- 650. Praise be to God, He balanced the tilted scales justly.

  This is all your (CGāb) doing, you were the first to transgress.
- 651. This life, O al-CWāji (SiCdūn) is full of adversities; He who rends other people's garments, his garments will be rent (60)
- 652. And here is the poem of Mbērīć at-Tbēnāwi. He says.
- 653. What a disparity between fifty, a mere sheep would suffice them for supper Mainly from Zōba<sup>C</sup> with Dēġamites amongst them.
- 654. What a disparity between them and (a host of) rested horsemen,

  Supported by mounted troops and a reserve lying in ambush.
- 655. Šammar rushed at them after a retreat
  And took the life of the bustard hunter right away (61).
- 656. CGāb was felled by our horses in full gallop.

  Gone, never to return to those who long for him.
- 657. Gone before charitable men (could intercede),

  If only wise men had been there (to prevent his death).
- 658. Mfīz snatched him as a wolf snatches a lamb He threw him down for those who thirsted for his blood in revenge.

659. Slīt ya-ḥammāy tāl al-winiyyāt Sizzāh min tērin nagat ḥijir Sēnih.

- 660. wigas xlāf al-jēš ma bah mrāwāt imma yisār Jrēs willa yimīnih.
- 661. bi-ḥrāb yāma saffarat yamm al-amwāt yākilin hattāt al-barāṭin witīnih.
- 662. wigas maḥāri Hāysin wa-l-Gdūrāt w-ašūfuhum b-mšōrabin mitihmīnuh.
- 663. min Zōbasin willa as-Sanāsīs al-āfāt ma saddidaw san xayyrin ṭālbīnih.
- 664. b-aymānihum mitl al-mḥūş al-msaddāt wa-r-rīš min fōg al-galab mirdfīnih.
- 665. in ćān Hēfa l-Sām zajjat lah aṣwāt Nūtin yirūS al-yōm lajjat giṭīnah.
- 666. ba-l-Sōn Sigb SGāb hadmin la-l-abyāt law şayyaḥat xafrāthum Sādrīnah.
- 667. tawaṭṭituh ḥird al-yimāni mšīḥāt tarūh b-daff Wrēć ya-dāyrīnih.
- 668. wi-Ḥjāb yāma gāl ba-l-bēt gim hāt Sizzi likum va-lābtin fāģdīnih.
- 669 xallēt zēnīn al-myāḥih wa-l-irrāt w-yibāt SiSdūnin Sala sihir Sēnih.
- 670. hādi grūdin bēnina ya-l-garābāt va hiluw raddād al-jiza gabil hīnih.
- 671. w-salāmt as-sāmsīn.

659. O pitiful, protector of languishing horses falling behind, Woe unto me, vultures are pecking at his eye socket.

- 660. He fell behind his troops, no doubt about it Either to the left of Jrēs or to the right of him (62).
- 661. (Killed) by spears that dispatched so many to the hereafter, Birds with sharp talons are tearing out his heart.
- 662. He fell near where Hāyis and al-Gdūrāt were (63), But I see that a gallant youth is thought to have killed him (64).
- 663. (Killed) by Zōba<sup>C</sup> or by Sanā<sup>C</sup>īs, the fierce ones. They never turn away from a valiant foe they seek.
- 664. They carry spears long as extended ropes, (Decorative) feathers are piled on their spear shafts.
- 665. If Hēfa last year cried out shouts (of mourning), Nūt today, loud screaming in her camp strikes sorrow in the heart.
- 666. Surely, after CGāb your houses will be ruined.

  Should their maidens wail, they have a good excuse.
- 667. (Our) prancing horses trampled upon him at full speed. He lies at the foot of Wrēć, should you look for him.
- 668. And Ḥjāb who incessantly gives orders to hurry and serve (food to guests) in his tent,
  Alas for you people who lost him.
- 669. You (CGāb) passed away leaving behind good herdsmen alone, who know only how to call after their sheep droves (65) While SiCdūn spends the night with his eyes wide awake.
- 670. These are loans between us dear neighbors. How sweet is the receiving of payment before it is due (66).
- 671. And my good wishes to the audience.